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**NATO'S STRATEGIC CHOICES : AN
HISTORICAL OVERVIEW**
**LES CHOIX STRATÉGIQUES DE L'OTAN :
APERÇU HISTORIQUE**

Bibliographies Thématiques
No. 8/2003

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PART I : BOOKS

PREMIERE PARTIE : LIVRES*

2000

49 /00129
Defence and Security for the 21st Century - London : Atalink.
132 p. : ill. ; 30 cm.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1999
2. NATO--ARMED FORCES--FORMER YUGOSLAVIA
3. NATO--ENLARGEMENT
4. ESDI
Added entry(s):
1. Jenner, Peter, ed.
2. NATO Parliamentary Assembly (BE)
ID number: 80016716
Year: 2000

1999

496.3 /00233
The Alliance's Strategic Concept - Brussels : NATO.
19 p. ; 30 cm.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1999
Added entry(s):
1. NATO Office of Information and Press
Notes:
Approved by the Heads of State and Government participating in the
meeting of the North Atlantic Council in Washington D.C. on
23 and 24 April 1999.
ID number: 80015916
Year: 1999

496.3 /00314
NATO's Developing Role in Collective Security - Ankara : Center for
Strategic Research.
104 p. ; 24 cm.
(SAM Papers ; 4/99)
Author(s):
1. Aybet, Gulnur
Subject(s):
1. NATO--NATIONAL SECURITY
2. COLLECTIVE SECURITY
3. NATO--ARMED FORCES--KOSOVO (SERBIA)
4. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1999
5. ESDI
Added entry(s):
1. Center for Strategic Research (TR)
ID number: 80016137
Year: 1999
Cost: 0.00 EU
Receive date: 18/11/1999
Type: M

* This list contains material received as of October 21st, 2003 – Cette liste est arrêtée au 21 octobre 2003.

496.3 /00232

Le concept strategique de l'Alliance - Bruxelles : OTAN.

20 p.; 30 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1999

Added entry(s):

1. OTAN. Bureau de l'Information et de la Presse

Notes:

Approuve par les chefs d'Etat et de gouvernement participant a la reunion du Conseil de l'Atlantique Nord tenue a Washington les 23 et 24 avril 1999.

ID number: 80015917

Year: 1999

496.3 /00322

NATO's New Strategy & ESDI : European Security in the New Millennium - Maastricht : Cicero Foundation.

85 p.; 23 cm.

(Cicero Paper ; 5)

ISBN: 9075759061

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1999
2. ESDI
3. NATO

Added entry(s):

1. Cicero Foundation (NL)

Notes:

'In April 1999 NATO celebrated its fiftieth anniversary. The organization looks like a juggler, doing an impossible balancing act, trying to keep five or more balls at a time in the air; managing peace operations in Bosnia and Kosovo, enlarging its membership to new countries, giving the Europeans a larger role, establishing a delicate, still vulnerable, relationship with Russia, and at the same time reviewing its strategic concept. NATO's Strategic Concept has to be adapted to the realities of the modern world. The emphasis will shift from territorial defence to NATO's new 'out of area' peace missions. Although Europeans are willing to go 'out of area' and play a more active regional role, they are, however, reluctant to become America's junior partner in policing the world. A question which is still unanswered is how the new Strategic Concept will affect the European Security and Defence Identity. Will it enable the European members to more frequently play an independent role, or - on the contrary - will it bring the Europeans progressively more in line with US global strategic interests ?'

ID number: 80017040

Year: 1999

496.3 /00316

NATO-Erweiterung und neues strategisches Konzept der NATO - Wien : Bundesministerium fur Landesverteidigung.

68 p.; 24 cm.

(Informationen zur Sicherheitspolitik ; 19)

Author(s):

1. Reiter, Erich

Subject(s):

1. NATO--ENLARGEMENT
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1999

Added entry(s):

1. Bundesministerium fur Landesverteidigung (AT)

ID number: 80016159

Year: 1999

1998

496.3 /00300

Documents sur la strategie de l'OTAN : 1949-1969 - [s.l.] : [s.n.].
xxvii, 464 p.; 30 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Pedlow, Gregory W., ed.

ID number: 80014710

Year: 1998 ?

Cost: 0.00 EU

Receive date: 19/03/1998

Type: M

Circ. Status: On the shelf

496.3 /00300

NATO Strategy Documents : 1949-1969 - [s.l.] : [s.n.].
xxv, 400 p.; 30 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Pedlow, Gregory W., ed.

ID number: 80014709

Year: 1998 ?

496.3 /00328

The New NATO : Can It Function ? : The Need for Defining NATO's Strategic
Rationale for the 21st Century - Ebenhausen : Stiftung Wissenschaft
und Politik.

xiv, 141 p.; 21 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1999

Added entry(s):

1. Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik (DE)

Notes:

Minutes of Proceedings, Eleventh Review on Future Tasks of the
Alliance, Ebenhausen, March 6-8, 1998.

ID number: 80017616

Year: 1998

1997

496.3 /00297

NATO on the Brink of the New Millennium : The Battle for Consensus -
London : Brassey's.

165 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 1857532589

Author(s):

1. Wijk, Rob de

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1991
3. NATO--TRANSITION

Notes:

Includes index.

'Shortly after the fall of the Berlin Wall, the symbol of the
European revolution of 1989, work began on a new strategic
concept for NATO. It represented the first milestone in the
Alliance's adaptation to the new security situation. The period
which followed has been one of the most highly charged and
significant in the Alliance's history. Little has been written
about the intense political processes within NATO and the
struggle to achieve consensus which precedes every major and

far-reaching decision. This ground-breaking book charts the course taken by the discussions within NATO's political and military apparatus which have influenced the political process. Written with unique insight into this complex and fascinating process, the book reads more like a thriller than a work of political analysis and follows the evolution of NATO's new identity as it unfolds.'

ID number: 80014598

Year: 1997

1996

496.3 /00283

NATO in the New European Order - Houndmills, UK : MacMillan.

xiii, 178 p.; 23 cm.

ISBN: 0312158157

Author(s):

1. Carr, Fergus
2. Ifantis, Kostas

Subject(s):

1. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NATO--EUROPE

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 159-170. Includes index.

'The European security environment has undergone profound change since 1989. The division of Europe and Germany and the impasse of the Cold War has ended. The collapse of communism and the Soviet Union completed the process of change. A new order has emerged which is less certain, less coherent and with new security challenges : separatism, ethnic conflict and intrastate conflict. The tragedy in the former Republic of Yugoslavia underlines the nature of these problems. The demise of the Soviet Union and the emergence of the new Russia has sub-regional, European and international implications. This book examines NATO's response and adjustment to the new security environment. It analyses the process of change in the European order and its effects upon transatlantic relations. The new institutional map of Europe is assessed in its capacity to respond to multilevel security risks. Instability in the Balkans forms a special focus of the book. Finally the question of NATO's enlargement to Eastern Europe is considered.'

ID number: 80013322

Year: 1996

623 /00799

Nuclear Command and Control in NATO : Nuclear Weapons Operations and the Strategy of Flexible Response - Houndmills, UK : MacMillan.

xiv, 251 p. : ill.; 23 cm.

ISBN: 0333646975

Author(s):

1. Gregory, Shaun R.

Subject(s):

1. COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEMS--NATO
2. NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO
3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 229-245. Includes index.

'For more than forty years NATO premised its defence on credible nuclear deterrence. Underwriting this deterrence was NATO's strategy and the nuclear weapons and command and control systems intended to make the strategy an operational reality. This book examines NATO's attempts between 1952 and 1990 to achieve the political and military control of nuclear weapons operations in a multinational organisation. The book examines nuclear weapons command and control at the political, military

and politico-military levels and uses case-studies of US, British, French and NATO nuclear weapons operations and empirical evidence from Cold War crises to examine NATO's ability to conduct the nuclear weapons operations implicit in its strategy. It argues that NATO faced a series of difficult challenges which were never fully resolved and suggests that the resolution of such issues as nuclear sharing, interoperability and assuring tight political control of nuclear forces remain important concerns for the new security context.'

ID number: 80012882

Year: 1996

1995

496.3 /00274

Power Rules : The Evolution of NATO's Conventional Force Posture -
Stanford, CA : Stanford University Press.

x, 386 p.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0804723966

Author(s):

1. Duffield, John S.

Subject(s):

1. WARFARE, CONVENTIONAL--NATO

2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 355-376. Includes index.

'This book provides a detailed description of the evolution of NATO's conventional force posture from the beginning of the alliance through the dramatic events of the early 1990s. Among the questions it addresses are : What role has NATO military strategy assigned to conventional forces? How large have these forces been, especially in the Central Region of Europe? When and in what ways has NATO's conventional force posture changed over the years? What factors have been most influential in shaping alliance strategy and conventional force structure?'

ID number: 80012094

Year: 1995

496.3 /00271

NATO Strategy in the 1990s : Reaping the Peace Dividend or the Whirlwind
? - Carlisle Barracks, PA : US Army War College.

v, 47 p. : ill.; 23 cm.

