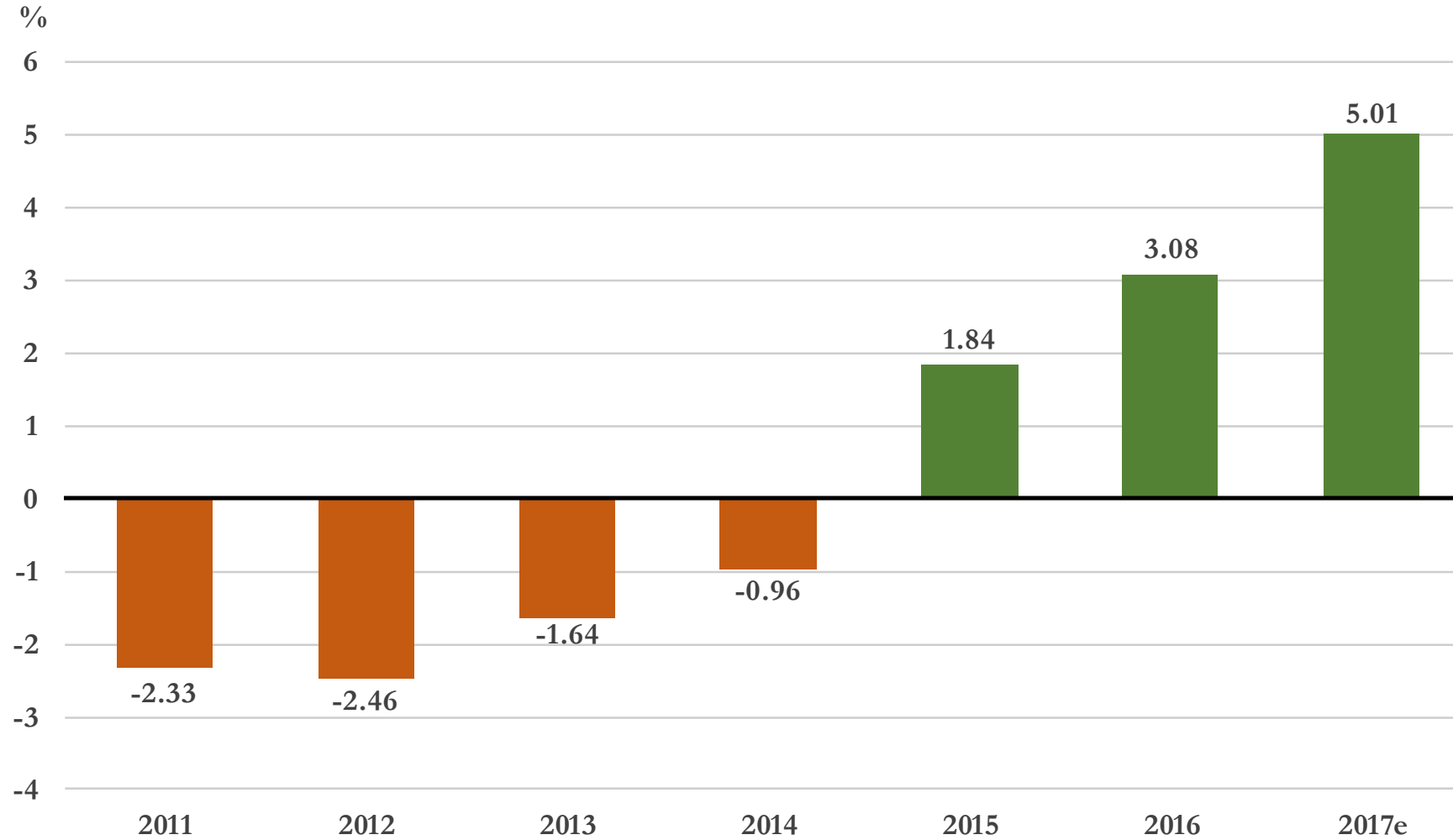


NATO Europe and Canada - defence expenditure

(annual real change, based on 2010 prices and exchange rates)



Note: Figures for 2017 are estimates. The NATO Europe and Canada aggregate from 2017 includes Montenegro, which became an Ally on 5 June 2017.