

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION
ORGANISATION DU TRAITÉ DE L'ATLANTIQUE NORD



NATO Audience Research: pre-Summit polling results 2024

Public Diplomacy Division

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q1. Do you think (COUNTRY) is more safe as a result of the cooperation between North American and European NATO nations?

Base: All respondents

	Country																																
	Total	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	North Macedonia	Montenegro	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	31386	501	1005	1018	1008	1040	1002	1006	1006	1017	1002	1011	1026	1002	1049	1004	1010	1008	1003	1018	507	1003	1010	1005	1022	1018	1003	1017	1024	1022	1005	1010	1004
Weighted base	31385	93	379	234	1263	137	348	192	44	184	2081	2841	353	327	12	2043	62	94	21	69	20	580	175	1279	351	637	180	71	1604	337	2495	2169	10710
More safe	18733	72	209	130	818	103	234	160	34	146	1046	1657	219	214	9	1046	47	77	15	43	14	403	146	1051	271	461	108	39	1103	203	1597	1473	5584
	60%	78%	55%	56%	65%	75%	67%	83%	78%	79%	50%	58%	62%	66%	73%	51%	75%	83%	71%	62%	71%	70%	83%	82%	77%	72%	60%	55%	69%	60%	64%	68%	52%
Less safe	6253	16	95	67	167	17	70	13	4	16	538	751	92	60	1	651	9	8	2	13	6	88	11	93	38	108	47	19	252	80	550	271	2101
	20%	17%	25%	29%	13%	12%	20%	7%	8%	9%	26%	26%	26%	18%	10%	32%	14%	9%	9%	19%	28%	15%	6%	7%	11%	17%	26%	27%	16%	24%	22%	13%	20%
Don't know	6399	4	76	36	278	17	44	19	6	22	497	433	43	52	2	346	6	8	4	13	*	88	19	135	42	67	25	13	249	54	348	425	3024
	20%	5%	20%	16%	22%	13%	13%	10%	14%	12%	24%	15%	12%	16%	17%	17%	10%	8%	19%	19%	1%	15%	11%	11%	12%	11%	14%	18%	16%	16%	14%	20%	28%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

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Absolutes/col percents

Q2. How important do you consider NATO to the future security of (COUNTRY)?

Base: All respondents

	Country																																
	Total	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	North Macedonia	Montenegro	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	31386	501	1005	1018	1008	1040	1002	1006	1006	1017	1002	1011	1026	1002	1049	1004	1010	1008	1003	1018	507	1003	1010	1005	1022	1018	1003	1017	1024	1022	1005	1010	1004
Weighted base	31385	93	379	234	1263	137	348	192	44	184	2081	2841	353	327	12	2043	62	94	21	69	20	580	175	1279	351	637	180	71	1604	337	2495	2169	10710
Very important	12972	68	159	97	482	60	163	112	28	88	516	1340	100	174	5	624	31	72	10	20	7	340	114	817	202	326	64	17	810	121	991	1064	3949
	41%	72%	42%	42%	38%	44%	47%	58%	65%	48%	25%	47%	28%	53%	42%	31%	50%	77%	48%	29%	37%	59%	65%	64%	57%	51%	36%	24%	50%	36%	40%	49%	37%
Somewhat important	10028	19	139	64	448	47	91	46	8	64	851	829	131	92	4	777	18	11	7	27	6	153	37	358	105	198	52	25	450	107	854	734	3275
	32%	20%	37%	27%	35%	34%	26%	24%	18%	35%	41%	29%	37%	28%	33%	38%	30%	11%	34%	40%	28%	26%	21%	28%	30%	31%	29%	36%	28%	32%	34%	34%	31%
Neither important nor unimportant	3961	1	47	32	174	16	38	18	3	17	329	369	61	31	1	267	5	5	2	10	2	42	12	55	21	51	28	15	171	50	323	156	1611
	13%	1%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	9%	7%	9%	16%	13%	17%	9%	9%	13%	8%	5%	9%	14%	8%	7%	7%	4%	6%	8%	16%	21%	11%	15%	13%	7%	15%
Not very important	1128	2	6	12	37	4	16	5	1	5	74	68	23	5	1	109	3	2	1	6	2	12	2	13	7	22	12	6	58	18	141	50	405
	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	7%	2%	5%	5%	4%	2%	3%	9%	8%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	7%	8%	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%
Not at all important	1199	2	8	18	35	5	17	2	1	4	73	99	25	5	*	102	3	2	*	4	4	12	2	10	4	18	14	5	42	20	104	25	532
	4%	2%	2%	8%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%	2%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	6%	19%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	7%	7%	3%	6%	4%	1%	5%
Don't know	2097	1	20	9	88	5	22	10	2	5	238	135	13	20	1	165	2	2	1	2	*	21	7	27	13	22	10	3	74	22	81	139	937
	7%	2%	5%	4%	7%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	11%	5%	4%	6%	8%	8%	3%	2%	4%	3%	*	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	9%
Important (Net)	23000	86	298	161	930	107	254	157	36	152	1368	2170	231	266	9	1400	50	83	17	47	13	493	152	1174	307	524	116	42	1260	228	1846	1798	7224
	73%	93%	79%	69%	74%	78%	73%	82%	83%	83%	66%	76%	65%	81%	75%	69%	80%	89%	82%	68%	65%	85%	86%	92%	87%	82%	65%	60%	79%	68%	74%	83%	67%
Not important (Net)	2327	4	14	31	73	10	34	7	3	10	146	167	48	10	1	211	6	4	1	10	5	24	5	23	11	40	26	11	100	38	245	75	937
	7%	4%	4%	13%	6%	7%	10%	4%	6%	5%	7%	6%	14%	3%	8%	10%	9%	4%	4%	15%	27%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	14%	15%	6%	11%	10%	3%	9%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q3. If you could vote for or against your country's membership in NATO, how would you vote?

