

NON - CLASSIFIED

EADRCC SITUATION REPORT No 1
Syrian refugees in Turkey
(Latest update in bold)

Message N°. : OPS(EADRCC)(2014)0034
Dtg : 28 July 2014, 14:30 UTC
From: : Euro-Atlantic Disaster Response Coordination Centre
To : Points of Contact for International Disaster Response in NATO and
Partner Countries
Precedence : Priority
Originator : Duty Officer Tel: +32-2-707.2670
Approved by : Head EADRCC Tel: +32-2-707.2670
Reference : OPS(EADRCC)(2014)0032
This report consists of : - 5 - pages

1. Turkey initially requested humanitarian assistance for Syrian refugees in Turkey through EADRCC on 13 April 2012. Based on the document OPS(EADRCC)(2012)0046, EADRCC started to support Turkish authorities. The final report regarding Syrian refugees in the Turkey was published on 17 December 2013, based on the information provided by Turkish side to EADRCC. Since then, the number of Syrian refugees in 22 temporary protection centres has reached up to 220.000 people, while the number of Syrians outside these centres is estimated to be around 800.000 people. In light of this background, Turkey decided to resubmit an international call for humanitarian assistance.

In accordance with the procedures at reference, EADRCC has received a disaster assistance request from Turkey on 30 June 2014 at 16:06 UTC. The following information was provided.

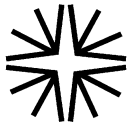
2. General Situation:

Type of the Disaster	: Flow of Syrian refugees into Turkey
Date and Time the Disaster occurred	: During last two years
Location of the Disaster	: Turkish side of the Syrian border

3. Description of the situation:

3.1. Since the beginning of the conflict in Syria Turkey has maintained an open door policy for Syrians. Turkey continues to do its utmost in alleviating the plight of the Syrians and have hitherto devoted more than 3.150 billion USD for that purpose.

NON - CLASSIFIED



3.2. On 24 July 2014, the number of Syrians in the 22 temporary protection centres has reached 218.751, while the estimate of Syrians outside these centres is to 884.316. The total number of Syrians in Turkey is more than 1.1 million.

3.3. The Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency (AFAD) announced that the highest concentration is in Şanlıurfa (70.817 people), followed by Kilis (37.455), Gaziantep (33.099), Kahramanmaraş (16.840) and Hatay (14.774). Between 23-24 July 2014, 395 Syrians entered the Temporary Protection Centres (TPCs) and 399 Syrians voluntarily returned home.

3.4. Food. In June 2014, World Food Programme (WFP) and the Turkish Red Crescent (TRC) expanded the e-Food Card Programme to reach just over 217.000 Syrians – 100% of population in camps. Direct transfers to beneficiaries' e-Food cards in refugee camps amounted to about 5.8 million USD. WFP and TRC have also set up price monitoring committees in 17 camps to ensure that prices remain reasonable and the food basket value is attainable with the food entitlement.

3.5. Livelihoods and Employment. Unemployment is rising faster in provinces where Syrians congregate. The influx is having an impact on the local population working in the informal labour market, both in terms of competition for jobs and downward pressure on wages, thus creating social tensions in areas that are facing unemployment and difficult economic conditions.

The influx of refugees into border towns has burdened local communities, causing rent and home prices to skyrocket. In the Turkish provinces of Gaziantep, Şanlıurfa and Kilis, real estate prices doubled and rents have increased three-fold from two years ago. The number of refugees also caused a rise in consumer prices, especially food prices, causing above-average inflation.

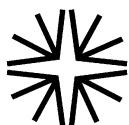
Decreased border trade and the closing of factories further impacted the economies of host communities. The combination of a loss of income from the Syrian crisis and a drastic rise in the cost of living could create resentment and hostility toward the refugees in affected communities.

The deteriorating economic situation of many urban refugees also led to an increase in begging and petty crime.

Meanwhile, economic hardships lead to suicide. According to the Statistical Institute of Turkey, as of 2013, 3.189 people (72.7% men and 27.3% women) committed suicide, with 6.9% of the cases confirmed to be caused by financial problems.

3.6. Social Protection. Additional funds are needed to address current deficits in Turkey's response, including the provision of psychological support, greater access to education, delivery of aid to non-camp refugees, and protection for the most vulnerable, i.e. women and children, from exploitation and abuse.

3.7. Education. There has been a high level of interest in learning Turkish among the Syrians living in both camps and host communities. UNICEF, AFAD and the Presidency for Turks Abroad (YTB) have supported the delivery of certified language training courses for refugees in 20 camps. Completion of the Turkish and Foreign Languages Research and Application Center (TOMER) Turkish language programme



provides access to higher education programmes in Turkey. From about 2.100 Syrian students enrolled in language courses, 800 sat for the C1 proficiency examination required for university entry. 404 have passed the exam giving them access to Turkish higher education.

Generally, 53% of the population are children (0-18 years). Of that 65% is estimated to be of school-age (6-17 years), and 15% are pre-school age (3-5 years).

