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EADRCC SITUATION REPORT No 13
Syrian refugees in Turkey
(Latest update in bold)

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From: : Euro-Atlantic Disaster Response Coordination Centre
To : Points of Contact for International Disaster Response in NATO and
Partner Countries
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EADRCC Urgent Disaster Assistance
OPS(EADRCC)(2014)0032
EADRCC Situation Report No 10
OPS(EADRCC)(2016)0005
EADRCC Situation Report No 11
OPS(EADRCC)(2016)0018
EADRCC Situation Report No 12
OPS(EADRCC)(2016)0028

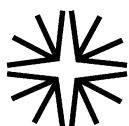
This report consists of : - 8 - pages

1. Turkey initially requested humanitarian assistance for Syrian refugees in Turkey through the EADRCC on 13 April 2012. Based on document OPS(EADRCC)(2012)0046, EADRCC started to coordinate support to Turkish authorities. A final report regarding Syrian refugees in Turkey was published on 17 December 2013, and was based on the information provided by Turkish side to the EADRCC. However, in 2014, the number of Syrian refugees in 22 temporary protection centres had reached up to 220.000 people, while the number of Syrians outside these centres was estimated to be around 800.000 people. In light of this, Turkey decided to resubmit an international call for humanitarian assistance on 30 June 2014. The following information was provided.

2. General Situation:

Type of the Disaster : Flow of Syrian refugees into Turkey
Date and Time the Disaster occurred : During last five years
Location of the Disaster : Turkish side of the Syrian border

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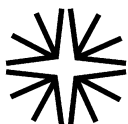
3. Description of the situation:

3.1. According to the report of Turkey's Disaster & Emergency Management Presidency (AFAD), as of 29 August 2016, 254.034 Syrians are sheltered in 26 Temporary Protections Centers (TPCs). The highest concentration of Syrian refugees is in Sanliurfa (101.835 people), followed by Gaziantep (43.818 people), Kilis (31.606 people), Hatay (18.868 people) and Kahramanmaraş (18.280 people).

Detailed information provided by AFAD:

PROVINCE	TEMPORARY PROTECTIONS CENTRES	SET UP	REFUGEES PRESENT
Şanlıurfa	Ceylanpınar (Tent TPC) Akçakale (Tent TPC) Harran (Container TPC) Viranşehir (Tent TPC) Suruç (Tent TPC)	20.871 Tents 2.000 Containers	21.727 29.540 13.599 16.302 20.667
Gaziantep	İslahiye 1 (Tent TPC) İslahiye 2 (Tent TPC) Karkamış (Tent TPC) Nizip (Tent TPC) Nizip 2 (Container TPC)	7.806 Tents 938 Containers	7.476 8.331 6.998 10.300 4.639
Kilis	Öncüpınar (Container City) Elbeyli Besiriye (Container TPC)	5.655 Containers	9.797 21.809
Kahramanmaraş	Merkez (Tent TPC)	3.684 Tents	18.280
Hatay	Altınözü 1 (Tent TPC) Altınözü 2 (Tent TPC) Yayladağı 1 (Tent TPC) Yayladağı 2 (Tent TPC) Apaydın (Container TPC) Güveççi (Tent TPC)	2.941 Tents 1.181 Containers	1.376 3.163 2.780 3.602 5.003 2.944
Osmaniye	Cevdetiye (Tent TPC)	2.012 Tents	8.988
Adıyaman	Merkez (Tent TPC)	2.260 Tents	9.817
Adana	Sarıçam (Tent TPC)	2.162 Tents	10.299
Mardin	Midyat (Tent TPC) Nusaybin (Tent TPC) Derik (Tent TPC)	6.670 Tents	2.862 0 6.110
Malatya	Beydağı (Container TPC)	2.083 Containers	7.625
TOTAL:	26 TPC	48.761 tents 13.621 containers	254.034

3.2. According to ECHO Factsheet as at July 2016, the overwhelming influx of refugees into Turkey has reached over 3.1 million people, making Turkey the host country with the largest refugee population in the world. In 2016 nearly 160 000 people have arrived through Turkey to Greece by sea. 89% come from the world's top 10 «refugee-producing» countries. About 90% of Syrian refugees in Turkey remain



outside of camp settings with limited access to basic services. The European Commission is supporting vulnerable refugees all around Turkey, in particular those living in out-of-camp settings.

3.3. On 1 April 2016, the UN Refugee Agency called on all parties to the recent agreement between the European Union and Turkey on refugees and migrants to ensure all "safeguards" are in place before any returns from Greece to Turkey begin.