Base: All respondents

	Country																																
	Total	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	North Macedonia	Montenegro	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	31386	501	1005	1018	1008	1040	1002	1006	1006	1017	1002	1011	1026	1002	1049	1004	1010	1008	1003	1018	507	1003	1010	1005	1022	1018	1003	1017	1024	1022	1005	1010	1004
Weighted base	31385	93	379	234	1263	137	348	192	44	184	2081	2841	353	327	12	2043	62	94	21	69	20	580	175	1279	351	637	180	71	1604	337	2495	2169	10710
I would vote for my country to stay a member of NATO	21852	91	291	138	906	106	256	163	36	152	1261	2183	247	250	9	1298	50	82	17	44	13	476	153	1164	305	519	117	41	1177	213	1733	1770	6592
	70%	98%	77%	59%	72%	77%	73%	85%	83%	83%	61%	77%	70%	76%	76%	64%	81%	88%	83%	64%	67%	82%	87%	91%	87%	81%	65%	58%	73%	63%	69%	82%	62%
I would vote for my country to leave NATO	4247	*	38	71	146	19	59	11	4	19	335	405	78	35	1	441	8	8	2	18	6	56	9	51	21	70	42	22	235	85	443	132	1377
	14%	*	10%	30%	12%	14%	17%	6%	10%	10%	16%	14%	22%	11%	9%	22%	13%	9%	8%	27%	28%	10%	5%	4%	6%	11%	23%	31%	15%	25%	18%	6%	13%
Don't know	5286	2	50	25	211	13	33	18	3	12	485	252	28	42	2	304	4	4	2	6	1	48	14	64	26	48	21	8	193	39	319	268	2741
	17%	2%	13%	11%	17%	9%	10%	10%	7%	7%	23%	9%	8%	13%	15%	15%	6%	4%	9%	9%	5%	8%	8%	5%	7%	8%	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%	26%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q3. If you could vote for or against your country's membership in NATO, how would you vote?

Base: All respondents excluding 'Don't know'

	Country																																
	Total	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	North Macedonia	Montenegro	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	28026	492	872	907	839	944	905	909	933	948	769	922	943	874	903	856	943	970	907	922	483	918	926	953	948	941	882	903	901	904	876	884	749
Weighted base	26099	92	329	208	1052	125	315	174	40	171	1596	2588	325	285	10	1739	58	90	19	63	19	532	161	1215	326	589	159	63	1411	298	2176	1901	7968
I would vote for my country to stay a member of NATO	21852	91	291	138	906	106	256	163	36	152	1261	2183	247	250	9	1298	50	82	17	44	13	476	153	1164	305	519	117	41	1177	213	1733	1770	6592
	84%	100%	88%	66%	86%	85%	81%	94%	89%	89%	79%	84%	76%	88%	89%	75%	86%	91%	91%	71%	70%	89%	95%	96%	94%	88%	74%	66%	83%	71%	80%	93%	83%
I would vote for my country to leave NATO	4247	*	38	71	146	19	59	11	4	19	335	405	78	35	1	441	8	8	2	18	6	56	9	51	21	70	42	22	235	85	443	132	1377
	16%	*	12%	34%	14%	15%	19%	6%	11%	11%	21%	16%	24%	12%	11%	25%	14%	9%	9%	29%	30%	11%	5%	4%	6%	12%	26%	34%	17%	29%	20%	7%	17%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (COUNTRY) should defend another NATO country if attacked