4. Assistance provided by Allied and partner nations and International organisations:

4.1. List of financial support donated to Syrian refugees in Turkey by Nations and International Organizations:

COUNTRIES	AUSTRIA	25.144
	FRANCE	145.426
	BELGIUM	651.388
	BRITISH RED CROSS	1.504.736
	GERMAN RED CROSS	5.709.840
	FINNISH RED CROSS	291.136
	NETHERLANDS RED CROSS	2.467.572
	NEW ZEALAND	575.000
	NORWEGIAN RED CROSS	1.622.607
	QATAR	7.078
	SOUTH KOREA	364.389
	SWEDISH RED CROSS	35.432
	TUNISIA	7.551
	TOTAL	13.407.299 USD
UN AGENCIES	UNHCR	54.428.722
	IOM	1.342.344
	UNICEF	15.141.669
	UNFPA	1.499.000
	WFP	68.983.957
	TOTAL	141.395.692 USD
NGOs	WINGS OF HELP	8.532.709
	TURKISH - HUNGARY BUSINESSMEN SOCIETY	57.716
	AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS	2.590
	INTERNATIONAL NGO	1.274.386
	IFRC	8.877.288
	ATS GROUP	21.533
	SAVE THE CHILDREN	124.822
	TOTAL	18.891.044 USD
GRAND TOTAL		173.694.035 USD



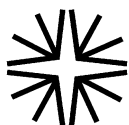
5. The following requirements for international assistance have been identified.

5.1. Nations are invited to consider donating the required equipment below:

Description	For 50.000 individuals (pieces)	For 75.000 individuals (pieces)	For 100.000 individuals (pieces)
Medical equipment and mobile hospital equipment	Continuous need	Continuous need	Continuous need
Container house	10.000	15.000	20.000
Tent for family accommodation	10.000	15.000	20.000
Shower container	1.000	1.500	2.000
WC container	1.000	1.500	2.000
Refrigerator	10.000	15.000	20.000
Freezer	1.000	1.500	2.000
Ice machine	1.000	1.500	2.000
Kitchen set for families	10.000	15.000	20.000
Air conditioner	1.000	1.500	2.000
Fan	10.000	15.000	20.000
Blankets	50.000	75.000	100.000
Mattress	50.000	75.000	100.000
Pillow	50.000	75.000	100.000
Bed linen	50.000	75.000	100.000
Food (dry and canned food, soft drinks, etc.)	Continuous need	Continuous need	Continuous need
Baby food	Continuous need	Continuous need	Continuous need
Diaper	Continuous need	Continuous need	Continuous need
Garbage container	1.000	1.500	2.000
Children's clothing	20.000	30.000	40.000
Sports facility and equipment	Various	Various	Various
Large screen TVs for meeting areas	200	300	400
Plastic table and chairs, bedchair to be used in tents	50.000	75.000	100.000

5.2. Financial assistance has the highest priority over in-kind assistance due to transportation cost and the Turkish authority has opened bank accounts as shown below:

Bank	T.C.ZIRAAT BANKAS	T. VAKIFLAR BANKASI A.O.	T. HALK BANKASI A.S.
Branch	ASAGIAYRANCI SUBES	FINANSMARKET SUBESI	BAKANLIKLAR SUBESI
TL Account (IBAN)	TR92000100082055555555037	TR790001500158007299814612	TR890001200940800005000016
USD Account (IBAN)	TR65000100082055555555038	TR480001500158048013341736	TR690001200940800058000109
EURO Account (IBAN)	TR38000100082055555555039	TR260001500158048013341744	TR420001200940800058000110
Bank Swift Code:	TCZBTR2A	TVBATR2AXXX	TRHBTR2AXXX



6. Points of Entry:

6.1. International Assistance Delivery Centers are established in Adana Sakir Pasa Airport (36°58'55"N35°16'49"E), Gaziantep Oguzeli International Airport (36°56'52"N37°28'44"E) and Seaport of Mersin (36°48'02"N34°38'20"E). The coordination in advance is necessary with Turkish Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency. The aids should be sent only after the authorization of the Presidency is received. It is important that assistance is delivered to these centers as mentioned above. Assisting countries should apply to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Turkey.

6.2. The Operational Point of Contact in Turkey is as follows:

Name :	Mehmet Besir KURMAZ
Organization:	Prime Ministry Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency (AFAD)
Phone:	+90 312 258 23 23
Fax:	+90 312 220 26 27
E-mail:	eydasdestek@afad.gov.tr

Name :	Duty officer
Organization:	AFAD Disaster and Emergency Management Centre
Address:	Basbakanlik Afet ve Acil Durum Yonetimi Baskanligi Kizilirmak Mah. Ufuk Universitesi Cad. No: 12 Cukurambar/ Sogutozu/ Cankaya Ankara, Turkey
Phone:	+90 312 220 26 26
Fax:	+90 312 220 26 27
E-mail:	acildurummerkezi@afad.gov.tr
Internet:	www.afad.gov.tr

Name :	Anil KOCABAL
Organization:	Turkish Red Crescent
Phone:	+90 312 293 60 40 +90 312 245 45 00
Fax:	+90 312 293 61 99
E-mail:	anil.kocabal@kizilay.org.tr

7. Response co-ordination

7.1. With a view to providing a coordinated response to the stricken nation's requirements, nations in a position to meet these demands, in full or in part, are invited to reply to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Turkey, with an information copy to EADRC, by any of the communication means listed above and below.

7.2. The Euro-Atlantic Disaster Response Coordination Centre can be reached in the following ways:

Telephone: +32-2-707.2670
Fax : +32-2-707.2677
Mobile Phone: +32-475-829.071
e-mail: Eadrcc@hq.nato.int
Internet <http://www.nato.int/eadrcc/home.htm>