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FRANCE AND NATO

LA FRANCE ET L'OTAN

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JOURNAL ARTICLES

ARTICLES DE REVUES

2008

France/OTAN : la derniere marche.

(POLITIQUE ETRANGERE, 73eme annee, no. 2, 2008, p. 429-441.)

Author(s):

1. David, Dominique

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

2. EU--ESDP--FRANCE

Notes:

Les relations entre la France et l'OTAN s'apprécient a la fois par rapport a l'heritage du passe, en particulier depuis les decisions de 1966, et au regard des problemes actuels. La participation militaire de la France dans les operations de l'OTAN, et le rapprochement reel depuis les annees 1990, justifient-ils une 'normalisation' ? Cette derniere permettrait-elle de relancer une PESD en panne ? Et que peserait alors la France dans une Alliance dont la redefinition n'est pas achevee ?

ID Number: JA024989

Year: 2008

Language: French

Type: ART

Evolution de l'OTAN et position de la France.

(DEFENSE NATIONALE ET SECURITE COLLECTIVE, 64e annee, no. 11, novembre 2008, p. 14-18.)

Author(s):

1. Gutmann, Francis

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

France-OTAN, les sujets demeurent : Europe et Atlantique, independance et solidarite ; mais le contexte a change. Quelles consequences pour la France ? L'OTAN, avec qui, pour quoi faire ? Rentrer dans l'organisation militaire integree servirait-il ou desservirait-il l'Europe de la defense ? Le probleme general des relations franco-americaines n'est pas celui de l'OTAN. Il convient, en tout cas, de sauvegarder notre independance, fondement aux yeux du monde de notre politique etrangere depuis un demi-siecle.

ID Number: JA025314

Year: 2008

Language: French

Type: ART

Les Bruxellistes.

(DEFENSE NATIONALE ET SECURITE COLLECTIVE, 64e annee, no. 1, janvier 2008, p. 77-85.)

Author(s):

1. Kempf, Olivier

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

2. EU--ESDP--FRANCE

Notes:

Le debat autour de la place de la France dans l'OTAN est vieux, plus ancien meme que la sortie de l'organisation integree decidee par le general de Gaulle. La vie politique francaise s'organisait en trois familles principales : une quatrieme

vient d'apparaître et prétend rompre les blocages des trois précédentes. C'est ce que l'auteur entend évoquer ici.

ID Number: JA024448

Year: 2008

Language: French

Type: ART

Getting to Oui.

(INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, vol. 9, no. 2, Summer 2008, p. 42-45.)

Author(s):

1. Michel, Leo

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

President Sarkozy seeks a rapprochement with NATO while strengthening the European Union's dimension. France's allies including the United States and Germany, have welcomed this. But Sarkozy faces strong domestic resistance to changing France's relationship to NATO.

ID Number: JA024819

Year: 2008

Language: English

Type: ART

La France et l'OTAN : vers quelle renovation ?.

(DEFENSE NATIONALE ET SECURITE COLLECTIVE, 64e année, no. 11, novembre 2008, p. 5-13.)

Author(s):

1. Rohan, Josselin de

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

La France joue déjà un rôle de premier plan dans une OTAN profondément transformée. Sa participation pleine et entière aux structures de l'organisation aurait avant tout une signification politique vis-à-vis de ses partenaires, en vue de démontrer la complémentarité entre l'Alliance et le développement d'une politique européenne de sécurité et de défense qui reste toujours notre objective prioritaire. Le débat sur la modification de notre positionnement ne doit cependant pas occulter les enjeux majeurs portant sur la nécessaire clarification des missions de l'Alliance et sur sa capacité à faire face aux défis de sécurité.

ID Number: JA025313

Year: 2008

Language: French

Type: ART

2006

La France dans une OTAN en évolution.

(DEFENSE NATIONALE ET SECURITE COLLECTIVE, 62ème année, no. 11, novembre 2006, p. 7-14.)

Author(s):

1. Courmont, Barthélemy

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

L'ambivalence de la position française au sein de l'Alliance atlantique s'explique par le désir de Paris de privilégier la construction d'une identité européenne de sécurité et de défense, tout en jouant un rôle plus important au sein des structures de l'OTAN. En s'imposant comme un nouveau défi sécuritaire, le terrorisme a bouleversé les schémas tactiques traditionnels concernant l'utilisation des outils de l'OTAN. Des lors se trouve posée la double question de la redefinition

de la France dans la structure de l'OTAN, et sa perception de la lutte contre le terrorisme et du rôle du tandem UE-OTAN pour y faire face.

ID Number: JA023105

Year: 2006

Language: French

Type: ART

La France et l'OTAN : entre méfiance politique et rapprochement doctrinal.

(DEFENSE NATIONALE ET SECURITE COLLECTIVE, 62e année, no. 5, mai 2006, p. 47-55.)

Author(s):

1. Dumoulin, Andre

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

Les critiques diplomatiques françaises autour d'une OTAN tendant à devenir une organisation 'attrape tout', sinon 'le gendarme du monde', vont de pair avec le refus répété de revenir dans les organes intégrés de l'Alliance. Aujourd'hui, la France refuse d'être repliée sur elle-même, tant sur le plan militaire, opérationnel, doctrinal et technologique. Il existe bien des niches de rapprochement, des jeux d'influences, des tentatives de partages, des interactions doctrinales. Il s'agit de poser ses marques au sein même de l'OTAN. Le 'jeu' français de la concurrence entre organisations OTAN-UE, puis la stratégie du balancier ont fait place à une plasticité diplomatico-militaire imposant de 'travailler' dans l'esprit d'une complémentarité entre l'Alliance et l'Union européenne, de s'assurer d'une place dans le commandement de coalitions de circonstance et d'acquiescer un savoir-faire aux côtés des Américains si nécessaire lors d'opérations particulières.

ID Number: JA022472

Year: 2006

Language: French

Type: ART

2004

France-OTAN : le budget comme stratégie d'influence !.

(DEFENSE NATIONALE, 60e année, no. 2, février 2004, p. 49-58.)

Author(s):

1. Bergey, Christophe

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FINANCE

2. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

Les réformes structurelles de l'Alliance, décidées lors du Sommet de Prague en novembre 2002, et le développement de ses missions, qui la conduit, avec l'Isaf, à se déployer pour la première fois hors du champ traditionnel de la zone euro-atlantique, posent, avec plus d'acuité, la question de la position de la France. Non-intégrée à la structure de commandement du temps de paix, il nous est difficile de peser sur les orientations voulues par les autres pays membres. L'augmentation de notre contribution budgétaire pourrait consolider notre positionnement.

ID Number: JA020165

Year: 2004

Language: French

Type: ART

Une France brouillonne face a une OTAN determinee.

(REVUE INTERNATIONALE ET STRATEGIQUE, no. 54, ete 2004, p. 65-70.)

Author(s):

1. Boulaud, Didier

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

2. EU--ESDP--FRANCE

Notes:

L'adhesion de sept nouveaux Etats a l'Organisation du traite de l'Atlantique Nord (OTAN) s'inscrit dans la ligne des consequences politiques et militaires de l'effondrement du bloc sovietique. Elle s'inscrit egalement dans un contexte de crise ouverte au sein de l'Alliance atlantique suite a la mise en application de la nouvelle doctrine de securite des Etats-Unis, composee d'unilateralisme et de prevention. Les transformations mondiales des quinze dernieres annees ont transforme l'OTAN, lui donnant desormais vocation a intervenir dans le monde entier sur un ensemble de questions liees peu ou prou a la securite, et ce, au detriment de la construction d'une Europe de la defense. Il est donc necessaire que la France s'investisse dans ce projet europeen sans ignorer les nouveaux membres de l'Europe, laissant de cote les reprimandes et l'unilateralisme dans la gestion des affaires communes de l'Europe.