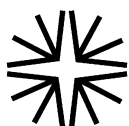
3.4. On 18 March 2016, after a third meeting on the refugee crisis held, Turkey and European Union reconfirmed their commitment to the implementation of their joint action plan.

3.5. According to European Commission's press release as at 26 May 2016, the European Commission is delivering on its commitment to accelerate the implementation of the Facility for Refugees in Turkey by announcing a further 47 million euros in new projects, bringing the total amount contracted under the Facility to address the immediate needs of refugees and host communities in Turkey so far to almost 240 million euros. 20 million euros have been committed under the Instrument contributing to Stability and Peace (IcSP) to enhance the capacity of the Turkish Coast Guard to carry out search and rescue operations. An additional 27 million euros will fund educational infrastructure, skills training and social support for Syrian refugees under the EU Regional Trust Fund in Response to the Syrian Crisis. This new commitment is part of the accelerated implementation of the Facility for Refugees in Turkey which was agreed under the EU-Turkey Statement of 18 March.

3.6. According to ECHO Factsheet as at July 2016, the European Commission and its members states are funding the "Facility for Refugees in Turkey" which provides €3 billion for humanitarian and development projects in 2016 and 2017. End of July, the European Commission has launched another series of humanitarian aid projects in Turkey, worth €79million, bringing the total humanitarian assistance in Turkey delivered under the Facility for Refugees in Turkey for 2016 to €169 million.

3.7. Social Protection. According to ECHO Factsheet as at July 2016, End of July, the European Commission has launched another series of humanitarian aid projects in Turkey, worth €79million, bringing the total humanitarian assistance in Turkey delivered under the Facility for Refugees in Turkey for 2016 to €169 million. The European Commission has launched another series of humanitarian aid projects in Turkey, worth €79million, bringing the total humanitarian assistance in Turkey delivered under the Facility for Refugees in Turkey for 2016 to €169 million. The Commission is currently working on the design and roll out of the Emergency Social Safety Net (ESSN), a single card social assistance scheme that will allow to cover the most pressing needs in terms of food, non-food items, shelter, water and sanitation of the most vulnerable refugees in a dignified, efficient and cost-effective manner.

3.8. Health. According to ECHO Factsheet as at January 2016, a priority sector for the Commission's humanitarian funds is the health sector, especially physical rehabilitation/post-operative care for war wounded, and primary health care services in acutely under-served areas, including since 2015 the western coast of Turkey. In partnership with the World Health Organization, the Commission is supporting the training and integration of qualified Arabic-speaking Syrian doctors into the Turkish Healthcare system. Over 10% of ECHO funding to date has contributed to this sector.



3.9. According to 3RP Turkey monthly update as at July 2016, the contract for ECHO Project 2017 has been signed. With the project 20 WGSS centers will be supported next year. They are preparing for the establishment of National SRH/FP working Group. WHO delivered 45 medical devices to fully equip the hospital in Suruc Refugee Camp, which currently accommodated around 28 thousand people. In July, IOM provided health assistance for 2,688 refugees at a primary health clinic in Istanbul through the partnership with Doctors Worldwide Turkey (DWWT). Female patients consisted more than 63% (n=1,704) of the total number of beneficiaries. Of the total beneficiaries, 51 third country nationals from Afghanistan, Egypt, Iraq and Yemen also benefited from the health assistance. The clinic provided consultation services in five medical domains: namely, General Practice and Consultation, Pediatrics, Gynecology, Internal Diseases, and General Surgery. DWWT also provided the beneficiaries medical laboratory and free pharmacy services.

According to an AFAD report from 29 August 2016, there are 100 physicians and 183 health care staff in TPCs:

HEALTHCARE

In TPCs		Countrywide healthcare services				
Physicians	Healthcare staff	Policlinics	Referrals to hospitals	Hospitalized	Births	Surgeries
100	183	18.499.574	918.694	889.152	162.954	740.324

3.10. Education is one of the most complicated problems that faces the Syrian refugees outside camps.

According to ECHO Factsheet as at April 2016, UNHCR estimates that more than half of the Syrian refugees are children, and according to UNICEF, 74% of them are not attending school.