Author(s):

1. Johnsen, William Thomas, 1952-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1991

Added entry(s):

1. US Army War College. Strategic Studies Institute (US)

Notes:

'This monograph examines the elements of 'The Alliance's New Strategic Concept', to include its implementation and follow-on initiatives, and assess whether these efforts adequately prepare NATO to meet the 21st century. This assessment begins with a brief description of the key elements of the Strategic Concept. The study next assesses NATO's numerous political and military initiatives for implementing the Strategic Concept, with emphasis on evaluating their success. Particular stress is devoted to the issue of NATO's growing participation in collective security activities, and the inherent contradiction this holds for NATO's continued existence - specified in the Strategic Concept and routinely reiterated thereafter - as a collective defense organization. The report closes with conclusions and recommendations for further Alliance action.'

ID number: 80011988

Year: 1995

496.3 /00250

'The Future Tasks of the Alliance' : NATO's 1967 Harmel Exercise and Report - Medford, MA : J. Robert Charles.

xvi, 616 p.; 21 cm.

Author(s):

1. Charles, J. Robert

Subject(s):

1. HARMEL DOCTRINE
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NATO--HISTORY

Added entry(s):

1. Tufts University. Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy (US)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 579-616.

A thesis presented to the Faculty of the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of doctor of philosophy.

'This study locates the dual origins of the Harmel Exercise and Report in the challenge which growing East-West detente posed for the Alliance in the mid-1960s, and in the specific crisis triggered by France's 1966 withdrawal from NATO leading to the transfer of the central Alliance organs to Belgium. After analyzing the domestic and wider reasons for Harmel's initiative, the study then narrates and analyzes the course of the Exercise, including the difficult negotiations and final drafting in the Fall of 1967.'

ID number: 80010427

Year: 1993

496.3 /00246

Preparing for the NATO Summit : What are the Pivotal Issues? - Carlisle Barracks, PA : US Army War College.

v, 37 p. : ill.; 23 cm.

Author(s):

1. Johnsen, William Thomas, 1952-
2. Young, Thomas-Durell

Subject(s):

1. NATO--TRANSITION
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. US Army War College. Strategic Studies Institute (US)

Notes:

'The authors argue here that the Alliance's new strategy does not need reviewing, but rather urgently requires full implementation. Relationships toward the east are needed, but not offering meaningless pseudo-membership in NATO. The authors also contend that one of the key problems facing the Alliance's defense structures is the archaic defense planning system, based on meeting a now nonexistent threat. In its place, they propose a new planning methodology which should be based on capabilities and/or interests. Finally they discuss at length the current status of the command and control reorganization in the integrated military command and recommend additional reforms.'

ID number: 80009069

Year: 1993

355.4 /01052

Alternative Conventional Defense Postures in the European Theater. Volume
2 : The Impact of Political Change on Strategy, Technology and Arms
Control - New York : Crane Russak.

xxi, 279 p.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0844816000

Subject(s):

1. EUROPE--MILITARY POLICY
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NATO--ARMED FORCES

Added entry(s):

1. Brauch, Hans Gunter, 1947- , ed.
2. Kennedy, Robert, 1939- , ed.

Notes:

Includes index.

'This volume examines NATO strategy and force posture alternatives in light of the changes that have taken place and are in the process of taking place in Europe today. The contributors offer their views on the nature of political change, changing military doctrines and changes in technology. A variety of opinions is presented on the future of NATO, its strategy and force structures as a "New Europe" begins to emerge in the post-Cold War period.'

ID number: 80008623

Year: 1992

496.3 /00235

Issues arising from the Justification of NATO's Military Role and
Structure - [s.l.] : [s.n.].

118 p.; 30 cm.

Author(s):

1. Lalonde, J. E. Pierre

Subject(s):

1. NATO--TRANSITION
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NATO--MILITARY POLICY

Notes:

Submitted to: Centre d'Etudes des Relations Internationales et
Strategiques, Universite Libre de Bruxelles.

Bibliography: p. 109-118.

ID number: 80007612

Year: 1992

496.3 /00241

Around NATO's New Strategy : Report of a Seminar for Experts in the Field
of Defence Strategy - The Hague : Netherlands Institute of
International Relations.

87 p.; 30 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1991

Added entry(s):

1. Netherlands Institute of International Affairs (NL)
2. NATO Office of Information and Press

Notes:

'Seminar held at the Clingendael Institute, The Hague, The
Netherlands, September 17-18, 1992'

ID number: 80008089

Year: 1992

491.4 /00002

The Military Committee of the North Atlantic Alliance : A Study of Structure and Strategy - New York : Praeger.

xxi, 258 p.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0275937127

Author(s):

1. Bland, Douglas L.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--MILITARY COMMITTEE

2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 247-254. Includes index.

ID number: 80006644

Year: 1991

491.4 /00002

The Military Committee of the North Atlantic Alliance : A Study of Structure and Strategy - New York : Praeger.

xxi, 258 p.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0275937127

Author(s):

1. Bland, Douglas L.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--MILITARY COMMITTEE

2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 247-254. Includes index.

ID number: 80009387

Year: 1991

496.3 /00234

The Future of NATO : Facing an Unreliable Enemy in an Uncertain Environment - New York : Praeger.

xii, 206 p. : ill.; 25 cm.

ISBN: 0275938026

Subject(s):

1. NATO--TRANSITION

2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

3. NATO--MILITARY POLICY

Notes:

Bibliography: p.185-197. Includes index.

'This study focuses on the prospects for evolution of a NATO strategy "beyond" forward defense to a concept that we call "Resilient Defense"

ID number: 80007079

Year: 1991

495.1 /00013

Halt! Who Goes Where? : The Future of NATO in the New Europe - London : Brassey's.

xx, 156 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0080409784

Author(s):

1. Leech, John, 1925-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--EUROPE

2. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY

3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

4. NATO--TRANSITION

Notes:

Includes index.

'John Leech's work explores the present realities of European

security. He envisages a new pan-European framework built upon the CSCE and the participation of the USA and the Soviet Union. There is a clear medium-term role for NATO and hence a continued US presence, underpinned by a coherent EC security policy which, in tandem with WEU, can provide the European pillar of an acceptable Euro-American defence compact.'

ID number: 80006599

Year: 1991

496.3 /00229

Military Strategy in a Changing Europe : Towards the Twenty-first Century

- London : Brassey's.

xviii, 257 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0080377068

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

2. NATO--CENTRAL REGION

Added entry(s):

1. Reid, Brian Holden, ed.

2. Dewar, Michael, ed.

Notes:

Includes index.

'This volume presents a series of papers on the place of the Central Region in a fluctuating strategic setting. It examines the wider strategic considerations; discusses the Central Region from the viewpoints of NATO and the Soviet Union; the role of nuclear weapons. A second part concentrates on the operational level.'

ID number: 80006010

Year: 1991

496.3 /00233

The Alliance's Strategic Concept - Brussels : NATO.

14 p. ; 30 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1991

Added entry(s):

1. NATO Office of Information and Press

ID number: 80006996

Year: 1991

496.3 /00232

Le concept strategique de l'Alliance - Bruxelles : OTAN.

16 p. ; 30 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1991

Added entry(s):

1. OTAN. Bureau de l'Information et de la Presse

ID number: 80006995

Year: 1991

496.3 /00263

From the Edge of Chaos : Toward a New Strategy for the Atlantic Alliance

- Menlo Park, CA : Strategic Decisions Press.

xviii, 90 p. ; 28 cm.

ISBN: 0963151509

Author(s):

1. Shaud, John

2. Weissinger-Baylon, Roger

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 1991

ID number: 80011029

Year: 1991

496.1 /00332

The Role of Military Power and Arms Control in Western Security in the 1990s - Santa Monica, CA : Rand Corporation.

xi, 27 p.; 23 cm.

(Rand Publication Series ; R-3994-FF)

ISBN: 0833011065

Author(s):

1. Bitzinger, Richard A.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Rand Corporation (US)
2. Ford Foundation (US)

Notes:

A Conference Report.

'On April 30 - May 2, 1990, the Rand Corporation, the Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, the Institut Francais des Relations Internationales, and the Royal Institute of International Affairs jointly sponsored a conference in Williamsburg, Virginia, on 'The Role of Military Power and Arms Control in Western Security in the 1990s.' The conference brought together about 30 defense analysts and government officials from the United States, the Federal Republic of Germany, France, and the United Kingdom who are concerned with the future of Western security and the structure of the Atlantic alliance over the next decade. This report summarizes some of the key points discussed at the conference related to the climactic changes currently ongoing in Eastern Europe, the subsequent redefinition of the threats, risks, and dangers to the West, NATO's role in an evolving European security system, future conventional and nuclear force requirements and the impact of arms control, as well as the likely future course of Western security policy over the near term.'

ID number: 80017636

Year: 1990

496.3 /00228

Die Harmel-Doktrin : Damals wie Heute "Magna Charta" der Allianz : Ihre Entstehung und aktuelle Bedeutung für eine friedliche Zukunft - Köln : Universität zu Köln.

