

Elements of NATO's Deterrence and Defence

Baltic Air Policing mission

Mission
Protecting the airspace of the Baltic States

Location
Estonia Latvia Lithuania Poland

Contributing nations

- Belgium (Siaulai, Lithuania) Autumn/Winter
- Denmark (Siaulai, Lithuania) Winter/Spring
- France (Amari, Estonia) Spring/Summer
- Germany (Amari, Estonia) Autumn/Winter
- Italy (Amari, Estonia) Winter/Spring
- Portugal (Siaulai, Lithuania) Spring/Summer
- Spain (Siaulai, Lithuania or Malbork, Poland) Spring/Summer

Support and Assurance for Turkey

Mission
Reinforcing Turkey's air defences

Location
Turkey

Contributing nations

- Italy (Kahramanmaraş, Turkey) - Surface-to-air missile batteries
- Spain (Adana, Turkey) - Surface-to-air missile batteries
- NATO - AWACS aircraft

Joint Intelligence, Surveillance and Reconnaissance

Mission
Supporting decision-makers with timely information and intelligence

Location
Germany Italy United Kingdom

NATO assets
NATO - AGS Global Hawk, AWACS aircraft

Standing Naval Forces

Mission
Providing the Alliance with a continuous naval presence

Location
The Atlantic Ocean and the Mediterranean Sea

NATO assets
NATO - Standing NATO Maritime Groups (SNMG1 & 2), Standing NATO Mine Countermeasures Groups (SNMCMG1 & 2)

AWACS patrols over Eastern Europe

Mission
Patrolling the skies over Eastern Europe

Contributing nations & NATO assets
France Greece Turkey United Kingdom AWACS aircraft

Framework for the South: regional Hub for the South

Mission
Improving regional understanding and anticipation of threats emanating from the south

Location
Joint Force Command Naples

Contributing nations
21 Allies contribute with Voluntary National Contributions and reassigned JFC Naples staff

Ballistic Missile Defence

Mission
Protecting NATO's populations, territory and forces

Location
Germany Romania Poland Spain Turkey

NATO assets
United States (Rota, Spain) - US Aegis BMD-capable ships
United States (Deveselu, Romania) - Aegis ashore
United States (Kürecik, Turkey) - BMD tracking sensor
United States (Redzikowo, Poland) - Aegis ashore (2020)
NATO (Ramstein, Germany) - Allied Air Command

Iceland Peacetime Preparedness

Mission
Protecting Iceland's airspace

Location
Iceland, Keflavik

Contributing nations
Denmark (Winter/Spring)
Italy (Autumn/Winter)
United States (Spring/Summer)

Enhanced NATO Response Force / Very High Readiness Joint Task Force

Mission
Ready to deploy at short notice for crisis management or collective defence

Location
Joint Force Command Brunssum (eNRF 2018)
Italy (VJTF lead nation 2018)

Contributing nations
Enhanced NATO Response Force (eNRF): 27 Allies
Very High Readiness Joint Task Force (VJTF): 22 Allies

NATO's Forward Presence

Mission
Strengthening NATO's deterrence and defence

Location
Estonia Latvia Lithuania Poland Romania Bulgaria

Contributing nations

ESTONIA	Framework nation: United Kingdom
	Denmark Iceland
LATVIA	Framework nation: Canada
	Albania Czech Republic Italy Montenegro
	Poland Slovakia Slovenia Spain
LITHUANIA	Framework nation: Germany
	Belgium Czech Republic France (until August)
	Iceland Luxembourg (since August)
	Netherlands Norway
POLAND	Framework nation: United States
	Croatia Romania United Kingdom
BULGARIA	Bulgaria Canada Hungary Italy
ROMANIA	Luxembourg Poland Portugal Romania
AND BLACK SEA	Spain Turkey United Kingdom United States

Legend: NATO members (dark blue), NATO partners (light blue)

Map data as at December 2018

Scale: 0 to 500 km

North arrow

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