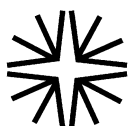
According to EU press release as at 11 May 2016, the German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD), in cooperation with its partners from British Council, Campus France and EP-Nuffic, has launched a new programme to provide Syrian refugees in Turkey, Lebanon, Jordan, Iraq and Egypt the opportunity to gain access to further and higher education. In addition to reaching up to 42,000 young Syrians through academic counselling, the project will provide language courses and short-term study programmes to more than 7,500 student refugees and award more than 300 full scholarships to Syrian refugees in the region. A total of 12 million euros has been allocated for this purpose until 2019. The programme is financed by the EU Regional Trust Fund in Response to the Syrian Crisis, the 'Madad Fund'. It recently started on April 26, 2016

According to an AFAD report from 29 August 2016, there are 311.259 students and 12759 teachers in TPCs:

EDUCATION

Students				Teachers			Courses	
In TPCs	Public schools	TECs*	Total	Turkish	Syrian	Total	Vocational	General
82.503	62.357	166.399	311.259	1.024	11.735	12.759	18.615	97.563

* Temporary Education Centers.

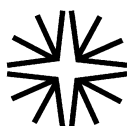


3.11. Food. According to ECHO Factsheet as at January 2016, the Commission's humanitarian funding is as well prioritizing programmes that provides the most vulnerable refugee families across the provinces of Hatay, Kilis, Gaziantep, Sanliurfa, Mardin, Diyarbakir and Batman with paper or electronic vouchers which enables them to buy basic assistance including food and non-food items. Over 45% of EU humanitarian funds have contributed to this sector.

3.12. According to 3RP Turkey monthly update as at July 2016, the Food Security Sector continues to provide support to Syrians both in-camp and offcamp. WFP, in partnership with Turkish Red Crescent is the only Food Security actor to provide support in eleven camps (Adiyaman, Akcakale, Beydagi, Ceylanpinar, Harran, Islahiye-1, Karkamis, K.Maras, Osmaniye, Saricam, Viransehir). The total number of individuals reached in-camp in July 2016 is 151,395 while the number of individuals reached off-camp by all Food Security Sector is 128,924 by WFP plus 73,860 from partners. In camps, beneficiaries are assisted through e-Food Card modality. 62TL has been applied for off-camp assisted people as of mid-April. The Food Security Sector reached a total of approximately 354,179 beneficiaries both in-camp and off-camp in July 2016, thereby meeting 48% of its planned target of 735,000 individuals. Food aid was delivered to individuals in the following provinces and districts: Birecik, Halfeti in Sanliurfa; Akcakale, Harran, Viranshir, Ceylanpinar, Suruc, Hilcan, Bozova, Siverek, Gaziantep, Killis, Mardin, Kahramanmaras, Osmaniye, Adiyaman, Adana and Malatya. The Food Security Working Group is chaired by WFP.

4. List of financial support to Turkey presented by AFAD, as of 29 August 2016:

UN ORGANISATIONS	WFP	161.113.845
	UNHCR	171.996.419
	UNICEF	78.130.528
	IOM	7.019.688
	UNFPA	2.151.662
	UNIDO	551.000
	TOTAL	420.963.142 USD
RED CRESCENT AND RED CROSS SOCIETIES	IFRC	8.877.288
	GERMAN RED CROSS	5.889.840
	FINNISH RED CROSS	291.136
	DUTCH RED CROSS	2.467.572
	BRITISH RED CROSS	1.504.736
	SWEDISH RED CROSS	35.432
	NORWEGIAN RED CROSS	1.622.607
	TOTAL	20.688.611 USD
EUROPEAN COUNTRIES	AUSTRIA	25.144
	BELGIUM	657.303
	CZECH REPUBLIC	626.361
	CROATIA	50.000
	FRANCE	145.426
	HUNGARY	26.667
	SLOVAKIA	45.739
	TOTAL	1.576.640 USD
NGOs	AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS	2.590
	ATS GROUP	21.533



	ARAB GULF PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPMENT	100.000
	BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA HO MERHAMET MDD	210.000
	SARAJEVO	
	ISLAMIC COMMUNITY OF KOSOVO	68.830
	INTERNATIONAL NGO	4.997.446
	SAVE THE CHILDREN	124.822
	TURKSE CULTURELE EN SOCIALE	25.175
	TURKISH - HUNGARY BUSINESSMEN SOCIETY	57.716
	WINGS OF HELP	8.532.709
	TOTAL	14.140.821 USD
OTHERS	SOUTH KOREA	864.389
	QATAR	7.078
	KUWAIT	200.000
	TUNISIA	7.551
	NEW ZEALAND	575.000
	OTHER COUNTRIES	51.061.353
	TOTAL	54.715.371 USD
GRAND TOTAL		512.084.585 USD

5. Assistance provided by Allied and partner nations and International organizations:

5.1 Luxembourg has offered 80 family tents on 18 August 2014.

5.2 According UNHCR «Global Appeal 2015 Update», for the last five years, UNHCR's Turkey operational budget has steadily increased from USD 17.7 million in 2010 to USD 320.16 million in 2015. This increase is primarily due to the influx of refugees from neighboring countries, including people displaced by the Syrian crisis and developments in Iraq. Of the comprehensive needs-based budget of USD 320.16 million for 2015, USD 291.8 million corresponds to the planned activities to provide support to Syrian refugees, and USD 28.37 million for other people of concern.