Base: All respondents

	Country																																
	Total	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	North Macedonia	Montenegro	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	31386	501	1005	1018	1008	1040	1002	1006	1006	1017	1002	1011	1026	1002	1049	1004	1010	1008	1003	1018	507	1003	1010	1005	1022	1018	1003	1017	1024	1022	1005	1010	1004
Weighted base	31385	93	379	234	1263	137	348	192	44	184	2081	2841	353	327	12	2043	62	94	21	69	20	580	175	1279	351	637	180	71	1604	337	2495	2169	10710
Completely disagree (0)	1473	11	13	34	60	10	23	2	2	5	101	186	30	26	1	161	4	3	1	12	4	14	4	35	11	32	17	7	75	18	103	43	425
1	368	1	5	10	16	4	4	2	1	2	30	39	8	6	*	41	2	1	*	3	1	6	*	13	2	7	3	3	14	5	50	15	73
2	458	*	4	6	11	3	10	1	1	3	27	65	10	8	1	30	1	1	*	4	*	6	2	9	3	7	4	3	14	7	46	24	148
3	627	1	1	9	5	22	3	5	4	1	4	37	52	9	*	44	1	1	1	5	1	6	3	10	6	8	4	2	25	9	57	50	233
4	656	*	7	5	17	3	15	2	1	5	43	49	10	9	*	67	1	1	*	5	3	5	3	16	5	10	3	2	24	5	54	49	239
5	2%	*	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	7%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Neither agree nor disagree (5)	6343	18	73	64	265	30	75	22	6	26	502	479	96	78	3	466	10	13	4	14	3	67	19	166	60	133	44	16	301	72	600	295	2323
6	20%	20%	19%	27%	21%	22%	22%	12%	13%	14%	24%	17%	27%	24%	28%	23%	16%	13%	18%	21%	17%	12%	11%	13%	17%	21%	24%	23%	19%	21%	24%	14%	22%
7	2363	4	32	17	90	10	19	12	3	16	174	166	36	19	1	165	3	4	2	4	1	48	11	72	20	34	10	5	118	23	266	208	771
8	8%	4%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	10%	6%	5%	8%	4%	4%	8%	5%	3%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	11%	10%	7%
9	3455	6	50	12	163	17	30	20	5	24	213	338	44	31	1	230	5	7	3	5	1	81	18	109	48	53	14	8	196	43	260	378	1040
10	11%	6%	13%	5%	13%	12%	9%	10%	10%	13%	10%	12%	13%	10%	7%	11%	7%	8%	14%	7%	5%	14%	10%	9%	14%	8%	8%	11%	12%	13%	10%	17%	10%
11	4082	1	65	20	187	17	38	27	5	42	266	375	46	35	1	255	10	12	3	4	2	130	25	185	66	64	17	7	230	48	310	343	1245
12	13%	2%	17%	9%	15%	13%	11%	14%	12%	23%	13%	13%	13%	11%	5%	12%	17%	12%	13%	6%	8%	22%	14%	14%	19%	10%	10%	10%	14%	14%	12%	16%	12%
13	2814	-	35	12	96	16	25	17	4	18	181	236	20	19	*	133	9	10	1	2	1	82	16	155	36	65	12	5	190	22	179	196	1020
14	9%	-	9%	5%	8%	12%	7%	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	6%	6%	3%	6%	15%	11%	6%	2%	3%	14%	9%	12%	10%	10%	7%	6%	12%	7%	7%	9%	10%
15	7089	48	64	36	260	21	86	74	13	35	341	719	33	63	2	325	15	39	5	10	5	118	69	451	84	200	42	10	363	71	508	451	2527
16	23%	52%	17%	15%	21%	15%	25%	39%	30%	19%	16%	25%	9%	19%	18%	16%	24%	41%	23%	14%	27%	20%	39%	35%	24%	31%	23%	14%	23%	21%	20%	21%	24%
17	1659	2	22	12	75	3	16	9	2	5	166	135	12	24	1	126	2	3	1	3	-	17	6	59	12	24	10	3	55	14	60	118	665
18	5%	2%	6%	5%	6%	2%	5%	5%	4%	3%	8%	5%	3%	7%	8%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	-	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	6%
19	3581	14	38	61	126	23	59	11	6	18	238	391	66	59	3	343	9	7	3	28	7	37	11	83	26	64	31	16	152	45	310	180	1118
20	11%	15%	10%	26%	10%	17%	6%	14%	10%	11%	14%	19%	18%	27%	17%	14%	7%	12%	40%	37%	6%	6%	6%	7%	10%	17%	23%	9%	13%	12%	8%	10%	
21	19802	59	247	98	797	81	198	150	30	135	1175	1635	179	167	4	1108	42	71	14	24	9	459	139	972	254	416	96	35	1097	206	1525	1576	6604
22	63%	63%	65%	42%	63%	59%	57%	78%	69%	73%	56%	65%	51%	51%	37%	54%	67%	76%	65%	35%	46%	79%	79%	76%	72%	65%	53%	49%	68%	61%	61%	73%	62%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q5. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Our membership in NATO makes it less likely that a foreign nation will attack (COUNTRY)