ID Number: JA020654

Year: 2004

Language: French

Type: ART

Frankreichs Ambitionen und die NATO.

(EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 53. Jg., Nr. 11, November 2004, S. 9-11.)

Author(s):

1. Ehrhart, Hans-Georg

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

ID Number: JA020992

Year: 2004

Language: German

Type: ART

2003

France and NATO : Partnership with Obstacles.

(NATO'S NATIONS AND PARTNERS FOR PEACE, vol. 48, no. 2, 2003, p. 66-68.)

Author(s):

1. Buhl, Nannette

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

'This is France's comeback to the international policy arena' - thus many French commentators welcomed the attempt of French President Jacques Chirac in Autumn 2002 to fix the United States' policy in Iraq in the context of the United Nations. With its 'no' to the American war in Iraq, which had divided the international community, France really succeeded in returning to the international stage. But what price will France have to pay for this attitude ? Now, only a few months after the official end of military action in Iraq, nobody knows whether France and Europe will be weakened or strengthened by this international crisis, and what role NATO will have to play in a post war-Iraq. Today it seems to be evident : France is aware that its role within NATO might be marginalized. France has to play its cards right.

ID Number: JA019703

Year: 2003

Language: English

2002

La France, l'OTAN et la securite europeenne : statu quo ingerable, renouveau introuvable.

(POLITIQUE ETRANGERE, 67e annee, no. 4, hiver 2002 - 2003, p. 1001-1016.)

Author(s):

1. Howorth, Jolyon

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

2. EU--ESDP--FRANCE

Notes:

Entre 1947 et 1997, soit pendant 50 ans, la recherche par la France d'un nouvel equilibre entre l'Europe et les Etats-Unis en matiere de securite est restee largement vaine. Il faut attendre le rapprochement entre Paris et Londres, consecutif a la guerre de Bosnie, et la declaration de Saint-Malo, qui laissait presager une revolution des relations transatlantiques, pour que cette ambition trouve un debut d'aboutissement. Mais, si Paris et Londres etaient d'accord sur le principe de l'equilibre, ils ne l'etaient ni sur le contenu ni sur sa mise en oeuvre. Et l'avenement de l'Administration Bush, puis le 11 septembre, ont bouleverse a la fois les structures et les concepts de l'Alliance. C'est dans ce contexte que la France, tout en renforçant ses capacites militaires, s'oppose a la nouvelle doctrine americaine de guerre preemptive et use de sa qualite de membre des grandes organisations multilaterales pour faire contrepoids, non sans succes parfois, aux Etats-Unis. Mais elle aura un fois de plus besoin, pour reussir dans cette nouvelle entreprise de reequilibrage entre l'Europe et l'Amerique, de la cooperation de la Grande-Bretagne.

ID Number: JA018784

Year: 2002

Language: French

Type: ART

2001

La relation France-OTAN : peut-elle enfin connaitre un nouveau depart ?.

(DEFENSE NATIONALE, 57e annee, no. 6, juin 2001, p. 118-121.)

Author(s):

1. Trinquand, Dominique

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

The strategic rupture of the 90s induced a change in France's position within NATO. Although it is still not part of the integrated command structure, it has become one of the most significant actors for the operations of the Alliance. After several attempts to compete with it or to reintegrate it, it is time we draw lessons. For the benefit and the cohesion of Europe, the position of France has to be clarified. France will either have to obtain a place matching its real part in the Alliance, or to stop supporting it for the management of crises.

ID Number: JA016697

Year: 2001

Language: French

Type: ART

2000

France and NATO from 1966 to Kosovo : Coming Full Circle ?.
(EUROPEAN SECURITY, vol. 9, no. 3, Autumn 2000, p. 21-37.)

Author(s):

1. Bryant, Janet

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

This article traces the relationship between France and NATO from the 1960s to the 1990s. It focuses on the reasons for the France-NATO rapprochement of the 1990s, but also underlines the very real tensions between France and the Alliance during these years. It analyzes the question of French reintegration into the Integrated Military Structure (IMS) which seemed probable in the summer of 1997, and suggests that this issue in itself is a useful illustration of wider misunderstandings between France and NATO. The article also investigates the reaction of the French military to the closing of the door to possible French reintegration into the IMS in the aftermath of the NATO Madrid Summit of July 1997 and comments briefly on France's participation in the conflict in Kosovo.

ID Number: JA016026

Year: 2000

Language: English

Type: ART

1999

France and the Alliance after the Cold War.
(RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 144, no. 1, February - March 1999, p. 20-24.)

Author(s):

1. Andreani, Gilles

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

ID Number: JA013840

Year: 1999

Language: English

Type: ART

1998

Der Fuss in der Tur : Frankreich und das Atlantische Bundnis.
(INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, 53. Jahr, Nr. 7, Juli 1998, S. 27-32.)

Author(s):

1. Andreani, Gilles

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

Das seit 1996 erneut abgekühlte Verhältnis zwischen Frankreich und der NATO bewegt sich eher auf eine Phase der Konsolidierung des Bestehenden hin als auf ein neues aktives Engagement. Eine definitive Antwort auf das Problem dieser Beziehung kann nach Auffassung Andreani langfristig nur eine Teilung der euro-amerikanischen Verantwortung für die Sicherheit in Europa sein. Dabei müssen auch die Europäer bereit sein, militärische Lasten zu übernehmen.

ID Number: JA013190

Year: 1998

Language: German

Type: ART

La France et l'OTAN apres la guerre froide.

(POLITIQUE ETRANGERE, 63e annee, no. 1, printemps 1998, p. 77-92.)

Author(s):

1. Andreani, Gilles

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

L'auteur revient, dans cet article, sur les relations entre la France et l'OTAN depuis la fin de la guerre froide. Quelles ont ete les raisons du rapprochement amorce, a partir de 1995, entre Paris et Washington ? Pourquoi, inversement, la renovation europeenne de l'OTAN s'est-elle averee si difficile a mettre en oeuvre ? Entre la France et l'OTAN, n'y a-t-il place desormais que pour un statu quo ? Faut-il imaginer d'autres voies pour maintenir ouverte l'option d'un partenariat politique plus equilibre entre l'Europe et les Etats-Unis ?

ID Number: JA012969

Year: 1998

Language: French

Type: ART

Frankreichs neue NATO-Politik.

(OSTERREICHISCHE MILITARISCHE ZEITSCHRIFT, 36. Jg., Heft 3, Mai - Juni 1998, S. 261-274.)

Author(s):

1. Froehly, Jean-Pierre

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

ID Number: JA012955

Year: 1998

Language: German

Type: ART

Apres Madrid, Amsterdam, Luxembourg ... la France, l'Europe et l'OTAN.

(DEFENSE NATIONALE, 54eme annee, no. 2, fevrier 1998, p. 3-10.)

Author(s):

1. Gutmann, Francis

Subject(s):

1. EU--FRANCE

2. NATO--FRANCE

ID Number: JA012598

Year: 1998

Language: French

Type: ART

NATO's Dilemma and the Elusive European Defence Identity.

(SECURITY DIALOGUE, vol. 29, no. 4, December 1998, p. 463-475.)

Author(s):

1. Moens, Alexander

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

2. ESDI

3. EUROPE--MILITARY POLICY

Notes:

The hopes that France may return to the investigated NATO military structures have given way to assumptions that France may take a long time in coming back. The current low point in European security reform is often overlooked, as NATO has gone on to reform its command structures and to implement the admission of Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic, and now is focusing on further reforms to be adopted in Washington in 1999. The prospect of a fast reintegration is still possible if the EU remains politically weak and security threats around the rim of Europe increase. But the incentive for French closure with NATO may actually weaken if the EU should strengthen further the fabric of its integration. The launch of the monetary union

moves the makers of European integration to an extent not seen since the European Single Act of 1986. If the efforts of 11 EU members pay off, and if no big security threat emerges meanwhile, the political base for a European defence identity will be fortified.

