

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION  
ORGANISATION DU TRAITÉ DE L'ATLANTIQUE NORD



# NATO Audience Research: pre-Summit polling results 2022

Public Diplomacy Division

NATO Pre-summit research  
 Fieldwork dates: 26th April – 11th May 2022

**Q1. Do you think [country] is more safe as a result of the cooperation between North American and European NATO nations?**

Base: All

|                 | TOTAL | COUNTRY |         |          |        |         |                |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |       |        |           |            |                 |            |                 |        |        |          |         |          |          |       |        |                    |                   |
|-----------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                 |       | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | North Macedonia | Montenegro | The Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Turkey | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Weighted Base   | 28871 | 92      | 352     | 219      | 1094   | 133     | 329            | 173     | 38      | 2061   | 2477    | 332    | 303     | 12      | 1908  | 61     | 87        | 17         | 64              | 20         | 525             | 165    | 1181   | 332      | 661     | 167      | 61       | 1504  | 2483   | 1989               | 10032             |
| Unweighted Base | 28871 | 502     | 1001    | 1000     | 1006   | 1002    | 1004           | 1006    | 1011    | 1003   | 1000    | 1037   | 1000    | 1206    | 1003  | 1005   | 1000      | 1000       | 507             | 508        | 1015            | 1005   | 1004   | 1009     | 1003    | 1000     | 1010     | 1002  | 1004   | 1006               | 1012              |
|                 | 17417 | 70      | 198     | 114      | 679    | 89      | 207            | 139     | 29      | 1235   | 1579    | 182    | 218     | 9       | 1080  | 44     | 73        | 13         | 38              | 9          | 359             | 130    | 928    | 263      | 527     | 94       | 34       | 1105  | 1339   | 1227               | 5405              |
| More safe       | 60%   | 75%     | 56%     | 52%      | 62%    | 67%     | 63%            | 80%     | 78%     | 60%    | 64%     | 55%    | 72%     | 76%     | 57%   | 73%    | 84%       | 77%        | 60%             | 46%        | 68%             | 79%    | 79%    | 79%      | 80%     | 56%      | 56%      | 73%   | 54%    | 62%                | 54%               |
|                 | 5659  | 15      | 77      | 72       | 154    | 22      | 79             | 14      | 4       | 452    | 563     | 109    | 51      | 1       | 556   | 8      | 8         | 2          | 20              | 7          | 71              | 17     | 100    | 30       | 83      | 51       | 16       | 223   | 716    | 252                | 1888              |
| Less safe       | 20%   | 16%     | 22%     | 33%      | 14%    | 16%     | 24%            | 8%      | 10%     | 22%    | 23%     | 33%    | 17%     | 9%      | 29%   | 13%    | 9%        | 9%         | 32%             | 34%        | 13%             | 10%    | 9%     | 13%      | 31%     | 26%      | 15%      | 29%   | 13%    | 19%                |                   |
|                 | 5795  | 8       | 78      | 34       | 261    | 22      | 43             | 20      | 4       | 373    | 335     | 41     | 35      | 2       | 273   | 8      | 6         | 2          | 5               | 4          | 96              | 18     | 152    | 39       | 51      | 22       | 11       | 176   | 428    | 510                | 2739              |
| Don't know      | 20%   | 9%      | 22%     | 16%      | 24%    | 17%     | 13%            | 12%     | 11%     | 18%    | 14%     | 12%    | 11%     | 15%     | 14%   | 14%    | 7%        | 14%        | 8%              | 19%        | 18%             | 11%    | 13%    | 12%      | 8%      | 13%      | 18%      | 12%   | 17%    | 26%                | 27%               |