135 p.; 30 cm.

Author(s):

1. Brockpähler, Joachim

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--HISTORY
3. HARMEL DOCTRINE

Added entry(s):

1. Universität zu Köln (DE)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 114-130.

'Magisterarbeit, Prüfer Karl Kaiser'

ID number: 80005747

Year: 1990

629 /00179
SDI : A View from Europe - Washington : National Defense University
Press.
xix, 255 p.; 21 cm.
Author(s):
1. Hughes, Robert C.
Subject(s):
1. STRATEGIC DEFENSE INITIATIVE
2. BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSES--EUROPE
3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
Notes:
Includes index.
ID number: 80005997
Year: 1990

327 /00730C
The Strategic Implications of Change in the Soviet Union - Houndmills, UK
: MacMillan.
vi, 227 p.; 24 cm.
ISBN: 0333532228
Subject(s):
1. USSR--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT
2. USSR--FOREIGN RELATIONS
3. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
4. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS
5. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
6. USSR--FOREIGN RELATIONS--ASIA
7. ASIA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USSR
8. USSR--FOREIGN RELATIONS--PACIFIC AREA
9. PACIFIC AREA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USSR
10. USSR--ECONOMIC POLICY
Added entry(s):
1. Heisbourg, Francois, ed.
2. International Institute for Strategic Studies (GB)
Notes:
Includes index.
'The origins and sustainability of change in the Soviet Union and
the implications for the super-power dialogue, for East-West strategic
and economic relations, for Europe, for the Asia-Pacific, and for
regional conflict are analysed in papers presented by Eastern and
Western experts'.
ID number: 80006064
Year: 1990

1989

496.3 /00331
Reconstructing NATO Strategy for the 1990s - Santa Monica, CA : Rand
Corporation.
xi, 42 p.; 23 cm.
(Rand Publication Series ; R-3803-FF)
ISBN: 0833009869
Author(s):
1. Bitzinger, Richard A.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
Added entry(s):
1. Rand Corporation (US)
2. Ford Foundation (US)
Notes:
A Conference Report.
'On March 21-23, 1988, a conference was held in Ebenhausen, West
Germany, on the subject of 'Reconstructing NATO Strategy for
the 1990s,' bringing together defense analysts and government
officials from the United States, the Federal Republic of
Germany, France, and Great Britain to discuss the future of

alliance strategy in the next decade. Conference sessions included such topics as the evolution of Soviet strategy; options and concepts for rebuilding NATO strategy; concepts, options, and priorities for nuclear and conventional force structure development, including modernization and arms control and the future role of Western Europe within the alliance. Overall, the conference appeared to raise more questions about the future of NATO strategy than it answered. Nearly everyone present wanted to 'save' flexible response and strengthen alliance resolve and unity around this doctrine. However, there were many views about the best way to do this, and conflicting national interests were still very much in evidence.'

ID number: 80017637

Year: 1989

496.3 /00216

Conventional Deterrence into the 1990s - Houndmills, UK : MacMillan.

xiv, 189 p.; 22 cm.

ISBN: 0333475933

Author(s):

1. Boyd-Carpenter, Thomas

Subject(s):

1. CONVENTIONAL DETERRENCE--NATO

2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Royal United Services Institute for Defence Studies (GB)

Notes:

Includes index.

'The book examines the challenging problems facing NATO in the era of Gorbachev, INF and new technologies. It suggests how NATO policy, strategy, tactics and organisations must evolve to cope with new circumstances and limited budgets, and the role Britain should play in this.'

ID number: 80003041

Year: 1989

496.3 /00209

NATO Strategy and Nuclear Escalation - London : Pinter.

xiv, 276 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0861870158

Author(s):

1. Cimbala, Stephen J.

Subject(s):

1. NUCLEAR WARFARE--NATO

2. ESCALATION (MILITARY SCIENCE)

3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

Includes index.

'This study focuses on the key doctrines, plans and policies which are at the center of controversy about Western deterrence and defence. Doctrinal deficiencies in particular are investigated, and close attention is paid to the doctrines concerning expanding and contracting a war while it is in progress. Many of these ideas about escalation and escalation control have been absorbed into NATO policies and strategies, and this study examines them in terms of their logical consistency and their implications for policy and strategy.'

ID number: 70005876

Year: 1989

496.3 /00223

Defense after Reykjavik : Initiatives to be taken by France - Paris :
Renouveau Defense France.

34 p. ; 30 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--FRANCE
3. NATO--MILITARY POLICY
4. NATO--EUROPE
5. NATO--TRANSITION

ID number: 80003520

Year: 1989

496.3 /00161B

Strategic Geography : NATO, the Warsaw Pact, and the Superpowers - London
: Routledge.

xvii, 435 p. : ill. ; 25 cm.

ISBN: 0415009804

Author(s):

1. Faringdon, Hugh

Subject(s):

1. MILITARY GEOGRAPHY--EUROPE
2. GEOPOLITICS--EUROPE
3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
4. WARSAW PACT--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 408-415. Includes index.

ID number: 80001722

Edition: 2nd ed.

Year: 1989

496.3 /00208

Die Strategische Antwort : die NATO auf dem Weg in das nächste
Jahrtausend : Bilanz-Prognose-Folgerungen - Herford : Busse & Seewald.

279 p. ; 21 cm.

ISBN: 3512008585

Author(s):

1. Farwick, Dieter

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 276-279. Includes index.

ID number: 80002392

Year: 1989

496.3 /00222

La defense apres Reykjavik : initiatives a prendre par la France - Paris
: Renouveau Defense.

86 p. ; 30 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--FRANCE
3. NATO--MILITARY POLICY
4. NATO--EUROPE
5. NATO--TRANSITION

ID number: 80003519

Year: 1989

496.3 /00226

Soviet Change : How Should the Allies Respond? - Menlo Park, CA :

Strategic Decisions Press.

xvi, 124 p.; 28 cm.

Author(s):

1. Shaud, John
2. Knight, Michael
3. Weissinger-Baylon, Roger

Subject(s):

1. NATO--USSR
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

'Workshop on NATO Political-Military Decision Making held in
Gentofte, Denmark, 26-29 June 1989'.

ID number: 80005568

Year: 1989

495.2 /00103

Britain, NATO and Nuclear Weapons : Alternative Defence versus Alliance

Reform - Houndmills, UK : MacMillan.

xii, 374 p.; 23 cm.

ISBN: 033343403X

Author(s):

1. Booth, Ken
2. Baylis, John, 1946-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--GREAT BRITAIN
2. GREAT BRITAIN--MILITARY POLICY
3. NUCLEAR WARFARE--NATO
4. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

ID number: 80005640

Year: 1989

1988

629 /00169

Missile defenses and western european security : NATO strategy, arms
control, and deterrence - New York : Greenwood Press.

xiv, 174 p.; 24 cm.

(Contributions in military studies ; 81)

ISBN: 0313263515

Author(s):

1. Soofer, Robert M.

Subject(s):

1. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. STRATEGIC DEFENSE INITIATIVE
4. ANTI-TACTICAL BALLISTIC MISSILES--EUROPE
5. BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSES--USA

Notes:

Includes bibliography and index

ID number: 80003057

Year: 1988

496.3 /00217

NATO Strategy and Nuclear Defense - New York : Greenwood Press.

xiv, 188 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0313260370

Author(s):

1. Amme, Carl H.

Subject(s):

1. NUCLEAR WARFARE--NATO

2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 179-184. Includes index.

ID number: 80003054

Year: 1988

496.3 /00202

NATO Strategy and Ballistic Missile Defence - London : International
Institute for Strategic Studies.

88 p. : ill. ; 22 cm.

(Adelphi papers, 0567-932X ; 233)

ISBN: 0860791300

Author(s):

1. Daalder, Ivo H.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

2. BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSES

Added entry(s):

1. International Institute for Strategic Studies (GB)

Notes:

'The debate has so far failed to define two factors : the nature
of NATO strategy and the specific configuration of the ballistic
missile defence system that could eventually be deployed. A comprehensive
analysis of the implications of BMD for NATO strategy requires
that one begin with a discussion of both these factors.'

ID number: 70003664

Year: 1988

496.3 /00215

Beyond the INF Treaty : Arms, Arms Control, and the Atlantic Alliance -
Boston, MA : University Press of America.

viii, 67 p. ; 22 cm.

(CSIA Occasional Paper Series ; 3)

ISBN: 0819169412

Author(s):

1. Haass, Richard N.

Subject(s):

1. NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT--NATO

2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

3. INTERMEDIATE NUCLEAR FORCES

Added entry(s):

1. Harvard University. John F. Kennedy School of Government.
Center for Science and International Affairs (US)

Notes:

Includes index.

'The author analyzes here the possible repercussions of the INF
treaty in the context of NATO's overall doctrine of flexible response. He
examines first the military options, such as fielding new nuclear
weapons to compensate for those removed by the INF treaty, or
increasing the quality and/or quantity of conventional forces in
Europe. The other category of options involves arms control. If
flexible response is to remain viable, he concludes, the U.S. and
NATO must adopt arms and arms control policies consistent with one
another and with NATO doctrine.'