6. The following requirements for international assistance have been approved by AFAD.

6.1. Nations are invited to consider donating the required equipment below:

Description	For 50.000 individuals (pieces)	For 75.000 individuals (pieces)	For 100.000 individuals (pieces)
Medical equipment and mobile hospital equipment	Continuous need	Continuous need	Continuous need
Container house	10.000	15.000	20.000
Tent for family accommodation	10.000	15.000	20.000
Shower container	1.000	1.500	2.000
WC container	1.000	1.500	2.000
Refrigerator	10.000	15.000	20.000
Freezer	1.000	1.500	2.000
Ice machine	1.000	1.500	2.000
Kitchen set for families	10.000	15.000	20.000
Air conditioner	1.000	1.500	2.000
Fan	10.000	15.000	20.000
Blankets	50.000	75.000	100.000



Mattress	50.000	75.000	100.000
Pillow	50.000	75.000	100.000
Bed linen	50.000	75.000	100.000
Food (dry and canned food, soft drinks, etc.)	Continuous need	Continuous need	Continuous need
Baby food	Continuous need	Continuous need	Continuous need
Diaper	Continuous need	Continuous need	Continuous need
Garbage container	1.000	1.500	2.000
Children's clothing	20.000	30.000	40.000
Sports facility and equipment	Various	Various	Various
Large screen TVs for meeting areas	200	300	400
Plastic table and chairs, bedchair to be used in tents	50.000	75.000	100.000

6.2. Financial assistance has the highest priority over in-kind assistance due to transportation cost and the Turkish authority has opened bank accounts as shown below:

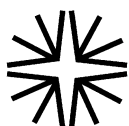
Bank	T.C.ZIRAAT BANKAS	T. VAKIFLAR BANKASI A.O.	T. HALK BANKASI A.S.
Branch	ASAGIAYRANCI SUBES	FINANSMARKET SUBESI	BAKANLIKLER SUBESI
TL Account (IBAN)	TR92000100082055555555037	TR790001500158007299814612	TR890001200940800005000016
USD Account (IBAN)	TR65000100082055555555038	TR480001500158048013341736	TR6900012009408000058000109
EURO Account (IBAN)	TR38000100082055555555039	TR260001500158048013341744	TR4200012009408000058000110
Bank Swift Code:	TCZBTR2A	TVBATR2AXXX	TRHBTR2AXXX

7. Points of Entry:

7.1. International Assistance Delivery Centers are established in Adana Sakir Pasa Airport (36°58'55"N35°16'49"E), Gaziantep Oguzeli International Airport (36°56'52"N37°28'44"E) and Seaport of Mersin (36°48'02"N34°38'20"E). The coordination in advance is necessary with Turkish Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency. The aids should be sent only after the authorization of the Presidency is received. It is important that assistance is delivered to these centers as mentioned above. Assisting countries should apply to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Turkey.

7.2. The Operational Point of Contacts in Turkey is as follows:

Name :	Duty officer
Organization:	AFAD Disaster and Emergency Management Centre
Address:	Basbakanlik Afet ve Acil Durum Yonetimi Baskanligi Kizilirmak Mah. Ufuk Universitesi Cad. No: 12 Cukurambar/ Sogutozu/ Cankaya Ankara, Turkey
Phone:	+90 312 220 26 26
Fax:	+90 312 220 26 27
E-mail:	acildurummerkezi@afad.gov.tr



Internet:	www.afad.gov.tr
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Name :	Anil KOCABAL
Organization:	Turkish Red Crescent
Phone:	+90 312 293 60 40 +90 312 245 45 00
Fax:	+90 312 293 61 99
E-mail:	anil.kocabal@kizilay.org.tr

8. Response co-ordination:

8.1. With a view to providing a coordinated response to the stricken nation's requirements, nations in a position to meet these demands, in full or in part, are invited to reply to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Turkey, with an information copy to EADRCC, by any of the communication means listed above and below.

8.2. The Euro-Atlantic Disaster Response Coordination Centre can be reached in the following ways:

Telephone:	+32-2-707.2670
Fax :	+32-2-707.2677
Mobile Phone:	+32-475-829.071
e-mail:	Eadrcc@hq.nato.int
Internet	http://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/topics_117901.htm