**Q2. How important do you consider NATO to the future security of (COUNTRY)?**

Base: All

|                                   | TOTAL | COUNTRY |         |          |        |         |                |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |       |        |           |            |                 |            |                 |        |        |          |         |          |          |       |        |                    |                   |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                                   |       | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | North Macedonia | Montenegro | The Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Turkey | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Weighted Base                     | 28871 | 92      | 352     | 219      | 1094   | 133     | 329            | 173     | 38      | 2061   | 2477    | 332    | 303     | 12      | 1908  | 61     | 87        | 17         | 64              | 20         | 525             | 165    | 1181   | 332      | 661     | 167      | 61       | 1504  | 2483   | 1989               | 10032             |
| Unweighted Base                   | 28871 | 502     | 1001    | 1000     | 1006   | 1002    | 1004           | 1006    | 1011    | 1003   | 1000    | 1037   | 1000    | 1206    | 1003  | 1005   | 1000      | 1000       | 507             | 508        | 1015            | 1005   | 1004   | 1009     | 1003    | 1000     | 1010     | 1002  | 1004   | 1006               | 1012              |
| Very important                    | 10613 | 45      | 131     | 80       | 359    | 49      | 130            | 96      | 26      | 498    | 1155    | 69     | 170     | 5       | 547   | 29     | 66        | 8          | 27              | 4          | 274             | 98     | 709    | 181      | 348     | 47       | 13       | 799   | 788    | 816                | 3049              |
|                                   | 37%   | 49%     | 37%     | 36%      | 33%    | 37%     | 39%            | 56%     | 69%     | 24%    | 47%     | 21%    | 56%     | 41%     | 29%   | 48%    | 76%       | 45%        | 42%             | 18%        | 52%             | 59%    | 60%    | 55%      | 53%     | 28%      | 22%      | 53%   | 32%    | 41%                | 30%               |
| Somewhat important                | 9974  | 27      | 124     | 60       | 402    | 51      | 107            | 40      | 5       | 917    | 725     | 113    | 83      | 4       | 764   | 17     | 9         | 7          | 15              | 6          | 137             | 37     | 322    | 110      | 209     | 52       | 24       | 412   | 828    | 733                | 3636              |
|                                   | 35%   | 29%     | 35%     | 27%      | 37%    | 39%     | 33%            | 23%     | 13%     | 44%    | 29%     | 34%    | 27%     | 36%     | 40%   | 28%    | 10%       | 39%        | 24%             | 30%        | 26%             | 23%    | 27%    | 33%      | 32%     | 31%      | 40%      | 27%   | 33%    | 37%                | 36%               |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3771  | 13      | 41      | 32       | 150    | 15      | 38             | 18      | 2       | 299    | 280     | 70     | 26      | 1       | 275   | 5      | 5         | 1          | 9               | 3          | 51              | 12     | 73     | 15       | 48      | 25       | 11       | 139   | 354    | 174                | 1583              |
|                                   | 13%   | 14%     | 12%     | 15%      | 14%    | 11%     | 12%            | 10%     | 6%      | 15%    | 11%     | 21%    | 9%      | 9%      | 14%   | 9%     | 6%        | 8%         | 14%             | 17%        | 10%             | 7%     | 6%     | 4%       | 7%      | 15%      | 18%      | 9%    | 14%    | 9%                 | 16%               |