Base: All respondents

	Country																																
	Total	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	North Macedonia	Montenegro	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	31386	501	1005	1018	1008	1040	1002	1006	1006	1017	1002	1011	1026	1002	1049	1004	1010	1008	1003	1018	507	1003	1010	1005	1022	1018	1003	1017	1024	1022	1005	1010	1004
Weighted base	31385	93	379	234	1263	137	348	192	44	184	2081	2841	353	327	12	2043	62	94	21	69	20	580	175	1279	351	637	180	71	1604	337	2495	2169	10710
Completely disagree (0)	1345	10	12	22	61	6	24	3	2	4	97	220	28	9	1	136	4	3	1	6	4	18	3	22	8	21	13	7	63	20	72	65	379
1	4%	10%	3%	9%	5%	5%	7%	2%	5%	2%	5%	8%	8%	3%	7%	7%	6%	3%	3%	8%	19%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	7%	10%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%
2	506	*	5	8	22	2	5	2	1	2	34	41	9	3	*	40	2	*	*	2	1	5	1	9	2	4	4	3	22	6	54	17	200
3	794	1	9	6	28	3	12	2	*	2	52	78	13	4	*	46	1	1	2	*	9	2	16	8	13	5	3	20	11	49	44	351	
4	916	1	15	9	34	3	11	2	1	5	40	80	15	6	1	59	1	1	*	2	1	10	4	15	4	13	4	4	47	16	66	53	394
5	804	*	8	8	24	2	10	4	1	4	58	68	18	5	*	59	1	1	1	2	1	13	3	15	7	12	4	3	34	12	49	53	322
6	3%	*	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%
Neither agree nor disagree (5)	5450	14	60	47	225	21	64	18	4	15	416	457	63	57	2	357	8	9	3	11	3	67	16	109	53	84	36	13	235	56	393	264	2272
7	17%	15%	16%	20%	18%	15%	18%	10%	9%	8%	20%	16%	18%	17%	20%	17%	12%	10%	14%	17%	15%	12%	9%	9%	15%	13%	20%	19%	15%	16%	16%	12%	21%
8	2310	4	33	13	89	9	20	10	3	12	168	187	33	25	1	147	4	4	1	3	1	39	11	57	20	25	10	5	130	27	196	181	843
9	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	9%	8%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
10	3434	5	45	15	146	14	33	18	4	25	251	295	54	31	1	229	6	7	2	7	1	72	18	110	41	53	17	7	189	40	292	367	1036
11	11%	6%	12%	6%	12%	10%	9%	10%	10%	14%	12%	10%	15%	9%	9%	11%	10%	7%	11%	10%	6%	12%	10%	9%	12%	8%	9%	10%	12%	12%	12%	17%	10%
12	4452	3	69	26	179	22	44	27	8	39	305	445	45	43	1	328	11	13	3	9	1	119	28	180	56	81	20	8	270	48	427	396	1194
13	14%	3%	18%	11%	14%	16%	13%	14%	17%	21%	15%	16%	13%	13%	12%	16%	18%	14%	15%	13%	7%	21%	16%	14%	16%	13%	11%	11%	17%	14%	17%	18%	11%
14	3123	*	41	19	130	25	33	25	6	28	177	249	32	34	1	169	8	10	3	8	1	103	19	196	46	81	19	5	211	31	293	232	886
15	10%	*	11%	8%	10%	18%	9%	13%	15%	15%	9%	9%	9%	10%	6%	8%	14%	11%	12%	11%	5%	18%	11%	15%	13%	13%	11%	8%	13%	9%	12%	11%	8%
16	6543	51	62	55	240	28	74	71	12	43	294	596	35	89	3	362	15	41	6	16	6	109	63	528	92	223	44	10	323	58	528	372	2095
17	21%	55%	16%	23%	19%	20%	21%	37%	27%	23%	14%	21%	10%	27%	22%	18%	25%	44%	27%	23%	31%	19%	36%	41%	26%	35%	24%	14%	20%	17%	21%	17%	20%