ID number: 80002882

Year: 1988

496.3 /00207

The Origins of Flexible Response : NATO's Debate over Strategy in the
1960s - Basingstoke, UK : MacMillan.
xiv, 274 p.; 23 cm.
ISBN: 0333407776
Author(s):
1. Stromseth, Jane E., 1956-
Subject(s):
1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE
Added entry(s):
1. University of Oxford. St. Antony's College (GB)
Notes:
Includes index.
ID number: 70005892
Year: 1988

1987

629 /00172

Defense spatiale et dissuasion : securite de l'Europe et de l'Alliance :
actes du symposium international - Paris : CERIS.
vii, 405 p.; 23 cm.
ISBN: 2906844004
Subject(s):
1. STRATEGIC DEFENSE INITIATIVE
2. BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSES--USA
3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
Added entry(s):
1. Benoist, Jean-Marie, ed.
2. Centre Europeen de Relations Internationales et de Strategie
(FR)
3. Fondation Europeenne pour l'Economie (FR)
4. National Strategy Information Center (US)
ID number: 80003420
Year: 1987

629 /00132

Strategic Defences : the end of the Alliance strategy ? - Brussels :
Centre for European Policy Studies.
52 p.; 23 cm.
(CEPS papers ; 32)
ISBN: 929079061X
Author(s):
1. Muller, Harald, 1949 May 13-
Subject(s):
1. STRATEGIC DEFENSE INITIATIVE
2. BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSES--USA
3. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY
4. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
Added entry(s):
1. Centre for European Policy Studies (BE)
Notes:
Bibliography
ID number: 80000684
Year: 1987

496.3 /00182

Implications for NATO Strategy of a Zero-Outcome Intermediate-Range Nuclear Missile Accord - Washington : Congressional Research Service. 19 p.; 28 cm.
(CRS Report for Congress)

Author(s):

1. Sloan, Stanley R.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. INTERMEDIATE NUCLEAR FORCES
3. NUCLEAR WARFARE--NATO

Added entry(s):

1. Congressional Research Service (US)

Notes:

'This report identifies some issues for NATO's strategy that could result from implementation of an arms control agreement between the United States and the Soviet Union eliminating from Europe all U.S. and Soviet intermediate-range (INF) and short-range missiles with ranges greater than 500 km. The report concludes that the NATO allies will be challenged to decide how their flexible response military doctrine is affected by the deal; whether, or under which conditions, extended nuclear deterrence would remain viable following implementation of such an accord; and what conventional or nuclear improvements or further arms control approaches might be required.'

ID number: 80000593

Year: 1987

496.3 /00181

Strategiediskussion : NATO-Strategie im Wandel, alternative Sicherheitskonzepte, strategische Defensive - Herford : Mittler. 430 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 381321577

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. STRATEGIC DEFENSE INITIATIVE
3. NATO--NATIONAL SECURITY

Added entry(s):

1. Buhl, Hartmut, 1940- , ed.

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 409-418. Includes index.

ID number: 70003649

Edition: 1. Aufl.

Year: 1987

496.3 /00195

New Technology for NATO : Implementing Follow-On Forces Attack - Washington : US Congress. vi, 231 p. : ill.; 26 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FOFA

Added entry(s):

1. US Congress. Office of Technology Assessment

Notes:

'The report briefly reviews what FOFA is and how it fits into NATO strategy, but is primarily concerned with the outstanding technical issues, how allies view FOFA, how the Soviets might respond to it, and how the various technical developments might be brought together into 'packages' of systems to support specific operational concepts.'

ID number: 70003659

Year: 1987

496.3 /00176

Doctrine, the Alliance and Arms Control - Basingstoke, UK : MacMillan.

232 p. ; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0333419715

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--MILITARY POLICY
3. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT--NATO

Added entry(s):

1. O'Neill, Robert, 1936- , ed.
2. International Institute for Strategic Studies (GB)

Notes:

Includes index.

ID number: 70003647

Year: 1986

496.3 /00161

Confrontation : The Strategic Geography of NATO and the Warsaw Pact -

London : Routledge & Kegan.

viii, 354 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0710206763

Author(s):

1. Faringdon, Hugh

Subject(s):

1. MILITARY GEOGRAPHY--EUROPE
2. GEOPOLITICS--EUROPE
3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
4. WARSAW PACT--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 327-336. Includes index.

ID number: 70003634

Year: 1986

629 /00157

L'Initiative de defense strategique et la securite de l'Europe - Paris :

IFRI.

210 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

(Travaux et recherches)

ISBN: 2865920267

Subject(s):

1. STRATEGIC DEFENSE INITIATIVE
2. BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSES--USA
3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
4. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY

Added entry(s):

1. Lellouche, Pierre, ed.
2. Institut Francais des Relations Internationales (FR)

Notes:

Includes bibliographical references.

ID number: 70004204

Year: 1986

496.3 /00164A

Power and Policy : Doctrine, the Alliance and Arms Control. Part I -
London : International Institute for Strategic Studies.
72 p.; 22 cm.

(Adelphi papers, 0567-932X ; 205)

ISBN: 0860790991

Subject(s):

1. NATO--MILITARY POLICY
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT--NATO
4. NATO--OUT OF AREA

Added entry(s):

1. International Institute for Strategic Studies (GB)

Notes:

Contains papers first presented to the 1985 IISS Annual
Conference, held in West Berlin, from 12th to 13th September 1985.

ID number: 70003636

Year: 1986

496.3 /00164B

Power and Policy : Doctrine, the Alliance and Arms Control. Part II -
London : International Institute for Strategic Studies.
78 p.; 22 cm.

(Adelphi papers, 0567-932X ; 206)

ISBN: 0860791009

Subject(s):

1. NATO--MILITARY POLICY
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT--NATO
4. NATO--OUT OF AREA

Added entry(s):

1. International Institute for Strategic Studies (GB)

ID number: 80001723

Year: 1986

496.3 /00164C

Power and Policy : Doctrine, the Alliance and Arms Control. Part III -
London : International Institute for Strategic Studies.
76 p.; 22 cm.

(Adelphi papers, 0567-932X ; 207)

ISBN: 0860791017

Subject(s):

1. NATO--MILITARY POLICY
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT--NATO
4. NATO--OUT OF AREA

Added entry(s):

1. International Institute for Strategic Studies (GB)

ID number: 80001724

Year: 1986

496.3 /00172

Campaigns Against Western Defence : NATO's Adversaries and Critics -

Basingstoke, UK : MacMillan.

x, 318 p.; 23 cm.

ISBN: 0333432096

Author(s):

1. Rose, Clive

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

2. PEACE MOVEMENTS--NATO

3. PROPAGANDA, COMMUNIST

4. PUBLIC OPINION--NATO

Notes:

Includes index.

'This book starts by examining the background and evolution of NATO's defence policy. But its main concern is with the pressures and influences aimed at eroding public support for that policy. One cause of erosion has been the exploitation by Soviet propaganda of the desire for peace and the fear of nuclear weapons. Another has been the failure of Western governments to recognise the dangers.'

ID number: 80011319

Edition: 2d ed.

Year: 1986

496.3 /00165

Preserving the Deterrent : A Missile Defence for Europe - London :

Alliance.

54 p. : 21 cm.

(Occasional Paper ; 21)

ISBN: 0907967787

Author(s):

1. Ruhle, Michael

Subject(s):

1. BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSES--EUROPE

2. ANTI-TACTICAL BALLISTIC MISSILES--EUROPE

3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Institute for European Defence & Strategic Studies (GB)

Notes:

'The present study argues that the attention given to the SDI programme since the US President's now famous 'Star Wars' speech of March 1983 has tended to obfuscate rather than clarify the important issues. In short, a defence against TBMs targeted at NATO's forward positions is now an urgent requirement if the credibility of NATO's policy of deterrence is to be preserved, and this would be the case even if the American SDI programme had never been initiated.'

ID number: 70003637

Year: 1986

496.3 /00156

The European Defence Initiative : Europe's Bid for Equality -

Basingstoke, UK : MacMillan.

xi, 242 p.; 23 cm.

ISBN: 0333387309

Author(s):

1. Williams, Geoffrey Lee, 1930-

2. Williams, Alan Lee, 1930-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--EUROPE

2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 232. Includes index.

'This study examines the increasing interest in and relevance of the so-called 'Europeanist' strand in NATO's defence thinking. This aspect of NATO's defence planning could encourage the recasting of

the strategic priorities established by the 'atlanticists' over the last 36 years. The authors assert that the supreme paradox is that until and unless NATO is 'Europeanized' in some manner which captures the overwhelming support of the peoples of Western Europe, then the fatal attraction of neutralism and one-sided disarmament will grow into an irresistible force which no Western European government will be able to resist.

ID number: 70003630

Year: 1986

1985

496.3 /00141

NATO's Strategy : A Case of Outdated Priorities? - London : Alliance.

52 p. : ill. ; 21 cm.