ID Number: JA013596

Year: 1998

Language: English

Type: ART

Fur ein transatlantisches Gleichgewicht : Frankreich, NATO und

europäische Verteidigungspolitik.

(INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, 53. Jahr, Nr. 2, Februar 1998, S. 19-24.)

Author(s):

1. Racine, Bruno

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

Seit Beginn der neunziger Jahre hat das Atlantische Bündnis eine neue Daseinsberechtigung : die NATO ist die einzige militärische Organisation, die mit den Krisen der Gegenwart umzugehen weiss. Dazu kommt, dass Frankreich seine Einstellung zur NATO grundlegend geändert und eine Wiederannäherung an die Allianz vollzogen hat. Vor diesem Hintergrund sieht der ehemalige Planungschef im Quai d'Orsay die Chance, alle europäischen Länder in einer von Grund auf erneuerten Militärorganisation zu vereinen; er plädiert für eine Neuverteilung der Verantwortung innerhalb des Bündnisses und für ein transatlantisches Gleichgewicht.

ID Number: JA012781

Year: 1998

Language: German

Type: ART

New Tactics, Same Objectives : France's Relationship with NATO.

(CONTEMPORARY SECURITY POLICY, vol. 19, no. 2, August 1998, p. 91-110.)

Author(s):

1. Treacher, Adrian

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

2. FRANCE--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

This article looks at the evolving Franco-NATO relationship from three analytical levels. First, it focuses on the key roles, one more 'positive' than the other, played by the current President of the Fifth Republic and his almost legendary immediate predecessor. Secondly, it elaborates upon the constraints placed on French security policy by the on-going imperative requirements of the domestic economy. Thirdly, it describes how virtually all the premises upon which France's traditional policy towards NATO has been based disappeared with the end of the Cold War and how French ambitions for Europe have had to be radically revised. The article then describes this revision process, characterized, almost inevitably, by an intense domestic political debate. Finally, the article places the new state of Franco-NATO relations in the wider, longer-term, context of relative French global decline and the growing normalization of France as an international actor in the sense that the tactic of openly pushing the French exception has largely had to be dropped.

ID Number: JA013482

Year: 1998

Language: English

Type: ART

La France, l'autonomie strategique europeenne et l'OTAN.

(RELATIONS INTERNATIONALES ET STRATEGIQUES, no. 28, hiver 1997, p. 20-26.)

Author(s):

1. Boniface, Pascal

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

La politique tendant a reintegrer la France au sein de l'OTAN, annoncee en decembre 1995, a pris fin au cours de l'ete 1997 tout autant du fait du resultat des elections legislatives francaises que de l'absence de progres tangibles en faveur de l'europeanisation de l'OTAN, l'objectif affiche de cette demarche. L'arrivee d'une nouvelle equipe gouvernementale hostile a la politique mise en place en decembre 1995 ne signifie pas que l'on revient simplement au statu quo ante. La situation n'est plus la meme, et meme une fois interrompue, la politique conduite de decembre 1995 a juillet 1997 a modifie la situation. Celle-ci - si on se donne comme priorite l'autonomie strategique europeenne - s'est considerablement degradee. Reste a savoir si cette degradation est durable, definitive ou provisoire et, dans ce cas, comment reprendre le flambeau.

ID Number: JA012449

Year: 1997

Language: French

Type: ART

Frankreich in der NATO.

(EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 46. Jg., Nr. 9, September 1997, S. 9.)

Author(s):

1. Clement, Rolf

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

ID Number: JA012175

Year: 1997

Language: German

Type: ART

Die NATO-Erweiterung nach Westen : Franzosische Wunsche und ein mogliches deutsches Angebot.

(EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 46. Jg., Nr. 3, Marz 1997, S. 36-37.)

Author(s):

1. Gillessen, Gunther

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

ID Number: JA011614

Year: 1997

Language: German

Type: ART

French Defense Policy : Gaullism Meets the Post-Cold War World.

(ARMS CONTROL TODAY, vol. 27, no. 2, April 1997, p. 3-8.)

Author(s):

1. Sloan, Stanley R.

Subject(s):

1. FRANCE--MILITARY POLICY

2. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

French President Jacques Chirac, since his election victory in May 1995, has led the way toward fundamental reform of French defense policy. He has, among other things, conducted a 'final' set of nuclear tests, removed one leg of France's strategic

nuclear triad, decided to move toward smaller but more flexible professional military forces, and changed France's role in NATO. In the process, Chirac has incurred the wrath of both the Gaullists in the governing coalition and the opposition socialists. Do the Chirac reforms add up to a violation of Gaullist principles, as his domestic critics charge, or will they simply produce a Gaullist defense posture in disguise, as some Americans fear ?

ID Number: JA011973

Year: 1997

Language: English

Type: ART

French Military Reform and NATO Restructuring.

(JOINT FORCE QUARTERLY, no. 15, Spring 1997, p. 95-102.)

Author(s):

1. Tiersky, Ronald

Subject(s):

1. FRANCE--MILITARY POLICY

2. NATO--FRANCE

3. NATO--MILITARY COMMAND--AFSOUTH

ID Number: JA012191

Year: 1997

Language: English

Type: ART

1996

L'Alliance atlantique, une chance pour la defense europeenne.

(POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, no. 74, hiver 1996 - 1997, p. 273-283.)

Author(s):

1. Beauchamp, Damien

Subject(s):

1. NATO--EUROPE

2. WEU

3. NATO--FRANCE

4. EUROPE--MILITARY POLICY

Notes:

For France, the debate on European defense has long been stuck on the supposed choice between military independence, and subordination to the US within NATO. But in the wake of the collapse of the USSR and the Warsaw Pact, and in the face of European impotence during the war in Bosnia, this political stance, inherited from General de Gaulle, has become definitively outmoded. Following these upheavals, France has learned its lesson and now wishes to have a closer relationship with NATO. It hopes to see the emergence within NATO of a truly European defense bloc. In this scenario, the European Union's defense body WEU would then be able to use the resources of the Atlantic Alliance to carry out its own operations. If this 'Europeanization' of NATO is completed, then it would only be logical in the long run for France to regain full membership in NATO.

ID Number: JA011551

Year: 1996

Language: French

Type: ART

France and NATO : Atlanticism as the Pursuit of Europe by Other Means ?.
(RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 141, no. 5, October 1996, p. 45-48.)

Author(s):

1. Charillon, Frederic

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

Following a 30 year boycott of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, France last year announced its intention to rejoin the North Atlantic Council and NATO's Military Committee. Does this constitute a complete break with the old Gaullist doctrine, or merely old policies in new guises, adopted more out of necessity than real desire ? Frederic Charillon here explores the new French stance, envisaging three possible scenarios to explain the apparent change of heart. He concludes that the changes in train are not so much a result of domestic pressures, or even developments within NATO, but a realisation that France and her allies face a dramatically different international security scene in which Europe must adapt its political and military vision if it is to match and capitalise on its economic influence.

ID Number: JA011390

Year: 1996

Language: English

Type: ART

France-OTAN : la fin de l'autre guerre froide.

(COMMENTAIRE, vol. 19, no. 74, ete 1996, p. 349-352.)

Author(s):

1. Debouzy, Olivier

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

ID Number: JA011017

Year: 1996

Language: French

Type: ART

France's New Relationship with NATO.

(SURVIVAL, vol. 38, no. 1, Spring 1996, p. 58-80.)