18	1709	4	20	8	85	2	16	8	2	5	188	126	9	21	1	109	1	2	1	2	-	16	7	22	11	27	7	3	60	11	74	123	738
19	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	9%	4%	3%	6%	7%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	7%
20	4364	12	49	51	169	16	63	13	5	17	281	487	83	26	2	342	9	7	2	14	6	54	12	78	31	63	29	20	186	66	291	232	1646
21	14%	12%	13%	22%	13%	12%	18%	7%	12%	10%	14%	17%	23%	8%	19%	17%	14%	8%	12%	19%	32%	9%	7%	6%	9%	10%	8%	28%	12%	20%	12%	11%	15%
22	19861	64	251	128	784	98	205	152	33	146	1196	1771	199	223	6	1236	44	75	15	43	11	442	140	1070	256	463	109	35	1124	205	1737	1550	6054
23	63%	68%	66%	55%	62%	71%	59%	79%	75%	79%	57%	62%	56%	68%	54%	60%	71%	81%	71%	61%	53%	76%	80%	84%	73%	73%	61%	50%	70%	61%	70%	71%	57%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q6. Which of the following best reflects your view on your nation's defence spending?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Country																															
		Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	North Macedonia	Montenegro	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	31386	501	1005	1018	1008	1040	1002	1006	1006	1017	1002	1011	1026	1002	1049	1004	1010	1008	1003	1018	507	1003	1010	1005	1022	1018	1003	1017	1024	1022	1005	1010	1004
Weighted base	31385	93	379	234	1263	137	348	192	44	184	2081	2841	353	327	12	2043	62	94	21	69	20	580	175	1279	351	637	180	71	1604	337	2495	2169	10710
(COUNTRY) should spend more on defence	12764	75	171	143	492	50	109	86	18	57	926	1522	116	110	2	588	33	47	6	22	10	323	105	676	176	336	58	19	592	184	1081	1007	3624
(COUNTRY) should maintain current defence spending	41%	81%	45%	61%	39%	37%	31%	45%	41%	31%	45%	54%	33%	34%	19%	29%	54%	50%	28%	32%	50%	56%	60%	53%	50%	53%	32%	27%	37%	55%	43%	46%	34%
(COUNTRY) should spend less on defence	10972	13	124	62	455	60	148	71	17	105	605	666	152	134	5	715	16	31	10	20	7	180	49	509	117	195	74	27	547	97	1002	698	4061
(COUNTRY) should spend less on defence	35%	14%	33%	27%	36%	43%	43%	37%	38%	57%	29%	23%	43%	41%	42%	35%	26%	34%	48%	29%	33%	31%	28%	40%	33%	31%	41%	38%	34%	29%	40%	32%	38%
Don't know	4237	1	42	15	161	17	62	23	6	11	274	426	66	47	2	516	8	10	2	19	3	46	7	26	22	53	25	16	305	27	277	221	1501
	13%	2%	11%	6%	13%	12%	18%	12%	13%	6%	13%	15%	19%	14%	17%	25%	12%	11%	11%	27%	15%	8%	4%	2%	6%	8%	14%	23%	19%	8%	11%	10%	14%
	3413	3	42	14	155	10	29	13	4	10	276	227	19	37	2	225	5	5	3	9	*	31	14	67	37	53	23	8	160	29	136	243	1524
	11%	3%	11%	6%	12%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	13%	8%	5%	11%	21%	11%	7%	6%	14%	12%	2%	5%	8%	5%	10%	8%	13%	12%	10%	9%	5%	11%	14%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q7. In your opinion, has Russia's war against Ukraine affected the safety and security of (COUNTRY)?

