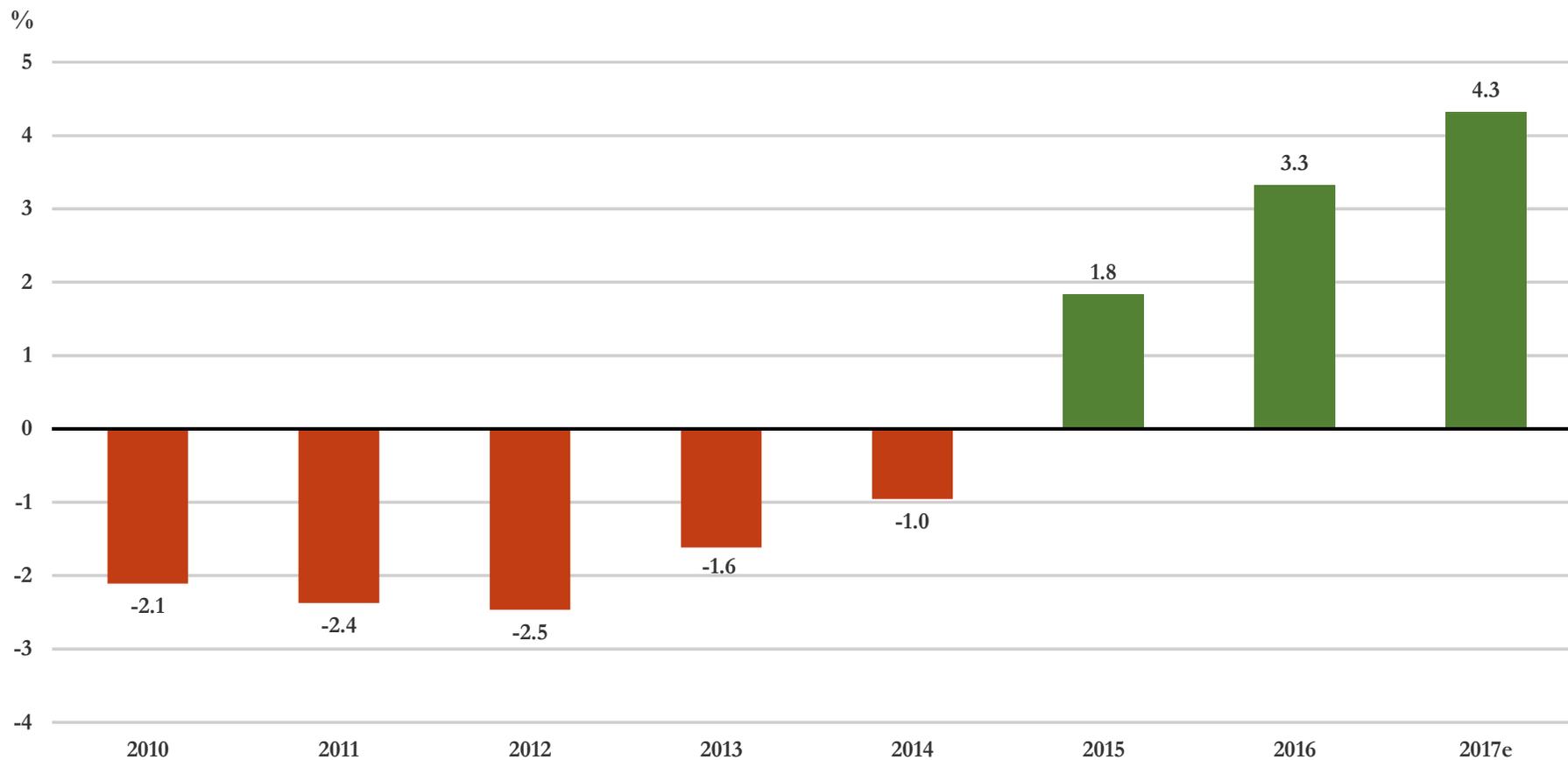


## NATO Europe and Canada - defence expenditure

(annual real change, based on 2010 prices and exchange rates)



Cumulative spending increase for the period from 2015 to 2017, above 2014 level: +45.8 Bn USD

Notes: Figures for 2017 are estimates.