| Not very important                | 1556  | 5       | 18      | 15       | 50     | 7       | 19             | 6       | 1       | 118    | 97      | 35     | 6       | 0       | 123   | 4      | 2         | 0          | 6               | 2          | 21              | 5      | 18     | 10       | 29      | 15       | 5        | 65    | 249    | 42                 | 581               |
|                                   | 5%    | 6%      | 5%      | 7%       | 5%     | 5%      | 6%             | 3%      | 3%      | 6%     | 4%      | 10%    | 2%      | 3%      | 6%    | 6%     | 2%        | 2%         | 9%              | 12%        | 4%              | 3%     | 2%     | 3%       | 4%      | 9%       | 8%       | 4%    | 10%    | 2%                 | 6%                |
| Not at all important              | 933   | 1       | 8       | 23       | 31     | 5       | 20             | 4       | 2       | 63     | 69      | 36     | 4       | 0       | 119   | 3      | 2         | 0          | 7               | 3          | 5               | 3      | 15     | 4        | 12      | 19       | 5        | 40    | 115    | 30                 | 282               |
|                                   | 3%    | 1%      | 2%      | 11%      | 3%     | 4%      | 6%             | 2%      | 5%      | 3%     | 3%      | 11%    | 1%      | 4%      | 6%    | 5%     | 3%        | 2%         | 10%             | 16%        | 1%              | 2%     | 1%     | 2%       | 11%     | 8%       | 3%       | 5%    | 2%     | 3%                 |                   |
| Don't know                        | 2024  | 1       | 31      | 9        | 101    | 6       | 15             | 9       | 2       | 166    | 151     | 10     | 14      | 1       | 80    | 3      | 2         | 1          | 0               | 1          | 36              | 10     | 44     | 12       | 15      | 9        | 3        | 49    | 149    | 194                | 901               |
|                                   | 7%    | 1%      | 9%      | 4%       | 9%     | 4%      | 5%             | 5%      | 5%      | 8%     | 6%      | 3%     | 5%      | 8%      | 4%    | 5%     | 2%        | 4%         | 1%              | 7%         | 7%              | 6%     | 4%     | 4%       | 2%      | 5%       | 4%       | 3%    | 6%     | 10%                | 9%                |
| Important (Net)                   | 20587 | 72      | 254     | 140      | 762    | 100     | 237            | 136     | 31      | 1415   | 1879    | 181    | 252     | 9       | 1311  | 46     | 75        | 15         | 42              | 10         | 411             | 135    | 1030   | 291      | 557     | 99       | 37       | 1211  | 1616   | 1549               | 6684              |
|                                   | 71%   | 78%     | 72%     | 64%      | 70%    | 75%     | 72%            | 79%     | 82%     | 69%    | 76%     | 55%    | 83%     | 77%     | 69%   | 76%    | 86%       | 84%        | 66%             | 49%        | 78%             | 82%    | 87%    | 88%      | 84%     | 59%      | 62%      | 81%   | 65%    | 78%                | 67%               |
| Not Important (Net)               | 2489  | 7       | 26      | 38       | 81     | 12      | 39             | 10      | 3       | 181    | 166     | 71     | 11      | 1       | 242   | 6      | 5         | 1          | 12              | 6          | 26              | 8      | 33     | 14       | 41      | 34       | 10       | 105   | 364    | 72                 | 863               |
|                                   | 9%    | 7%      | 7%      | 17%      | 7%     | 9%      | 12%            | 6%      | 8%      | 9%     | 7%      | 21%    | 4%      | 7%      | 13%   | 10%    | 5%        | 5%         | 19%             | 28%        | 5%              | 5%     | 3%     | 4%       | 6%      | 20%      | 16%      | 7%    | 15%    | 4%                 | 9%                |