Base: All respondents

	Country																																
	Total	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	North Macedonia	Montenegro	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	31386	501	1005	1018	1008	1040	1002	1006	1006	1017	1002	1011	1026	1002	1049	1004	1010	1008	1003	1018	507	1003	1010	1005	1022	1018	1003	1017	1024	1022	1005	1010	1004
Weighted base	31385	93	379	234	1263	137	348	192	44	184	2081	2841	353	327	12	2043	62	94	21	69	20	580	175	1279	351	637	180	71	1604	337	2495	2169	10710
Yes - very much	6116	19	53	51	126	21	86	44	16	34	375	717	45	51	2	280	29	45	2	5	3	66	35	476	35	164	37	7	253	100	380	384	2173
Yes - somewhat	13550	37	195	103	468	66	164	95	19	106	1034	1318	149	148	5	890	22	34	10	17	6	289	94	629	172	321	90	31	710	164	971	1129	4065
No - not very much	6319	11	87	40	349	34	54	33	5	31	307	500	95	66	3	559	5	7	5	26	4	152	29	91	98	85	25	20	406	46	738	386	2021
No - not at all	2537	22	15	28	171	9	26	9	2	8	140	163	40	38	1	116	3	3	2	16	7	44	10	31	32	35	14	8	119	12	283	91	1041
Don't know	8%	23%	4%	12%	14%	6%	8%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	11%	12%	7%	6%	4%	4%	11%	24%	34%	8%	6%	2%	9%	5%	8%	12%	7%	3%	11%	4%	10%
	2864	4	30	12	149	7	17	12	2	5	224	143	24	24	1	198	3	4	1	4	+	29	8	54	15	32	13	5	117	16	122	180	1409
	9%	5%	8%	5%	12%	5%	5%	6%	5%	2%	11%	5%	7%	9%	10%	5%	4%	6%	6%	1%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	13%	
Yes (Net)	19666	56	248	154	594	87	251	138	35	140	1409	2035	195	199	6	1170	51	79	13	23	9	355	129	1104	207	485	128	38	962	264	1352	1512	6238
	63%	60%	65%	66%	47%	63%	72%	72%	80%	76%	68%	72%	55%	61%	56%	57%	83%	84%	60%	33%	43%	61%	74%	86%	59%	76%	71%	53%	60%	78%	54%	70%	58%
No (Net)	8856	33	101	67	520	43	80	42	7	39	448	663	135	104	4	675	8	11	7	42	11	196	39	121	129	120	40	28	524	57	1021	477	3062
	28%	35%	27%	29%	41%	32%	23%	22%	15%	21%	22%	23%	38%	32%	35%	33%	13%	12%	33%	61%	56%	34%	22%	9%	37%	19%	22%	40%	33%	17%	41%	22%	29%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q8. Which of the following statements best reflects your view?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Country																															
		Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	North Macedonia	Montenegro	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	31386	501	1005	1018	1008	1040	1002	1006	1006	1017	1002	1011	1026	1002	1049	1004	1010	1008	1003	1018	507	1003	1010	1005	1022	1018	1003	1017	1024	1022	1005	1010	1004
Weighted base	31385	93	379	234	1263	137	348	192	44	184	2081	2841	353	327	12	2043	62	94	21	69	20	580	175	1279	351	637	180	71	1604	337	2495	2169	10710
I am concerned about the possibility of war in NATO countries	20161	62	248	169	780	97	205	118	31	117	1360	1866	227	221	7	1475	46	65	15	27	8	382	107	689	291	466	105	40	1278	204	1374	1569	6512
	64%	67%	65%	72%	62%	71%	59%	62%	71%	64%	65%	66%	64%	68%	64%	72%	74%	70%	73%	39%	39%	66%	61%	54%	83%	73%	58%	57%	80%	61%	55%	72%	61%
I am not concerned about the possibility of war in NATO countries	6849	29	88	39	281	29	97	52	8	50	361	668	97	73	3	348	12	18	4	30	12	143	49	316	44	115	48	23	224	98	906	342	2243
	22%	31%	23%	17%	22%	21%	28%	27%	18%	27%	17%	24%	27%	22%	24%	17%	19%	19%	20%	44%	61%	25%	28%	25%	12%	18%	26%	32%	14%	29%	36%	16%	21%
Don't know	4375	2	44	25	203	11	46	22	5	17	359	307	30	32	1	220	5	10	2	12	*	54	20	275	17	56	28	8	102	35	214	258	1955
	14%	2%	12%	11%	16%	8%	13%	12%	11%	9%	17%	11%	8%	10%	12%	11%	7%	11%	7%	17%	1%	9%	11%	21%	5%	9%	16%	11%	6%	10%	9%	12%	18%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q9. Do you trust media in (COUNTRY) to tell the truth about the war against Ukraine?