Author(s):

1. Grant, Robert P.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

France's agreement to operate under NATO command in Bosnia and its decision in December 1995 to rejoin NATO's Military Committee are the consequences of a policy shift that has been under way since 1992. Successive French governments have followed this course of action to facilitate effective French participation in NATO planning for and conduct of crisis management operations; to use NATO as an instrument for developing a European Security and Defence Identity (ESDI); and to provide France with a greater voice in determining NATO's future evolution. France's partners within NATO should seize Paris' new pragmatism, which makes the parallel strengthening of European and transatlantic security organisation possible at the same time.

ID Number: JA010728

Year: 1996

Language: English

Type: ART

L'OTAN et le pilier europeen.

(POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, no. 71, printemps 1996, p. 55-64.)

Author(s):

1. Heisbourg, Francois

Subject(s):

1. NATO--EUROPE

2. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

The conflict in ex-Yugoslavia has highlighted the failure of the European Union and the success of NATO in ensuring the security of Europe. It also revealed the uncertain nature of American commitment. European nations, starting with France, must consequently realign their defense policies. France's rapprochement with NATO is a response to this evolving context. Moreover, its clear aim is to help build a 'European defense pillar', which would be capable of replacing the America's leadership if necessary. This European entity faces, however, a number of cultural obstacles : Germany - especially the German people - is reluctant to play an active role in a European security policy; four of the member states (Austria, Finland, Ireland and Sweden) remain neutral; and several other states are reluctant to participate. A 'multi-speed' common European security structure is therefore what lies in store. This will imply substantial reforms to the decision-making tools of the fifteen member states.

ID Number: JA010938

Year: 1996

Language: French

Type: ART

France-OTAN : la fin du desamour ?.

(POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, no. 71, printemps 1996, p. 81-88.)

Author(s):

1. Rose, Francois de

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

Paris's new approach to the Atlantic alliance encompasses far more than simply a rapprochement between French and NATO military structures. In the light of recent statements by President Chirac, this is part and parcel of the complete shakeup of France's defense policy in preparation for the next century. The planned reforms are in fact designed to adapt France's armed forces to three fundamental factors : first, the strategic and geopolitical situation of Europe; second, the role that France and the European Union must play within this context; and third the future of relations between European countries and the USA within the Atlantic Alliance. The alliance's structures and methods must be modified to pave the way for a European defense body as set out by the Maastricht Treaty. Far from justifying his position based on the fear of a possible American withdrawal, Jacques Chirac is, on the contrary, calling on the Americans to maintain their presence in Europe and proposes that allied mutual support be consolidated in the form of a transatlantic charter.

ID Number: JA010939

Year: 1996

Language: French

Type: ART

France's Alliance Policy in a Changing World.
(AUSSENPOLITIK, vol. 47, no. 4, 1996, p. 348-358.)
Author(s):
1. Schmitt, Burkard
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA011434
Year: 1996
Language: English
Type: ART

1995

La France et l'Alliance : les limites du rapprochement.
(POLITIQUE ETRANGERE, 60e annee, no. 4, hiver 1995 - 1996, p. 865-877.)

Author(s):
1. Bozo, Frederic
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

Thirty years after De Gaulle's decision to withdraw France from NATO's integrated structure, French policy towards NATO is called into question. The current phase of rapprochement between France and NATO began a few years ago, partly as a result of domestic political changes and, more importantly, as a consequence both of NATO's transformation and of France's changing security policy after the Cold War. For the first time since 1966, the debate which deals with the two issues of Alliance reform and France-NATO relations is opened and has high priority on France's foreign policy agenda.

ID Number: JA010718
Year: 1995
Language: French
Type: ART

France's Evolving Policy Toward NATO.
(STRATEGIC REVIEW, vol. 23, no. 3, Summer 1995, p. 16-25.)

Author(s):
1. Johnsen, William T.
2. Young, Thomas-Durell

Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

While French policy toward NATO has long befuddled US policy-makers, this policy has always possessed an internal logic, especially during the Cold War era. But the assumptions underpinning the 'Gaullist' strategy of this era have been undermined by recent events : the unification of Germany, the widening of the European Union, and the inability of Western Europe to halt hostilities in the Balkans. While former President Mitterand changed some aspects of France's NATO policy, the structure and attitudes of the French bureaucracy may complicate the implementation of these changes by the new President, Jacques Chirac.

ID Number: JA010278
Year: 1995
Language: English
Type: ART

NATO the French way : From Independence to Cooperation : France, NATO and European Security.
(INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, vol. 71, no. 1, January 1995, p. 19-34.)
Author(s):
1. Menon, Anand
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
2. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY--FRANCE
ID Number: JA009841
Year: 1995
Language: English
Type: ART

1994

France and NATO : The Image and the Reality.
(PARAMETERS, vol. 24, no. 4, Winter 1994 - 1995, p. 76-89.)
Author(s):
1. Johnsen, William T.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA009707
Year: 1994
Language: English
Type: ART

France as the Wild Card in NATO ?.
(INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE REVIEW, vol. 27, July 1994, p. 21-22.)
Author(s):
1. Schofield, Carey
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA009305
Year: 1994
Language: English
Type: ART

1993

France after the Cold War : Inching Closer to the Alliance.
(DEFENSE ANALYSIS, vol. 9, no. 3, December 1993, p. 259-269.)
Author(s):
1. Blunden, Margaret
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA008822
Year: 1993
Language: English
Type: ART

Frankreichs Rolle in den Europäischen Gemeinschaften und der NATO : Kooperation statt Integration.
(EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 42. Jg., Nr. 10, Oktober 1993, S. 525-529.)
Author(s):
1. Scharf, Astrid
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
2. FRANCE--MILITARY RELATIONS--GERMANY
3. GERMANY--MILITARY RELATIONS--FRANCE
ID Number: JA008674
Year: 1993
Language: German
Type: ART

1991

- La France et l'OTAN : vers une nouvelle alliance.
(DEFENSE NATIONALE, 47e annee, janvier 1991, p. 19-33.)
Author(s):
 1. Bozo, Frederic
Subject(s):
 1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA001719
Year: 1991
Language: French
Type: ART
- La France, l'OTAN et l'avenir de la dissuasion en Europe.
(POLITIQUE ETRANGERE, 56e annee, no. 2, ete 1991, p. 513-527.)
Author(s):
 1. Bozo, Frederic
Subject(s):
 1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA003260
Year: 1991
Language: French
Type: ART

1989

- Le Pacte de l' Atlantique Nord : l'originalite francaise et le commandement.
(DEFENSE NATIONALE, 45e annee, juillet 1989, p. 47-57.)
Author(s):
 1. Maurin, Francois
Subject(s):
 1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA000920
Year: 1989
Language: French
Type: ART

1988

- French Defense Initiatives : Emergence of Second Pillar in NATO?.
(ARMED FORCES JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL, August 1988, p. 38-40.)
Author(s):
 1. Berger, Peter
Subject(s):
 1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA000828
Year: 1988
Language: English
Type: ART

1987

- Between the Rhine and the Elbe : France and the Conventional Defense Central Europe.
(COMPARATIVE STRATEGY, vol. 6, no. 4, 1987, p. 471-512.)
Author(s):
 1. Palmer, Diego A. Ruiz
Subject(s):
 1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA002155
Year: 1987
Language: English

Type: ART

1985

France and the Alliance.
(NATO'S SIXTEEN NATIONS, vol. 30, no. 4, August 1985, p. 42-47.)
Author(s):
1. Hernu, Charles
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA002154
Year: 1985
Language: English
Type: ART

1984

Mitterand's New Atlanticism : Evolving French Attitudes Toward NATO.
(ORBIS, vol. 28, no. 1, Spring 1984, p. 83-101.)
Author(s):
1. Rudney, Robert S.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA002153
Year: 1984
Language: English
Type: ART

1980

France 1940 and the NATO Center 1980 : A Disquieting Comparison.
(STRATEGIC REVIEW, vol. 8, no. 3, Summer 1980, p. 67-74.)
Author(s):
1. Palmer, Jeffrey
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA002156
Year: 1980
Language: English
Type: ART

1979

France and NATO : an Ambiguous Relationship.
(INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE REVIEW, vol. 12, no. 4, 1979, p. 526-556.)
Author(s):
1. Chambost, G.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
ID Number: JA002151
Year: 1979
Language: English
Type: ART

1976

Une armee pour quoi faire et comment ?.