(Occasional Paper ; 11)

ISBN: 090796740X

Author(s):

1. Cosgrave, Patrick
2. Richey, George, 1930-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--MILITARY COMMAND

Added entry(s):

1. Institute for European Defence & Strategic Studies (GB)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 51-52.

'Is NATO overriding preoccupation with the defence of Central Europe now outdated? Has NATO failed to respond appropriately to wider strategic and geopolitical developments, so weakening the credibility and effectiveness of its plans for the defence of Europe? Should Britain take the lead in advocating a reappraisal of NATO's priorities, given her position as a maritime power in the Northern Region, her commitment to the defence of Scandinavia, her role in the transmission of reinforcements and her substantial vulnerability to an offensive by the Soviet Northern Fleet?'

ID number: 70003621

Year: 1985

496.3 /00163

Europa bewahren : Anmerkungen zur NATO-Strategie - Herford : Mittler.

168 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

ISBN: 3813202119

Author(s):

1. Kujat, Harald

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

Includes index.

ID number: 80000590

Year: 1985

496.3 /00145

Before the Day After : Can NATO defend Europe? - Feltham : Newnes.

159 p. : ill. ; 25 cm.

ISBN: 0600332837

Author(s):

1. Martin, Laurence W.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

2. NATO--MILITARY POLICY

Notes:

Includes index.

'Mr. Martin examines here and assesses the strategic and tactical options open to NATO in its efforts to defend Europe from possible attack by Warsaw pact countries.'

ID number: 70003623

Year: 1985

496.3 /00172

Campaigns Against Western Defence : NATO's Adversaries and Critics -

Basingstoke, UK : MacMillan.

xi, 318 p. ; 23 cm.

ISBN: 0333374991

Author(s):

1. Rose, Clive

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

2. PEACE MOVEMENTS--NATO

3. PROPAGANDA, COMMUNIST

4. PUBLIC OPINION--NATO

Notes:

Includes index.

ID number: 70003644

Year: 1985

496.3 /00136

Seventh German-American Roundtable on NATO : Political Constraints,

Emerging Technologies and Alliance Strategy - Cambridge, MA :

Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis.

vi, 36 p. : ill. ; 23 cm.

ISBN: 0895490668

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

2. USA--MILITARY POLICY

3. GERMANY (WEST)--NATIONAL SECURITY

Added entry(s):

1. Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung (DE)

2. Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis (US)

Notes:

Proceedings of a conference held at the Madison Hotel, Washington, DC, December 10-11, 1984.

'Participants at the Roundtable Conference foresaw a broad range of formidable challenges for NATO in general, and for the security relationship between the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany, in the years ahead.'

ID number: 80011020

Year: 1985

496.3 /00210

The Current Debate on NATO Strategy - Rome : NATO Defense College.

86 p.; 21 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. NATO Defence College (IT)

Notes:

Proceedings of the Third International Seminar, 22-23 October
1984.

ID number: 80007037

Year: 1984

496.3 /00140

One for All : NATO Strategy and Logistics through the Formative Period
(1949-1969) - Newark : University of Delaware Press.

332 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0874132312

Author(s):

1. Huston, James Alvin, 1918-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--ARMED FORCES--PROCUREMENT
3. LOGISTICS

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 307-325. Includes index.

ID number: 70003620

Year: 1984

496.3 /00125

Diminishing the Nuclear Threat : NATO's Defence and New Technology -
London : British Atlantic Committee.

63 p.; 20 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE
2. MILITARY ENGINEERING--NATO

Added entry(s):

1. British Atlantic Committee (GB)

Notes:

'The doctrine of flexible response needs to be replaced. The new
technology offers the opportunity to do this. But it could be
expensive; and conventional weapons costs are already rising
astronomically. Meanwhile, the threat to the world's stability
lies increasingly outside Europe.'

ID number: 70003607

Year: 1984

496.3 /00107

Not Over by Christmas : NATO's Central Front in World War III -
Chichester, UK : Bird.

xiii, 178 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0907319041

Author(s):

1. Dinter, Elmar
2. Griffith, Paddy

Subject(s):

1. NATO--MILITARY POLICY--FORWARD DEFENSE
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NATO--CENTRAL REGION

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 169-174. Includes index.

'For far too long NATO has been mesmerized by weapons systems to the neglect of 'The Operational Art', that is the fundamental principles underlying the conduct of large scale operations by armies. The extreme example of that has been the Alliance's reliance on nuclear weapons, particularly battlefield ones. They make interesting suggestions as to what a common doctrine for NATO's Central Region should be, as well as practical proposals for an organisation designed to implement it.'

ID number: 70003597

Year: 1983

623 /00345

NATO's theater nuclear forces : a coherent strategy for the 1980's - Washington : National Defense University Press.

vi, 79 p. : ill., 1 map ; 21 c

(National security affairs monograph series ; 83-8)

Author(s):

1. Reed, Jean D.

Subject(s):

1. TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO

2. NUCLEAR WARFARE--NATO

3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. National Defense University (US)

Notes:

Includes bibliographical references.

S/N 008-020-00969-5

Item 378-H

ID number: 70003987

Year: 1983

496.3 /00120

Strategy, Doctrine, and the Politics of Alliance : Theatre Nuclear Force Modernisation in NATO - Boulder, CO : Westview.

xiv, 158 p. ; 23 cm.

ISBN: 0865319405

Author(s):

1. Buteux, Paul

Subject(s):

1. DECISION MAKING--NATO

2. NATO--POLITICAL CONSULTATION

3. TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO

4. NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO

5. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 143-151. Includes index.

'This book examines the processes of nuclear policy-making in NATO and the interaction of alliance strategy with the doctrines underlying it. Dr. Buteux focuses on the issue of theatre nuclear force modernisation to illustrate his thesis that NATO's strategic posture results from a political process in which other than purely strategic objectives are sought; agreements on alliance strategy may in fact be related only indirectly to the actual military posture of the alliance and the means available to support it.'

ID number: 70003603

Year: 1983

496.3 /00106

Contre la strategie des Curiaces - Paris : Julliard.

130 p.; 20 cm.

ISBN: 2260003214

Author(s):

1. Rose, Francois de, 1910-

Subject(s):

1. FRANCE--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. FRANCE--MILITARY POLICY
3. NATO--FRANCE
4. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

Notes:

'L'auteur est conduit ici a suggerer des corrections aux concepts de defense de l'OTAN et de la France afin de les rendre compatibles et contribuer ainsi a renforcer la confiance que les peuples d'Europe peuvent placer en la dissuasion au cours des prochaines decennies.'

ID number: 70003596

Year: 1983

496.3 /00124

NATO's Nuclear Dilemmas - Washington : Brookings Institution.

x, 270 p.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0815777728

Author(s):

1. Schwartz, David N., 1956-

Subject(s):

1. NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE
3. TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO

Added entry(s):

1. Brookings Institution (US)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 253-263. Includes index.

'The origins of NATO's nuclear dilemmas stem from doubts about the credibility of the U.S. strategic nuclear guarantee to its allies and deep concerns over the proper role of nuclear weapons in NATO defense plans that are nearly as old as the alliance itself. In this book, David N. Schwartz reviews previous attempts to resolve these issues. His purposes are to explain how NATO arrived at the 1979 decision, to identify the problems facing the allies as they attempt to carry out that decision and to judge how successful the current effort is likely to be. He also examines several initiatives of the 1957-67 period in detail.'

ID number: 70003606

Year: 1983

1982

496.3 /00091

The North Atlantic Alliance and the Soviet Union in the 1980s - London : MacMillan.

210 p.; 23 cm.

ISBN: 0333294696

Author(s):

1. Critchley, Julian

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. USSR--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

Includes index.

'The purpose of this book is to trace the probable course in the next ten years of the trial of strength, which has already lasted for more than decades, between the Soviet Union, on the one hand, and the United States and its allies, on the other. It suggests the probable evolution of the policies and armaments of both sides, in the

light of available information, and examine the consequences of the present correlation of power in the world.'

ID number: 70003678

Year: 1982

495.2 /00066

The German Army and NATO strategy - Washington : National Defense University Press.

vi, 94 p. : 1 map ; 21 cm.

(National security affairs monograph series ; 82-2)

Author(s):

1. Kanarowski, Stanley M.

Subject(s):

1. GERMANY (WEST)--ARMED FORCES

2. NATO--GERMANY (WEST)

3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

'Research Directorate.'

Includes bibliographical references.

S/N 008-020-00901-6

Item 378-H

ID number: 70003549

Year: 1982

496.3 /00101

A Policy for Peace - London : Faber & Faber.

123 p. ; 22 cm.

ISBN: 0571119751

Author(s):

1. Carver, Michael, 1915-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

2. NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO

Notes:

Includes index.

'Field Marshal Lord Carver here puts forward an alternative to NATO's current strategy of 'flexible response', proposing a policy which, while retaining the overall nuclear deterrent to war, would significantly reduce not only the number of nuclear weapons in the world but also the danger of a nuclear holocaust being initiated, and if that were tragically to fail, reduce the destruction and suffering that would result.'