Base: All respondents

	Country																																
	Total	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	North Macedonia	Montenegro	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	31386	501	1005	1018	1008	1040	1002	1006	1006	1017	1002	1011	1026	1002	1049	1004	1010	1008	1003	1018	507	1003	1010	1005	1022	1018	1003	1017	1024	1022	1005	1010	1004
Weighted base	31385	93	379	234	1263	137	348	192	44	184	2081	2841	353	327	12	2043	62	94	21	69	20	580	175	1279	351	637	180	71	1604	337	2495	2169	10710
Yes - very much	3778	13	43	12	197	20	26	38	11	64	175	443	12	13	2	107	12	22	4	3	3	112	44	168	57	52	9	4	195	66	310	246	1296
	12%	14%	11%	5%	16%	15%	8%	20%	26%	35%	8%	16%	3%	4%	16%	5%	19%	24%	19%	5%	13%	19%	25%	13%	16%	8%	5%	5%	12%	20%	12%	11%	12%
Yes - somewhat	10001	38	147	55	492	54	123	85	16	84	679	924	75	74	6	577	25	33	8	22	6	246	80	506	181	236	57	17	538	144	764	844	2866
	32%	40%	39%	23%	39%	39%	35%	44%	37%	46%	33%	33%	21%	23%	50%	28%	40%	35%	39%	32%	30%	42%	46%	40%	51%	37%	32%	24%	34%	43%	31%	39%	27%
No - not very much	9010	17	96	68	283	36	92	33	8	21	612	746	120	97	2	770	14	21	4	25	6	125	25	309	72	181	47	26	504	60	906	598	3085
	29%	18%	25%	29%	22%	26%	27%	17%	19%	11%	29%	26%	34%	30%	18%	38%	22%	22%	20%	37%	29%	22%	14%	24%	21%	28%	26%	36%	31%	18%	36%	28%	29%
No - not at all	6268	23	64	66	196	15	84	18	4	9	438	569	127	116	1	415	8	13	3	13	5	55	14	175	18	135	54	20	249	40	413	316	2571
	20%	25%	17%	37%	16%	11%	24%	9%	10%	5%	21%	20%	36%	36%	10%	20%	12%	14%	12%	19%	26%	9%	8%	14%	5%	21%	30%	29%	16%	12%	17%	15%	24%
Don't know	2328	3	29	13	95	12	22	18	4	6	177	158	20	27	1	174	4	4	2	5	*	43	12	121	23	33	14	4	117	27	102	165	893
	7%	3%	8%	6%	8%	9%	6%	10%	9%	3%	9%	6%	6%	8%	6%	9%	7%	4%	10%	7%	2%	7%	7%	9%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	8%	4%	8%	8%
Yes (Net)	13779	50	190	66	689	74	149	123	27	148	854	1387	86	87	8	684	36	55	12	26	9	357	124	674	238	288	66	21	733	210	1074	1090	4162
	44%	54%	50%	28%	55%	54%	43%	64%	62%	81%	41%	48%	24%	27%	66%	33%	59%	59%	58%	37%	43%	62%	71%	53%	68%	45%	37%	29%	46%	62%	43%	50%	39%
No (Net)	15278	40	160	154	479	51	177	50	13	30	1050	1316	247	213	3	1185	22	34	7	39	11	180	39	485	90	317	101	46	754	100	1319	914	5656
	49%	43%	42%	66%	38%	37%	51%	26%	29%	16%	50%	46%	70%	65%	28%	58%	35%	36%	33%	56%	55%	31%	22%	38%	26%	50%	56%	65%	47%	30%	53%	42%	53%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q10. Regarding Russia's war against Ukraine, do you agree or disagree with (COUNTRY) continuing to provide support to Ukraine?