(DEFENSE NATIONALE, 32e annee, juin 1976, p. 11-34.)

Author(s):

1. Mery, G.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

ID Number: JA002152

Year: 1976

Language: French

Type: ART

Why France Is Not Reintegrating.

(NATO'S FIFTEEN NATIONS, vol. 21, no. 5, October - November 1976, p. 16-18.)

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

ID Number: JA002157

Year: 1976

Language: English

Type: ART

BOOKS LIVRES

[S.D.]

495.2 /00040

La France et l'OTAN - Paris : Ministere des Affaires Etrangeres.
65 p.; 30 cm.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
Added entry(s):
1. Ministere des Affaires Etrangeres (FR)
ID number: 80005925
Year: [s.d.]
Type: M

495.2 /00009

La France et l'Alliance Atlantique : textes et documents - Paris :
Association Francaise pour la Communaute Atlantique.
loose-leaf; 31 cm.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
Added entry(s):
1. Association Francaise pour la Communaute Atlantique (FR)
ID number: 80005931
Year: [s.d.]
Type: M

495.2 /00017

State of European Security : France and NATO : Appendices = Etat de la
securite europeenne : la France et l'OTAN : annexes - Paris : Western
European Union.
48 p.; 27 cm.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
Added entry(s):
1. Western European Union
2. Union de l'Europe Occidentale
ID number: 80000563
Year: [s.d.]
Type: M

2006

495.2 /00164

France-OTAN : vers un rapprochement doctrinal ? Au-dela du 40eme
anniversaire de la crise franco-atlantique - Bruxelles : Bruylant.
xxxiii, 322 p. : ill.; 24 cm.
ISBN: 2802722174
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
Added entry(s):
1. Dumoulin, Andre, ed.
Notes:
Bibliography: p. 309-322.
'Cet ouvrage collectif a un seul objectif : tenter de determiner
la place que la France veut prendre aujourd'hui dans le paysage
otanien en matiere doctrinale et politico-strategique. Il
s'agit avant tout d'examiner la demarche francaise et ses
positionnements - dans ses differentes composantes, dans ses
questionnements, dans ses contradictions - , face a l'evolution

recente de l'Organisation du Traite de l'Atlantique nord.'
ID number: 80020760
Year: 2006
Type: M

495.2 /00170

La France, l'Europe, l'OTAN : une approche geopolitique de l'atlantisme
français - Paris : Unicom.

239 p. : ill.; 22 cm.

ISBN: 291143630X

Author(s):

1. Mongrenier, Jean-Sylvestre

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 238-239.

'Le 7 mars 1966, le General de Gaulle annonçait le retrait des armées françaises des structures militaires de l'OTAN. Depuis cette décision, l'atlantisme est vilipendé. Et pourtant ... La France via l'OTAN est engagée en Afghanistan. Sur le vaste front de la lutte contre l'islamo-terrorisme et la prolifération des armes de destruction massive, les Français sont aux côtés de leurs alliés. États-majors et services de renseignement opèrent en étroite liaison avec leurs homologues américains. La France aurait-elle donc réintégré l'OTAN ? Est-elle jamais sortie de l'Organisation atlantique ? Pourquoi ces pudeurs ? Les faits commandent. Ces choix appellent l'attention sur les dissonances cognitives françaises. L'opposition verbale aux États-Unis, la stigmatisation de l'atlantisme et les envolées lyriques ne correspondent pas aux réalités stratégiques et géopolitiques. Prise au plus haut niveau, la décision de participer pleinement à la 'nouvelle OTAN' s'inscrit dans une vision ambitieuse de l'Europe, au cœur des équilibres panoccidentaux. Risques, menaces et défis doivent être relevés. 'Hic et nunc'. La transformation de l'OTAN en une alliance euro-américaine et de souples articulations entre Washington, Bruxelles et Moscou y contribueront.'

ID number: 80021755

Year: 2006

Type: M

2005

495.2 /00163

La France et la Turquie dans l'Alliance atlantique - Paris : CVMag.

314 p. : ill.; 22 cm.

ISBN: 2915498040

Author(s):

1. Sadege, Mireille

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

2. NATO--TURKEY

Notes:

'L'OTAN s'impose aujourd'hui comme un acteur incontournable de la sécurité européenne. Non loin de l'avoir dominée durant la guerre froide, elle conserve, dans la période de l'après guerre froide, une importance primordiale. Créée pour un objectif bien défini (endiguer le communisme), elle continue d'exister alors même qu'elle n'a plus sa raison d'être. Quelles circonstances ont présidé à la création de cette organisation et comment a-t-elle évolué depuis ? Ce livre tente d'apporter des réponses à ces questions au travers des positions de la France et de la Turquie, deux acteurs importants - et très différents - au sein de cette alliance. Membre fondateur, la France a joué un rôle considérable dans la création de l'Alliance. En 1966, elle quitte l'organisation intégrée de l'OTAN mais continue de

souscrire au principe d'une defense commune de l'Europe occidentale. Quant a la Turquie, bien qu'elle ait integre l'OTAN quelques annees apres sa creation, elle a joue, compte tenu de sa position strategique, un role important dans la defense de l'Europe au sein de l'Organisation. Son integration lui a permis de developper et de moderniser son armee grace aux moyens de l'Alliance. Cette etude inedite est un apport original a l'analyse des relations euratlantiques qui permet, a travers les positions de la France et de la Turquie, d'appréhender les grands enjeux de la defense et de la securite europeennes.'

ID number: 80020719

Year: 2005

Type: M

2003

495.2 /00155

La France et l'Alliance atlantique depuis la fin de la guerre froide : le modele gaullien en question (1989-1999) - Armees : Centre d'Etudes d'Histoire de la Defense.

71 p.; 24 cm.

(Cahier ; 17)

ISBN: 2951502478

Author(s):

1. Bozo, Frederic

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. Centre d'Etudes d'Histoire de la Defense (FR)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 67-68.

'Depuis un demi-siecle, et plus encore depuis une trentaine d'annees, les relations avec l'Alliance atlantique sont au coeur de la politique etrangere et de securite de la France. On a pu, legitiment, parler de 'modele' gaullien a propos de la position particuliere de la France dans l'OTAN - un 'modele' qui n'aura pas ete fondamentalement mis en question jusqu'a la fin de la guerre froide. La fin de 'Yalta' ne pouvait etre sans effet sur la problematique atlantique de la politique francaise. Mais selon quel schema ? D'un cote, le modele pouvait etre considere comme valide des lors qu'aboutissait la prophetie gaullienne sur le depassement des blocs; de l'autre, la specificite francaise pouvait sembler obsolete des lors que disparaissait le systeme international qui l'avait justifie. D'ou les dilemmes de la decennie ecoulee : a une phase de confirmation a succede une periode d'adaptation puis de remise en cause radicale ... mais inaboutie du 'modele'. Expliquer pourquoi un president socialiste s'en est d'abord tenu a la reaffirmation intransigeante de la politique gaullienne avant d'accepter des evolutions pragmatiques; dire comment son successeur gaulliste a voulu amorcer une 'revolution strategique' qui remettait apparemment en cause l'heritage du General, avant de mesurer les limites de ce pari : tel est l'objet de ce cahier. Alors que les evenements des deux dernieres annees et singulierement la relance de la defense europeenne donnent une actualite a l'idee francaise d'une Europe strategique, ce retour sur la decennie ecoulee est l'occasion de s'interroger sur la validite ou l'obsolescence de l'heritage gaullien.'