ID number: 70003593

Year: 1982

1981

496.3 /00084

NATO's Strategic Options : Arms Control and Defense - New York : Pergamon Press.

xxiv, 258 p. ; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0080271847

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Yost, David Scott, 1948- , ed.

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 230-247. Includes index.

ID number: 70003673

Year: 1981

496.3 /00080

NATO-Strategie in der Krise? : Militärische Optionen von NATO und Warschauer Pakt in Mitteleuropa - Baden-Baden : Nomos.
267 p.; 23 cm.
(Internationale Politik und Sicherheit ; 5)
ISBN: 3789006343

Author(s):

1. Stratmann, K.-Peter

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--CENTRAL EUROPE
3. WARSAW PACT

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 245-263.

'This study analyzes the strategic doctrines, military capabilities and employment options of NATO and the Warsaw Pact which are relevant for the NATO-Command Area of Central Europe. The study examines to what extent the perceptions and assessments of conventional and nuclear capabilities and options which prevail in the Western discussion are realistic for both sides. Beyond this, the analysis attempts to weigh the risks of a military conflict between the alliances in Central Europe from the perspective of the Soviet general staff.'

ID number: 70003669

Edition: 1. Aufl.

Year: 1981

1980

496.3 /00079

NATO Strategy : Strengths and Weaknesses - Kingston, CAN : Queen's University.
36 p.; 28 cm.
(National Security Series ; 6/80)

Author(s):

1. Arbeiter, Jurgen B.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Queen's University. Centre for International Relations (CA)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 33-36.

ID number: 70003668

Year: 1980

496.3 /00077

NATO in the Eighties : A War-Winning Strategy - London : Institute for the Study of Conflict.
26 p. : ill.; 30 cm.
(Conflict studies, 0069-8792 ; 117)

Author(s):

1. Menaul, Stewart

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO
3. NUCLEAR WARFARE--NATO

Added entry(s):

1. Institute for the Study of Conflict (GB)

Notes:

'Conventional wisdom has it that the defence of Europe rests upon the US strategic deterrent. The corollary to this doctrine is that a war-winning NATO capability is unnecessary and, since it is claimed to be vastly expensive, undesirable. These propositions, doubtless valid in an era of US nuclear supremacy, are now challenged by strategists who argue the actuality or imminence of strategic disconnection brought about by the Soviet acquisition of an effective

first-strike capability which has as yet no counterpart on the American side. NATO nuclear forces must therefore be capable of playing their proper part in deterring, or defending against, a full-scale Soviet attack against Western Europe without reliance on escalation to the strategic nuclear level.'

ID number: 70003667

Year: 1980

496.3 /00085

Evoluzione della dottrina strategica dell'Alleanza Atlantica (1948-1950)

- [s.l.] : [s.n.].

iii, 170 p. : ill. ; 29 cm.

Author(s):

1. Tomada, Fabrizio

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Universita degli Studi di Roma. Facolta di Scienze Politiche (IT)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. xi-xv.

ID number: 80010889

Year: 1980

1978

496.3 /00074

L'Alleanza Atlantica e la difesa dell'Europa - Roma : Editrice Europea.

160 p. ; 21 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

2. MEDITERRANEAN REGION--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

Atti del seminario sui problemi militari dell'Alleanza atlantica promosso dal Comitato Atlantico italiano, Venezia, Fondazione Cini, 14/16 novembre 1977.

ID number: 80010888

Year: 1978

1976

496.3 /00069

Vers une nouvelle doctrine de l'OTAN aux Etats-Unis - Moret-sur-Loing :

Jean Lopez.

112 p. ; 23 cm.

(Les Sept Epees ; 3)

ISBN: 2857890044

Author(s):

1. Finkelstein, Janet

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

2. USA--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

3. USA--MILITARY RELATIONS--EUROPE

4. EUROPE--MILITARY RELATIONS--USA

Added entry(s):

1. Fondation pour les Etudes de Defense Nationale (FR)

Notes:

'L'ouvrage tente d'examiner l'evolution de l'alliance atlantique en fonction des nouvelles donnees de la situation politique et strategique mondiale et de la place que les Etats-Unis entendent assigner a l'Europe dans leur strategie globale.

ID number: 80010857

Year: 1976

496.3 /00071

Armed Forces in the NATO Alliance - Washington : Center for Strategic and International Studies.

48 p. ; 28 cm.

Author(s):

1. Maiziere, Ulrich de

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

2. NATO--STRUCTURE

3. NATO--GERMANY (WEST)

4. NATO--ARMED FORCES

Added entry(s):

1. Georgetown University. Center for Strategic and International Studies (US)

ID number: 80010883

Year: 1976

496.3 /00068

Wohin treibt die NATO? : Probleme der Verteidigung Westeuropas - Hamburg : Hoffmann und Campe.

279 p. : ill. ; 22 cm.

ISBN: 3455089860

Author(s):

1. Steinhoff, Johannes

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

2. NATO--DEFENSES

ID number: 80010858

Year: 1976

1975

496.3 /00063

The Alliance and Europe. Part IV : Military Doctrine and Technology - London : International Institute for Strategic Studies.

42 p. ; 25 cm.

(Adelphi papers, 0567-932X ; 109)

Author(s):

1. Canby, Steven L.

Subject(s):

1. WARAFARE, CONVENTIONAL--NATO

2. NUCLEAR WARFARE--NATO

3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

4. MILITARY ENGINEERING--NATO

Added entry(s):

1. International Institute for Strategic Studies (GB)

Notes:

'This paper seeks to put into new perspective the relative roles of nuclear and conventional forces. It discusses how military doctrine and technology ought to interact; how revised doctrines can allow NATO to match the Warsaw Pact conventionally; and how the proper employment of new weapons can favour the defence. It suggests that, if NATO's conventional capacity is re-appraised in this way, many of the militarily induced difficulties currently besetting Alliance politics can disappear (given the will) and that a new framework for the analysis of European security problems can emerge.'

ID number: 80010863

Year: 1975

496.3 /00072

A Conventional Strategy for the Central Front in NATO - London : Royal United Services Institute for Defence Studies.

25 p.; 30 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. WARFARE, CONVENTIONAL--NATO
3. NATO--CENTRAL REGION

Added entry(s):

1. Royal United Services Institute for Defence Studies (GB)

Notes:

Seminar held at the Royal United Services Institute, Whitehall on 23 October 1974 and 26 March 1975.

ID number: 80010884

Year: 1975

1974

496.3 /00064

NATO & Dissuasion - Chicago : University of Chicago.

151 p.; 24 cm.

Author(s):

1. Kaplan, Morton A.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NUCLEAR DETERRENCE--NATO

Added entry(s):

1. University of Chicago. Center for Policy Study (US)

Notes:

Papers presented at the Institute on NATO and Dissuasion held on November 10 and 11, 1972 at the Center for Continuing Education at the University of Chicago.

ID number: 80010862

Year: 1974

1973

496.3 /00061

The Rationale for NATO : European Collective Security - Past and Future - Washington : American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research.

94 p.; 23 cm.

(AEI-Hoover Policy Studies ; 8)

ISBN: 0844731072

Author(s):

1. Kaplan, Morton A.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--HISTORY
3. NUCLEAR DETERRENCE--NATO

Added entry(s):

1. American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research (US)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 91-94.

'Mr. Kaplan advances a new strategy for NATO, designed to provide a better defense for Western Europe and be consistent with the new spirit of East-West detente. Kaplan lays the groundwork for his proposal by reviewing the Alliance's genesis and history to date, the current political and military problems besetting it, and the range of attitudes toward the West within the present Soviet hierarchy; and by comparing the force structures and capabilities of NATO and its adversary, the WTO. He then outlines his 'dissuasion' strategy, which he believes would both deter war better than 'deterrence' and, in the unlikely event of war, provide a superior war-fighting capability for the Western allies.'

ID number: 80010867

Year: 1973

496.3 /00041

La defense antimissile et l'Alliance atlantique - Paris : Institut Atlantique.

54 p. ; 23 cm.

(Cahiers Atlantiques ; 1969, 1)

Author(s):

1. Martin, Laurence W.

Subject(s):

1. BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSES
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Institut Atlantique (FR)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 56.

'Mr. Martin analyse les repercussions eventuelles de la mise en place d'un systeme defensif aux Etats-Unis tant sur les relations sovieto-americaines que sur l'Alliance atlantique. Il met en lumiere les grandes differences existant entre les types de DAM adoptes par les deux puissances. Les progres actuels de la technologie offrent une bonne occasion de repenser les fondements strategiques de l'Alliance en general et l'avenir de la puissance nucleaire de l'Europe en particulier.'

ID number: 80010833

Year: 1969

496.3 /00040

Ballistic Missile Defence and the Alliance - Boulogne-sur-Seine : Atlantic Institute.

51 p. ; 23 cm.

(Atlantic Papers ; 1969, 1)

Author(s):

1. Martin, Laurence W.

Subject(s):

1. BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSES
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Atlantic Institute (FR)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 50-51.