Base: All respondents

	Country																														The United Kingdom	The United States	
	Total	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	North Macedonia	Montenegro	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden			Türkiye
Unweighted base	31386	501	1005	1018	1008	1040	1002	1006	1006	1017	1002	1011	1026	1002	1049	1004	1010	1008	1003	1018	507	1003	1010	1005	1022	1018	1003	1017	1024	1022	1005	1010	1004
Weighted base	31385	93	379	234	1263	137	348	192	44	184	2081	2841	353	327	12	2043	62	94	21	69	20	580	175	1279	351	637	180	71	1604	337	2495	2169	10710
Strongly agree	9691	62	99	43	483	42	76	89	16	92	525	786	43	55	6	386	26	47	8	9	7	213	96	443	164	159	42	11	683	174	573	964	3267
	31%	67%	26%	18%	38%	30%	22%	46%	38%	50%	25%	28%	12%	17%	50%	19%	43%	51%	36%	13%	34%	37%	55%	35%	47%	25%	23%	16%	43%	52%	23%	44%	31%
Somewhat agree	9450	18	125	54	369	49	84	56	13	56	698	791	100	77	4	714	18	26	7	19	5	192	43	445	119	225	46	22	545	85	985	731	2729
	30%	19%	33%	23%	29%	35%	24%	29%	29%	31%	34%	28%	28%	24%	31%	35%	28%	28%	34%	28%	25%	33%	25%	35%	34%	35%	25%	31%	34%	25%	39%	34%	25%
Somewhat disagree	4974	1	72	36	146	21	85	23	7	17	345	513	84	79	1	352	9	10	3	15	3	80	15	141	34	97	35	17	139	30	530	196	1839
	16%	1%	19%	16%	12%	15%	24%	12%	16%	9%	17%	18%	24%	24%	10%	17%	14%	11%	14%	22%	14%	14%	8%	11%	10%	15%	19%	23%	9%	9%	21%	9%	17%
Strongly disagree	4426	10	47	93	157	18	84	13	5	12	294	541	98	82	1	360	6	6	2	20	5	64	11	140	19	114	44	16	122	26	250	140	1628
	14%	11%	12%	40%	12%	13%	24%	7%	11%	6%	14%	19%	28%	25%	5%	18%	10%	7%	10%	29%	25%	11%	6%	11%	6%	18%	25%	23%	8%	8%	10%	6%	15%
Don't know	2844	2	37	8	108	8	19	11	3	7	219	211	28	33	1	230	3	3	2	6	*	31	11	111	15	42	13	5	114	22	157	138	1246
	9%	2%	10%	3%	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	11%	7%	8%	10%	5%	11%	5%	3%	7%	8%	2%	5%	6%	9%	4%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	12%
Agree (Net)	19140	80	224	97	852	91	160	145	29	148	1224	1576	142	133	9	1101	44	74	15	28	12	405	139	888	284	384	88	33	1228	259	1558	1694	5997
	61%	86%	59%	41%	67%	66%	46%	75%	67%	81%	59%	55%	40%	41%	80%	54%	71%	79%	70%	41%	59%	70%	79%	69%	81%	60%	49%	46%	77%	77%	62%	78%	56%
Disagree (Net)	9401	11	118	129	303	39	169	36	12	29	638	1053	183	161	2	712	15	17	5	35	8	144	25	281	53	211	80	33	261	56	780	336	3467
	30%	12%	31%	55%	24%	28%	49%	19%	27%	16%	31%	37%	52%	49%	15%	35%	24%	18%	23%	51%	40%	25%	14%	22%	15%	33%	44%	46%	16%	17%	31%	16%	32%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q11. How would you describe your opinion of Russia?**Base: All respondents**

	Total
Unweighted base	31386
Weighted base	31385
Very favourable	1243
	4%
Somewhat favourable	2263
	7%
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	7134
	23%
Somewhat unfavourable	5971
	19%
Very unfavourable	13449
	43%
Don't know	1326
	4%
Favourable (Net)	3506
	11%
Unfavourable (Net)	19420
	62%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q12. How, if at all, has your opinion of Russia changed over the last 12 months?**Base: All respondents**

	Total
Unweighted base	31386
Weighted base	31385
I view Russia a lot more favourably	1165 4%
I view Russia a little more favourably	1904 6%
I view Russia a little less favourably	4295 14%
I view Russia a lot less favourably	11690 37%
My opinion has not changed	10715 34%
Don't know	1617 5%
More Favourably (Net)	3069 10%
Less favourably (Net)	15984 51%

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2024 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 1st April - 6th May 2024

Absolutes/col percents

Q13. How would you describe your opinion of China?**Base: All respondents**

	Total
Unweighted base	31386
Weighted base	31385
Very favourable	1197
	4%
Somewhat favourable	3142
	10%
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	10281
	33%
Somewhat unfavourable	7984
	25%
Very unfavourable	7004
	22%
Don't know	1778
	6%
Favourable (Net)	4339
	14%
Unfavourable (Net)	14988
	48%

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Absolutes/col percents

Q14. How, if at all, has your opinion of China changed over the last 12 months?**Base: All respondents**

	Total
Unweighted base	31386
Weighted base	31385
I view China a lot more favourably	1002 3%
I view China a little more favourably	2597 8%
I view China a little less favourably	5422 17%
I view China a lot less favourably	5806 18%
My opinion has not changed	14747 47%
Don't know	1811 6%
More Favourably (Net)	3599 11%
Less favourably (Net)	11228 36%



Public Diplomacy Division