ID number: 80018890

Year: 2003

Type: M

2002

355 /00413

The Bases of French Peace Operations Doctrine : Problematical Scope of France's Military Engagements Within the UN or NATO Framework - Carlisle Barracks, PA : US Army War College.

v, 20 p.; 28 cm.

(Carlisle Papers in Security Strategy)

ISBN: 1584871016

Author(s):

1. Gregoire, Joseph Philippe

Subject(s):

1. FRANCE--MILITARY POLICY
2. PEACEKEEPING FORCES, FRENCH
3. UNITED NATIONS--FRANCE
4. NATO--FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. US Army War College. Strategic Studies Institute (US)

Notes:

'France believes that external threats to its vital and important interests spring more from potential instability on the periphery of Europe than from rival European powers. France has modified its military doctrine to reflect this strategic calculus, and France's conception of peace operations reflects this doctrinal change. France's revision of its peacekeeping doctrine has led or lagged its NATO partners' evolution in thinking, but doctrinal convergence is evident. A meeting of minds has come about because developments that jeopardize France's security are likely to affect that of its key allies as well. France has taken steps to defend its interests within a United Nations or North Atlantic Treaty Organization framework, through the application of force if necessary. NATO political leaders now have cause collectively to play a greater role in North Atlantic Treaty deliberations than they had during the Cold War. Defending Western interests in the face of amorphous threats calls for unity of effort and clarity of purpose. If France's comparative advantage lies in the use of force for peacekeeping and associated operations, the Alliance may want to institutionalize this fact via an appropriate mechanism.'

ID number: 80018250

Year: 2002

Type: M

2001

355.4 /01355

The Third Option : The Emancipation of European Defense, 1989-2000 - Westport, CT : Praeger.

xvi, 179 p.; 25 cm.

(Humanistic Perspectives on International Relations)

ISBN: 0275969487

Author(s):

1. Cogan, Charles G.

Subject(s):

1. EUROPE--MILITARY POLICY
2. EU--ESDP
3. NATO
4. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 161-166. Includes index.

'It was logical to expect that the European Economic and Monetary Union would lead ineluctably to an autonomous European defense; the very size of the European Union seems to demand it. The EU eventually will reach the point where its economic and demographic weight will far exceed that of the United States.'

Can it not be expected too that the EU will seek to make this weight felt internationally ? Cogan tracks the halting creation of an independent military structure, a third option beyond NATO-run and NATO-supported operations, since the fall of the Iron Curtain. With the Cold War's end and subsequent western engagement in Central and Eastern Europe, it is no longer a question of whether NATO and the EU compare; they now must communicate. They have to coordinate their planning and force postures so as to avoid duplication of resources and efforts. Although NATO's integrated command structure theoretically was an anomaly with the end of the Cold War, it nevertheless turned out to be the case in Bosnia, and later Kosovo, that nothing was possible until the Americans intervened. The virtue of integrated command - American participation and know-how - was once again seen as crucially important, despite the increasingly anachronistic deficit of sovereignty for Western Europe in defense matters. In the long run, Europe's economic power must be balanced by economic and military might.'

ID number: 80018439

Year: 2001

Type: M

2000

495.2 /00143

France, NATO and the Limits of Independence, 1981-97 : The Politics of Ambivalence - Houndmills, UK : MacMillan.

xii, 258 p. ; 22 cm.

ISBN: 0333773527

Author(s):

1. Menon, Anand, 1965-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

2. FRANCE--FOREIGN RELATIONS

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 245-254. Includes index.

'French policies towards NATO have for many years been the source of considerable bafflement to observers in terms both of their nature and of their purpose. This book presents the first detailed assessment of those policies up to and including the presidency of Jacques Chirac. Apart from detailing the precise nature of the complex relationship between France and NATO, it offers a critique of French policies. It argues that whilst the policies originally formulated by de Gaulle served France well during the Cold War, they ceased to do so following the revolutions of 1989. France's arm's-length relationship with NATO came increasingly to hinder the achievement of the central aims of French foreign policy. The author argues that the reasons why France failed to adapt its policies were largely domestic. Pressure from influential interest groups, coupled with inertia stemming from a desire to maintain at least the appearance of 'consensus' over Gaullist Alliance policies, conspired to render policy adaptation problematic.'

ID number: 80016376

Year: 2000

Type: M

1998

496.3 /00308

Frankreich und die Nukleardebatte der Atlantischen Allianz 1956-1966 -
Munchen : Oldenbourg.

viii, 276 p.; 24 cm.

(Militargeschichtliche Studien ; 36)

ISBN: 3486563300

Author(s):

1. Schmitt, Burkard

Subject(s):

1. NUCLEAR WEAPONS--NATO
2. NUCLEAR WEAPONS--FRANCE
3. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 257-272. Includes index.

ID number: 80015562

Year: 1998

Type: M

1997

495.2 /00138

Forced to Choose : France, the Atlantic Alliance, and NATO - Then and Now
- Westport, CT : Praeger.

xii, 158 p.; 25 cm.

ISBN: 0275957047

Author(s):

1. Cogan, Charles G.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 143-147. Includes index.

'Post-World War II France was to disappoint the hopes of such American statesmen as Dean Acheson and George Kennan, who looked to it to take the lead in Western Europe in the face of a growing Soviet threat. Dogged by the humiliation of the wartime occupation, obsessed by fear of a resurgent Germany, jealous of the British ascendancy gained during the war, and dominated by an intellectual class almost wholly given over to the prevailing antifascism (and therefore, philo-sovietism) of the postwar, France would take 20 years to live up to its promise as the 'motor' of Western Europe. Though it was perhaps inevitable that France, falling on the western divide of the Iron Curtain, would join the US camp, it did so with a loss of sovereignty, symbolized in NATO's integrated command. This was a situation that Charles de Gaulle, after his return to power in 1958, would seek to undo. His successors have continued this quest to this day. Dr. Cogan explores the Gaullist argument that the North Atlantic Alliance and NATO are two distinct movements against a background of ever-increasing threats - or perceived threats - by the Soviet Union, culminating in the North Korean invasion of 1950. The French, desperate to emerge from a position of wartime inferiority, willingly abandoned hopes of building a defense of Europe by Europeans alone. France threw itself into the arms of the United States, partly to escape the onerous tutelage of Great Britain. In 1951, when the NATO integrated command was put in place, the French wound up with very little - not even a major subordinate command. Frustration and, ultimately, withdrawal from the NATO military structure were the results. This is a major examination of contemporary international relations and Western European defense policy for scholars and researchers alike.'

ID number: 80014345

Year: 1997

Type: M

495.2 /00135

Deux strategies pour l'Europe : De Gaulle, les Etats-Unis et l'Alliance Atlantique, 1958-1969 - Paris : Plon.

287 p.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 2259183921

Author(s):

1. Bozo, Frederic

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

2. FRANCE--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USA

3. USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--FRANCE

4. GAULLE, CHARLES DE, 1890-1970

Added entry(s):

1. Fondation Charles de Gaulle (FR)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 279-284. Includes index.

'En mars 1966, le general de Gaulle annonce au president des Etats-Unis, Lyndon Johnson, que la France va quitter l'organisation militaire integree de l'OTAN. C'est l'acte fondateur d'une politique d'autonomie dans l'Alliance atlantique que les bouleversements de 1989 en Europe n'ont pas a ce jour dementie en depit de certaines adaptations recentes. Ce livre, qui porte sur un moment crucial de l'histoire des rapports transatlantiques, est d'actualite alors que, une fois tournee la page de la guerre froide, l'OTAN doit faire face a sa premiere et veritable remise en cause depuis sa creation il y a bientot cinquante ans, et que la France s'interroge a nouveau sur son role dans l'Alliance. Fonde sur l'exploitation d'archives americaines et francaises - pour certaines jusqu'alors inaccessibles - ainsi que sur un grand nombre de temoignages, ce livre constitue un reel travail d'historien et un outil de reflexion pour le present.'