'Professor Martin's paper analyses the effects the deployment of an American BMD system could have both on the relationship with the Soviet Union and on the Atlantic Alliance. It points out that the two powers are deploying BMD on very different patterns. Current technological developments do, however, afford an appropriate occasion to reassess the strategic basis of the Alliance in general and the future of European nuclear power in particular.'

ID number: 80010838

Year: 1969

496.3 /00257

The Future Tasks of the Alliance = Les taches futures de l'Alliance - Brussels : NATO.

22 p. ; 11 cm.

Subject(s):

1. HARMEL DOCTRINE
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NATO--HISTORY

Added entry(s):

1. NATO Information Service
2. OTAN. Service de l'Information

ID number: 80010768

Year: 1968

1967

495.2 /00025

NATO without France : a strategic appraisal - Stanford, CA : Hoover
Institution Press.
xvi, 195 p.; 26 cm.
Author(s):
1. Amme, Carl H.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NUCLEAR WARFARE--NATO
ID number: 80003692
Year: 1967

495.1 /00003

NATO and Europe - London : Faber & Faber.
141 p.; 23 cm.
Author(s):
1. Beaufre, Andre
Subject(s):
1. NATO--HISTORY
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NATO--EUROPE
ID number: 80010661
Year: 1967

1966

495.1 /00001

L'OTAN et l'Europe - Paris : Calmann-Levy.
236 p.; 20 cm.
Author(s):
1. Beaufre, Andre
Subject(s):
1. NATO--HISTORY
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NATO--EUROPE
ID number: 80004247
Year: 1966

496.3 /00009

Deterrence and the Atlantic Alliance - Toronto : Canadian Institute of
International Affairs.
xv, 103 p.; 23 cm.
Author(s):
1. Legault, Albert
Subject(s):
1. DETERRENCE (STRATEGY)
2. USA--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
Added entry(s):
1. Canadian Institute of International Affairs (CA)
Notes:
Bibliography: p. 101-103.
ID number: 80010750
Year: 1966

49 /00023
La Nato nell'era della distensione - Bologna : Il Mulino.
159 p.; 22 cm.
Subject(s):
1. NATO
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE
3. NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO
4. DETENTE
Notes:
Bibliography: p. 158-159.
ID number: 80010553
Year: 1966

1964

496.3 /00029
Major NATO Problems - Washington : Center for Strategic Studies.
14 p.; 28 cm.
Author(s):
1. Beaufre, Andre
Subject(s):
1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
Added entry(s):
1. Georgetown University. Center for Strategic Studies (US)
ID number: 80010756
Year: 1964

496.3 /00049
Strategy and the Atlantic Alliance : A Critique of United States Doctrine
- Princeton, NJ : Center of International Studies.
42 p.; 28 cm.
(Policy Memorandum ; 29)
Author(s):
1. Bull, Hedley
Subject(s):
1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--USA
3. NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO
Added entry(s):
1. Princeton University. Woodrow Wilson School of Public and
International Affairs. Center of International Studies (US)
ID number: 80010854
Year: 1964

1962

496.3 /00017
NATO : The Entangling Alliance - Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
416 p.; 24 cm.
Author(s):
1. Osgood, Robert Endicott
Subject(s):
1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO
3. USA--MILITARY RELATIONS--EUROPE
4. EUROPE--MILITARY RELATIONS--USA
Notes:
Includes index.
ID number: 80010758
Year: 1962

496.3 /00037

Defence or Retaliation : A German Contribution to the Consideration of
NATO's Strategic Problem - Edinburgh : Oliver & Boyd.

xvi, 264 p.; 23 cm.

Author(s):

1. Schmidt, Helmut, 1918 Dec. 23-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--GERMANY (WEST)
2. GERMANY (WEST)--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 233-257. Includes index.

'The purpose of this book is to give the German public a better picture of the strategic situation of their country than had hitherto been available to them, and to provoke wider public discussion of the elusive and often complex strategic problems confronting Germany. The author attempts, in particular, to make available to German public opinion the findings of writers on strategic problems working in other countries and to evaluate their ideas from the German point of view.'

ID number: 80010839

Year: 1962

1961

496.3 /00037

Verteidigung oder Vergeltung : ein deutscher Beitrag zum strategischen
Problem der NATO - Stuttgart : Seewald.

290 p.; 21 cm.

Author(s):

1. Schmidt, Helmut, 1918 Dec. 23-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--GERMANY (WEST)
2. GERMANY (WEST)--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 268-289. Includes index.

ID number: 80010836

Edition: 2. Aufl.

Year: 1961

496.3 /00011

Strategie der NATO : aus der Sicht der Obersten Befehlshaber Europa:
Dwight D. Eisenhower, Mathew B. Ridgway, Alfred M. Gruenther und
Lauris Norstad und ihrer Stellvertreter und Stabschefs: Viscount
Montgomery of Alamein - [s.l.] : Deutsche Atlantische Gesellschaft.

112 p. 21 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Stamp, Gerd, ed.
2. Deutsche Atlantische Gesellschaft (DE)

ID number: 80010752

Year: 1961

1959

496.3 /00015

NATO and American Security - Princeton, NJ : Princeton University Press.

342 p.; 25 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Added entry(s):

1. Knorr, Klaus Eugen, 1911- , ed.

Notes:

Includes index.

ID number: 70003624

OCLC number: 00177138

Year: 1959

1957

496 /00009

NATO : A Critical Appraisal - Princeton, NJ : Princeton University Press.

v, 107 p.; 22 cm.

Author(s):

1. Patterson, Gardner
2. Furniss, Edgar Stephenson, 1918-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--POLITICAL CONSULTATION
3. GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
4. NATO

Added entry(s):

1. Princeton University (US)

Notes:

'A report prepared on the basis of an international conference held at Princeton University from June 19 through June 29, 1957.'

ID number: 80010711

Year: 1957

1953

492.1 /00003

Le prix de la liberte - Paris : Berger-Levrault.

231 p. : ill.; 19 cm.

Author(s):

1. Simson, Fred

Subject(s):

1. NATO--MILITARY COMMAND--SHAPE
2. MILITARY BASES, AMERICAN
3. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

ID number: 80007020

Year: 1953

PART II : JOURNAL ARTICLES

DEUXIEME PARTIE : ARTICLES DE REVUES**

2003

- Naumann, Klaus
NATO and the EU's Strategic Choices.
INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, vol. 4, no. 3, Fall 2003, p. 11-16.
The US and Europe must turn the crisis of today's transatlantic relations into an opportunity and build a real global partnership. The European 'pillar' of the alliance must be based on a unified European foreign policy - and on enough defense outlays, wisely spent, to produce a usable instrument. That mandates acquiring C4ISR force multipliers that can turn 20th-century 'legacy forces' into 21st-century units that can deploy shoulder-to-shoulder with American forces. The end result should be 'mutually indispensable partners who respect one another'.
- Volten, Peter
NAVO : zonder strategie, geen regie.
INTERNATIONALE SPECTATOR, jg. 57, nr. 1, januari 2003, p. 20-26.
The author states that NATO's defence policy during the Cold War was guided by a strategy. Since the end of the 'long war' in Europe in 1989, NATO conducts a much more demanding security policy, but without a strategy that guides the core business of the Alliance. The new American national security strategy should not fill that gap, because it is too one-sided and almost exclusively addresses military-strategic questions. In building a new world order, the West, including NATO, should also have a political strategy aiming at the strengthening of stability, democratic order and the rule of law. The latter is part and parcel of the 'new' Europe and subject to further enlargement towards the East. NATO missions in areas further afield, such as in the Middle East and possibly Iraq, must be guided by a more even-handed strategy than the present American policy implies and the European allies should insist on a comprehensive security policy leading to the enlargement of the security community NATO represents. Without such a common strategy, the United States and Europe are likely to drift apart, undermining the essence of that community and risking new divides in the world order.

2001

- Cannizzaro, Enzo
NATO's New Strategic Concept and the Legal Regulation of Use of Force.
INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR, vol. 36, no. 1, January - March 2001, p. 67-74.
This article discusses the implications of the alliance's new strategic concept for its changing policy of intervention and its relations with the UN, as well as for the general evolution of international law.

2000

- Forcieri, Giovanni
The Defence Capabilities Initiative and NATO's Strategic Concept.
COMMITTEE REPORTS (NATO Parliamentary Assembly), 2000, 20 p.
(491.6/24).
<http://www.nato-pa.int/publications/comrep>
This report analyses the relationship between the Strategic Concept and DCI. Chapter one summarises the 1999 Strategic Concept, with chapter two offering a review of NATO nations' current operational capabilities. Chapter three focuses on the technology gap that has developed between nations, most notably between the United States and the other allies. This chapter outlines why a gap has developed and what implications it

** This list contains material received as of October 21st, 2003 – Cette liste est arrêtée au 21 octobre 2003.

may have on further preventing future allied interoperability. Chapter four reviews the measures taken by NATO to close the capability gap, focusing on the implementation of the Defence Capabilities Initiative. Chapter five considers how the DCI has affected this year's Force Planning Process and Force Goals, both generally and for individual nations. Chapter six concludes the report with an evaluation of the DCI's future direction and its potential for assisting NATO nations to meet the objectives set out in the Strategic Concept.

- Carpenter, Ted Galen

NATO's New Strategic Concept : Coherent Blueprint or Conceptual Muddle ?

JOURNAL OF STRATEGIC STUDIES, vol. 23, no. 3, September 2000, p. 7-28.
NATO's new Strategic Concept is a document that attempts to placate competing factions on several major issues. Indeed, the carefully crafted language barely conceals the depth of discord on such matters as NATO's commitment to out-of-area missions or the functional relationship between the alliance and the European Security and Defense Identity. As a political and public relations document, the Strategic Concept has been a solid success in preserving at least the facade of alliance unity. Yet the underlying substantive disagreements continue to roil. Thus, as a coherent strategic blueprint the Concept is not, and likely will not be, terribly relevant.

- Eichler, Jan

From Long-Term Deterrence to an 'Out-of-Area Air Campaign' : A View of NATO Security Policy 1949-1999.

PERSPECTIVES, no. 14, Summer 2000, p. 27-39.

This article reflects one of the many possible points of view of the 50th anniversary of NATO. The subject matter is rather a reminder of some of the strategic decisions which the author considers to be in their own right characteristics of NATO as a security organisation.

- Wittmann, Klaus

NATO's New Strategic Concept.

NATO'S NATIONS AND PARTNERS FOR PEACE, no. 1, 2000, p. 10-11.

Since its 50th anniversary summit meeting at Washington in April 1999, NATO has a new Strategic Concept. The Alliance's Heads of State and Government - for the first time at 19 - adopted this Concept as a pivotal element to advance, after almost ten years, the process of the Alliance's adaptation to the new security environment since the end of the Cold War. After the Washington Treaty, the Alliance's Strategic Concept is the key policy document of the 'new NATO'. It defines its purpose and missions, and it contains the guidelines for the future orientations of its armed forces.

1999

- Nye, Joseph S.

Redefining NATO's Mission in the Information Age.

NATO REVIEW, vol. 47, no. 4, Winter 1999, p. 12-15.

Kosovo demonstrated how the 'CNN effect' - the free flow of information and shortened news cycles - has a huge impact on public opinion, placing some items at the top of the public agenda that might otherwise warrant a lower priority. Political leaders in democratic countries are finding it harder than ever to maintain a coherent set of priorities on foreign policy issues and to determine what is in the national interest. Joseph Nye assesses how power is distributed in the world today, following the end of the Cold War and the onset of the Information Age, and suggests what criteria might help guide NATO policy in the new strategic environment of the 21st century.

- Cornish, Paul

A Strategic Concept for the Twenty-First Century.

DEFENSE ANALYSIS, vol. 15, no. 3, December 1999, p. 241-260.

- Hatfield, Richard
NATO's New Strategic Concept.
RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 144, no. 6, December 1999, p. 1-6.

- Minon, Miguel Herrero de
Kosovo y la nueva estrategia atlantica.
POLITICA EXTERIOR, vol. 13, no. 71, septiembre - octubre 1999, p. 55-66.
La OTAN ha cambiado su estrategia y convertido los valores politicos de sus miembros en una exigencia para la estabilidad y seguridad en toda el area 'euro-atlantica'. Su doctrina ha pasado del equilibrio global a la prevencion de las crisis, haciendo especial hincapie en los aspectos no militares de la seguridad. En Kosovo, al dejar al margen el Consejo de Seguridad de la ONU, ha invocado una legitimidad material y anterior al Derecho para su intervencion.

- Wittmann, Klaus
Gewandeltes Selbstverstandnis und erweitertes Aufgabenspektrum : der Weg zum neuen Strategischen Konzept der NATO.
EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 48. Jg., Nr. 8, August 1999, S. 12-19.
Of course, the New Strategic Concept of NATO is a product of cautious adaptation of the hitherto valid documents, compromises between dissenting opinions, and the desire of the member states to see their respective main points of interest anchored wherever there is a 'peg' for it. At the same time it is, however, a sufficiently workable conceptual basis which contains all important statements about the terms of reference and role of NATO on the road to the 21st century - in part it leaves room for interpretation so that diverging positions are possible to be reconciled with each other - and which gives a sufficiently precise guidance for the further development of the NATO forces with regard to the accomplishment of their overall task spectrum.

- Kamp, Karl-Heinz
L' OTAN apres le Kosovo : ange de paix ou gendarme du monde ?
POLITIQUE ETRANGERE, 64e annee, no. 2, ete 1999, p. 245-256.
L'auteur analyse ici en quoi le sommet de Washington celebrant le 50e anniversaire de l'Alliance atlantique et le conflit au Kosovo ont une incidence sur la definition des missions futures de l'OTAN, et notamment la gestion des crises et la question de l'identite europeenne de securite et de defense. Il ne pense pas que l'OTAN devienne un 'ange de paix' ou bien le 'gendarme du monde' au nom des interets occidentaux. Au contraire, il note que ce qui caracterise l'Alliance, c'est bien plutot la retenue militaire et la faible capacite des pays-membres a engager leurs forces armees dans des operations a risque, l'intervention en Serbie, de ce point de vue, ne constituant pas un modele pour son avenir. Refusant de definir une strategie de maniere trop precise et d'exclure ainsi certaines options, le maitre mot de l'Alliance future sera donc la 'flexibilite'.

- Brown, Michael E.
Una OTAN minimalista.
POLITICA EXTERIOR, vol. 13, no. 70, julio - agosto 1999, p. 73-86.
El final de la guerra fria hizo inevitable una reforma en la estructura y en la mision de la OTAN. La ampliacion de su area de interes geografico y el desarrollo de vinculos con los paises de Europa central y oriental dio origen a una estrategia globalista que pone en peligro la pervivencia de la organizacion y la implicacion de EE UU en los asuntos de seguridad europeos.

- Cragg, Anthony
A New Strategic Concept for a New Era.
NATO REVIEW, vol. 47, no. 2, Summer 1999, p. 19-22.
One of the key results of the Washington Summit was the approval of the Alliance's new Strategic Concept. This document, the authoritative statement of the Alliance's objectives, sets out NATO's political and military strategy in the context of the major developments in European security since the end of the Cold War and reaffirms the Alliance's fundamental commitment to collective defence. Building on the 1991 Strategic Concept's approach towards a European security architecture based on cooperation and partnership rather than political confrontation and military competition, the new Concept also reflects new commitments in the fields of crisis management and partnership in order to enhance the security and stability of the Euro-Atlantic area.

- Gere, Francois
Un second systeme otanien verra-t-il le jour ?
DEFENSE NATIONALE, 55eme annee, no. 7, juillet 1999, p. 72-79.

- MacCausland, Jeffrey D.
'Carts and Horses' : Strategy and Arms Control for a New Europe.
PARAMETERS, vol. 29, no. 1, Spring 1999, p. 25-42.
The pressures on the Alliance to deal with the foregoing challenges as a new strategic concept is being developed are revealed most clearly in the evolution of the CFE Treaty. After a brief review of the issues and processes marked for review, this article examines changes agreed or under way in the treaty, itself a symbol of the hopes and fears of nations and international institutions regarding the role of the Russian Federation in European affairs. Other aspects of the convergence of NATO-related initiatives are analyzed and summarized.

1998

- Pons, Olivier
L'attente strategique est-elle encore adaptee ?
DEFENSE NATIONALE, 54eme annee, no. 10, octobre 1998, p. 9-21.

- Millotat, Christian
Stollsteiner, Michel
Operations classiques, freie Operationen.
DEFENSE NATIONALE, 54eme annee, no. 10, octobre 1998, p. 32-47.

- Petersen, Jan
NATO's Next Strategic Concept.
NATO REVIEW, vol. 46, no. 2, Summer 1998, p. 18-22.
NATO has begun the process of reviewing its 1991 Strategic Concept which presents an excellent opportunity to clearly articulate to the public its new missions as they have evolved. But in this exercise it will have to address a question of fundamental importance and on which no allied consensus yet exists, according to the author : should the fundamental strategy document of the Alliance recognise common interests beyond collective defence and the geographic boundaries of the NATO area, or should it merely reemphasise its core mission ?

- Wijk, Rob de
Towards a New Political Strategy for NATO.
NATO REVIEW, vol. 46, no. 2, Summer 1998, p. 14-18.
Meeting in Madrid in July 1997, NATO leaders announced that the Alliance Strategic Concept would be reviewed in line with 'Europe's new security situation and challenges'. In this article, Dr. de Wijk argues that, in revising its strategy, the Alliance should not be bound by traditional thinking. Not only must the Alliance's strategy be adapted to reflect the reality of NATO's new missions of crisis management and conflict prevention, but a bold step should be taken to link these new missions to an initiative to give greater substance to the concept of cooperative security within the OSCE. The alternative, he suggests, may be obsolescence of the Alliance.

1997

- Cornish, Paul
NATO at the Millennium : New Missions, New Members... New Strategy ?
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