ID number: 80012840

Year: 1996

Type: M

355.4 /01165

Legitime defense : vers une Europe en securite au XXIeme siecle - Paris : Patrick Banon.

355 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

ISBN: 2841920070

Author(s):

1. Lellouche, Pierre

Subject(s):

1. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY

2. EUROPE--MILITARY POLICY

3. NATO--FRANCE

4. EU--CFSP

Notes:

'Six annees se sont ecoulees depuis la grande rupture geostrategique des annees 1989-1991, qui a vu disparaitre l'equilibre du monde bipolaire. Loin de l'ere de paix annoncee par certains, cette periode a vu le retour de la guerre en Europe et la multiplication des crises dans un monde devenu beaucoup plus complexe et instable. Dans ce nouveau monde, lourd de menaces pour la securite de nos enfants, l'Europe de Maastricht se serait-elle resignee dans l'indifference de ses peuples, a n'etre qu'un simple voyeur de l'Histoire, un Janus difforme, geant economique d'un cote, nain politique de l'autre ? Ce livre retrace l'histoire de la guerre froide, parcourt les arcanes de l'OTAN, explore les coulisses de l'Union Europeenne et de sa politique etrangere et de securite commune. Il demonte les ressorts des grands evenements geopolitiques contemporains et pour la premiere fois, et sans tabou, traite de la relation

complexe entre la France et l'OTAN. Il avance enfin onze propositions realistes mais ambitieuses au service de la France et de l'Europe, et de la paix au XXIeme siecle.'

ID number: 80012971

Year: 1996

Type: M

1995

495.2 /00139

Franco-American Security Cooperation : From Principle to Practice -

Arlington, VA : U.S.-CREST.

vii, 60 p.; 23 cm.

ISBN: 0962993050

Author(s):

1. Alongi, Maria R.
2. Grant, Robert P.

Subject(s):

1. FRANCE--MILITARY RELATIONS--USA
2. USA--MILITARY RELATIONS--FRANCE
3. NATO--FRANCE
4. NATO--USA

Added entry(s):

1. Center for Research and Education on Strategy and Technology (US)

Notes:

'NATO's January 1994 summit meeting in Brussels was a defining event in the evolution of France's post-Cold War relationship with the Alliance. French officials agreed strongly with the U.S.-proposed initiatives that Alliance leaders announced at the summit, including Partnership for Peace, Combined Joint Task Forces, and a NATO policy framework on how to protect against the threat of nuclear, biological and chemical weapons proliferation. The summit also gave enthusiastic backing to two major French policy goals : the development of a European Security and Defense Identity through the European Union and strengthening the European pillar of the Atlantic Alliance through the Western European Union. Yet, by late 1994, US-French differences were once more in evidence over NATO's process of eastward expansion as well as over implementation of the CJTF concept. In order to help further Franco-American dialogue over the transition from the principles agreed upon at the Brussels summit to their practical implementation, U.S.-CREST organized an all-day symposium that was held on November 16, 1994. In this symposium report, government officials and non-governmental experts from the United States, France, and other European countries debate the roles of different transatlantic and European institutions in projecting stability to Central and Eastern Europe, as well as potential models for organizing Western forces to undertake multinational military interventions outside of NATO territory. The symposium concluded with a French expert issuing recommendations for US policy, and an American counterpart doing so for French policy. An epilogue to the report notes that one year after the symposium, the conclusions and recommendations of its speakers remained highly relevant to the US-French security dialogue.'

ID number: 80014639

Year: 1995

Type: M

1994

496.3 /00304

L'Alliance atlantique et la securite en Europe - Paris : Association Francaise pour la Communaute Atlantique.

98 p.; 21 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--TRANSITION
2. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY
3. NATO--FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. Association Francaise pour la Communaute Atlantique (FR)
2. Fondation Singer-Polignac (FR)

Notes:

Colloque international.

ID number: 80014980

Year: 1994 ?

Type: M

495.2 /00129

French Policy Toward NATO : Enhanced Selectivity, Vice Rapprochement - Carlisle Barracks, PA : US Army War College.

iv, 24 p.; 23 cm.

Author(s):

1. Johnsen, William Thomas, 1952-
2. Young, Thomas-Durell

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. US Army War College. Strategic Studies Institute (US)

Notes:

'The authors of this study assess recent French policy initiatives concerning increased participation with NATO. They argue that while France may wish to cooperate with NATO, this does not imply that there will be a more cooperative French attitude toward the Alliance. Finally, the authors offer policy recommendations for US and NATO officials that will facilitate improved cooperation between France and the Atlantic Alliance.'

ID number: 80011010

Year: 1994

Type: M

495.2 /00127

Germany, France and NATO - Carlisle Barracks, PA : US Army War College.

iii, 23 p.; 23 cm.

Author(s):

1. Schmidt, Peter

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE
2. NATO--GERMANY

Added entry(s):

1. US Army War College. Strategic Studies Institute (US)
2. Johns Hopkins University. American Institute for Contemporary German Studies (US)

Notes:

Strategic Outreach Roundtable Paper and Conference Report.

'If the Alliance is to survive and remain meaningful, an understanding of NATO and its political subtleties is essential. To provide a wider understanding of the changed nature of the Alliance, Dr. Peter Schmidt examines the current policies of France and Germany toward NATO.'

ID number: 80010824

Year: 1994

Type: M

495.2 /00131

Germany, France and NATO - Carlisle Barracks, PA : US Army War College.
iii, 23 p.; 23 cm.

Author(s):

1. Schmidt, Peter

Subject(s):

1. NATO--GERMANY
2. NATO--FRANCE
3. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY
4. NATO--TRANSITION

Added entry(s):

1. US Army War College. Strategic Studies Institute (US)
2. Johns Hopkins University. American Institute for Contemporary
German Studies (US)

Notes:

Strategic Outreach Roundtable Paper and Conference Report.
'To provide a wider understanding of the changed nature of the
Alliance, the author examines the current policies of France and
Germany, the two largest continental NATO powers, toward NATO.'

ID number: 80011007

Year: 1994

Type: M

1992

495.2 /00119

La France et l'OTAN - Villetaneuse : IRIS.

303 p.; 25 cm.

(Relations internationales et strategiques ; 7)

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. Institut de Relations Internationales et Strategiques (FR)

Notes:

'Actes du colloque organise le 19 mai 1992 en collaboration avec
le Nouvel Observateur'

ID number: 80007929

Year: 1992

Type: M

1991

495.2 /00112

La France et l'OTAN : de la guerre froide au nouvel ordre europeen -
Paris : Masson.

287 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

(Travaux et recherches de l'IFRI)

ISBN: 2225824851

Author(s):

1. Bozo, Frederic

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. Institut Francais des Relations Internationales (FR)

Notes:

Includes index.

ID number: 80007198

Year: 1991

Type: M

1989

496.3 /00223

Defense after Reykjavik : Initiatives to be taken by France - Paris :

Renouveau Defense France.

34 p.; 30 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--FRANCE
3. NATO--MILITARY POLICY
4. NATO--EUROPE
5. NATO--TRANSITION

ID number: 80003520

Year: 1989

Type: M

355.4 /00889

France - Canada : Defense nationale et securite : convergences et divergences : colloque Nice - juin 1989 - Nice : Institut du droit de la paix et du developpement.

152 p.; 21 cm.

(Travaux et recherches)

ISBN: 2130431585

Subject(s):

1. FRANCE--DEFENSES
2. CANADA--DEFENSES
3. NATO--CANADA
4. NATO--FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. Torrelli, Maurice, 1937- , ed.
2. Institut de Droit de la Paix et du Developpement (FR)

ID number: 80004618

Year: 1989

Type: M

496.3 /00222

La defense apres Reykjavik : initiatives a prendre par la France - Paris : Renouveau Defense.

86 p.; 30 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
2. NATO--FRANCE
3. NATO--MILITARY POLICY
4. NATO--EUROPE
5. NATO--TRANSITION

ID number: 80003519

Year: 1989

Type: M

1986

495.2 /00162

Les interets permanents de la France dans l'alliance atlantique - Paris :

Association Francaise pour la Communaute Atlantique.

46 p.; 21 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. Association Francaise pour la Communaute Atlantique (FR)

ID number: 80020404

Year: 1986

Type: M

1984

495.2 /00083

La participation de la France a l'OTAN depuis 1966 : memoire - Paris : Institut d'Etudes Politiques.

79 p.; 30 cm.

Author(s):

1. Bareth, Dominique

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris (FR)

Notes:

Bibliographie

ID number: 80000566

Year: 1984

Type: M

355.4 /00545

European security and France - London : MacMillan.

xvi, 143 p. ; 23 cm.

(Studies in international security)

ISBN: 0333379853

Author(s):

1. Rose, Francois de, 1910-

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

2. NATO ROLE OF FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. International Institute for Strategic Studies (GB)

Notes:

Includes index.

Translation of: Contre la strategie des curiaces.

ID number: 70002990

Year: 1984

Type: M

1983

496.3 /00106

Contre la strategie des Curiaces - Paris : Julliard.

130 p.; 20 cm.

ISBN: 2260003214

Author(s):

1. Rose, Francois de, 1910-

Subject(s):

1. FRANCE--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

2. FRANCE--MILITARY POLICY

3. NATO--FRANCE

4. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

Notes:

'L'auteur est conduit ici a suggerer des corrections aux concepts de defense de l'OTAN et de la France afin de les rendre compatibles et contribuer ainsi a renforcer la confiance que les peuples d'Europe peuvent placer en la dissuasion au cours des prochaines decennies.'

ID number: 70003596

Year: 1983

Type: M

1979

495.2 /00052

Frankreich und die Nato - Frankfurt : Campus.

125 p.; 21 cm.

(Studie der Hessischen Stiftung Friedens- und Konfliktforschung)

ISBN: 3593323680

Author(s):

1. Sirjacques-Manfrass, Francoise

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

2. FRANCE--NATIONAL SECURITY

Added entry(s):

1. Hessische Stiftung Friedens- und Konfliktforschung (DE)

ID number: 80005645

Year: 1979

Type: M

1975

495.2 /00128

La participation de la France a la defense de l'Europe dans le cadre de l'Alliance Atlantique - Paris : Association Francaise pour la Communauté Atlantique.

19 p.; 21 cm.

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. Association Francaise pour la Communauté Atlantique (FR)

Notes:

'Rapport du groupe d'etude no. 4. President : M. Joel Le Theule.

Rapporteur : General d'Armee Jean Houssay.'

ID number: 80010859

Year: 1975

Type: M

1971

495.2 /00032

Le retrait de la France de l'OTAN : memoire - Bruxelles : Universite Libre de Bruxelles.

159 p.; 29 cm.

Author(s):

1. Mullens, Gilles

Subject(s):

1. NATO--FRANCE

Added entry(s):

1. Universite Libre de Bruxelles (BE)

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 142-157.

ID number: 80005674

Year: 1971

Type: M

1967

495.2 /00025

NATO without France : a strategic appraisal - Stanford, CA : Hoover Institution Press.
xvi, 195 p.; 26 cm.
Author(s):
1. Amme, Carl H.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
2. NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
3. NUCLEAR WARFARE--NATO
ID number: 80003692
Year: 1967
Type: M

495.2 /00068

France, Germany and the Western Alliance : A Study of Elite Attitudes on European Integration and World Politics - New York : Scribner.
xi, 324 p. : ill.; 24 cm.
Subject(s):
1. FRANCE--FOREIGN RELATIONS--EUROPE
2. GERMANY (WEST)--FOREIGN RELATIONS--EUROPE
3. EUROPEAN INTEGRATION
4. NATO--FRANCE
5. NATO--GERMANY (WEST)
6. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT--GERMANY (WEST)
7. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT--FRANCE
ID number: 80005639
Year: 1967
Type: M

495.2 /00018

France and NATO = La France et l'O.T.A.N. - Paris : Western European Union.
93 p.; 27 cm.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
Added entry(s):
1. Radoux, L., ed.
2. Western European Union. Assembly
3. Union de l'Europe Occidentale. Assemblée
ID number: 80005923
Year: 1967
Type: M

1966

495.2 /00125

L'Alliance atlantique disloquee - Paris : SPEPHE.
48 p. : ill.; 20 cm.
Author(s):
1. Carmoy, Guy de
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
ID number: 70003574
Year: 1966
Type: M

495.2 /00026

NATO Without France: The Military Implications - London : Institute for Strategic Studies.
26 p. : ill. ; 25 cm.
(Adelphi papers ; 32)
Author(s):
1. Hunt, Kenneth
Subject(s):
1. NATO--FRANCE
Added entry(s):
1. Institute for Strategic Studies (GB)
ID number: 80005657
Year: 1966
Type: M

495.2 /00016

From NATO to Independence : Reflections on de Gaulle's Secession - Santa Monica, CA : Rand Corporation.
33 p. ; 28 cm.
(P-3334)
Author(s):
1. Mendershausen, Horst
Subject(s):
1. FRANCE--FOREIGN RELATIONS
2. NATO--FRANCE
Added entry(s):
1. Rand Corporation (US)
ID number: 80005671
Year: 1966
Type: M

1965

495.2 /00027

The Western Alliance : Its Status and Prospects - Columbus, OH : Ohio State University Press.
vii, 182 p. ; 23 cm.
Subject(s):
1. NATO--POLITICAL ASPECTS
2. NATO. SECRETARY-GENERAL
3. NATO--FRANCE
4. NATO--GERMANY (WEST)
5. NATO--GREAT BRITAIN
Added entry(s):
1. Furniss, Edgar Stephenson, 1918- , ed.
2. Mershon Center for Education in National Security (US)
ID number: 80005658
Year: 1965
Type: M

1960

355 /00323

Se defendre? : contre qui? pour quoi? et comment? - Paris : Plon.
236 p. ; 21 cm.
Author(s):
1. Valluy, Jean, 1899-
Subject(s):
1. FRANCE--MILITARY POLICY
2. NATO--FRANCE

Notes:

'Il est evident que la notion meme de 'defense' ne peut etre formulee que dans la mesure ou les Francais auront la conviction de posseder un patrimoine physique et moral dont ils doivent assurer l'integrite et la croissance vis-a-vis des forces antagonistes. C'est seulement apres cette prise de position essentielle qu'il devient possible

d'envisager une ligne d'action et d'aborder les reformes
necessaires a la mise sur pied d'un plan de 'defense'. Le General
Valluy n'a neglige aucun des aspects de ce grave probleme. Qu'il s'agisse
de la force de frappe, de la conduite de la defense ou de l'OTAN, sa
tres grande experience lui permet de proposer la solution la plus
souhaitable.'

ID number: 80010832

Year: 1960

Type: M