**Q3. If you could vote for or against your country's membership in NATO, how would you vote?**

Base: All - withou

|  | COUNTRY |         |         |          |        |         |                |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |       |        |           |            |                 |            |                 |        |        |          |         |          |          |       |        |                    |                   |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
|  | TOTAL   | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | North Macedonia | Montenegro | The Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Turkey | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Weighted Base  | 24726   | 85      | 299     | 198      | 917    | 122     | 294            | 161     | 36      | 1748   | 2279    | 303    | 278     | 10      | 1664  | 55     | 84        | 16         | 61              | 17         | 460             | 152    | 1120   | 310      | 629     | 149      | 56       | 1385  | 2182   | 1673               | 7982              |
| Unweighted Base                                      | 26011   | 462     | 846     | 893      | 840    | 923     | 897            | 936     | 965     | 851    | 920     | 949    | 916     | 1075    | 875   | 909    | 963       | 946        | 484             | 431        | 882             | 930    | 951    | 945      | 956     | 890      | 928      | 922   | 881    | 844                | 801               |
| I would vote for my country to stay a member of NATO | 20879   | 68      | 256     | 123      | 815    | 99      | 237            | 150     | 32      | 1411   | 1955    | 216    | 255     | 9       | 1274  | 46     | 77        | 15         | 41              | 10         | 421             | 139    | 1067   | 291      | 575     | 106      | 37       | 1194  | 1696   | 1546               | 6718              |
|  | 84%     | 80%     | 86%     | 62%      | 89%    | 81%     | 81%            | 93%     | 89%     | 81%    | 86%     | 71%    | 92%     | 90%     | 77%   | 84%    | 92%       | 92%        | 68%             | 61%        | 92%             | 92%    | 95%    | 94%      | 91%     | 71%      | 67%      | 86%   | 78%    | 92%                | 84%               |
| I would vote for my country to leave NATO            | 3847    | 17      | 43      | 75       | 102    | 24      | 57             | 11      | 4       | 336    | 324     | 88     | 23      | 1       | 390   | 9      | 7         | 1          | 20              | 7          | 39              | 13     | 53     | 19       | 54      | 43       | 18       | 191   | 487    | 127                | 1263              |
|  | 16%     | 20%     | 14%     | 38%      | 11%    | 19%     | 19%            | 7%      | 11%     | 19%    | 14%     | 29%    | 8%      | 10%     | 23%   | 16%    | 8%        | 8%         | 32%             | 39%        | 8%              | 8%     | 5%     | 6%       | 9%      | 29%      | 33%      | 14%   | 22%    | 8%                 | 16%               |

**Q3. If you could vote for or against your country's membership in NATO, how would you vote?**

Base: All

|  | TOTAL | COUNTRY |         |          |        |         |                |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |       |        |           |            |                 |            |                 |        |        |          |         |          |          |       |        |                    |                   |
|--|-------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
|  |       | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | North Macedonia | Montenegro | The Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Turkey | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Weighted Base  | 28871 | 92      | 352     | 219      | 1094   | 133     | 329            | 173     | 38      | 2061   | 2477    | 332    | 303     | 12      | 1908  | 61     | 87        | 17         | 64              | 20         | 525             | 165    | 1181   | 332      | 661     | 167      | 61       | 1504  | 2483   | 1989               | 10032             |
| Unweighted Base                                      | 28871 | 502     | 1001    | 1000     | 1006   | 1002    | 1004           | 1006    | 1011    | 1003   | 1000    | 1037   | 1000    | 1206    | 1003  | 1005   | 1000      | 1000       | 507             | 508        | 1015            | 1005   | 1004   | 1009     | 1003    | 1000     | 1010     | 1002  | 1004   | 1006               | 1012              |
| I would vote for my country to stay a member of NATO | 20879 | 68      | 256     | 123      | 815    | 99      | 237            | 150     | 32      | 1411   | 1955    | 216    | 255     | 9       | 1274  | 46     | 77        | 15         | 41              | 10         | 421             | 139    | 1067   | 291      | 575     | 106      | 37       | 1194  | 1696   | 1546               | 6718              |
|  | 72%   | 74%     | 73%     | 56%      | 74%    | 74%     | 72%            | 87%     | 85%     | 68%    | 79%     | 65%    | 84%     | 79%     | 67%   | 76%    | 89%       | 87%        | 65%             | 51%        | 80%             | 85%    | 90%    | 88%      | 87%     | 63%      | 62%      | 79%   | 68%    | 78%                | 67%               |
| I would vote for my country to leave NATO            | 3847  | 17      | 43      | 75       | 102    | 24      | 57             | 11      | 4       | 336    | 324     | 88     | 23      | 1       | 390   | 9      | 7         | 1          | 20              | 7          | 39              | 13     | 53     | 19       | 54      | 43       | 18       | 191   | 487    | 127                | 1263              |
|  | 13%   | 18%     | 12%     | 34%      | 9%     | 18%     | 17%            | 6%      | 10%     | 16%    | 13%     | 26%    | 8%      | 9%      | 20%   | 14%    | 8%        | 7%         | 31%             | 33%        | 7%              | 8%     | 5%     | 6%       | 8%      | 26%      | 30%      | 13%   | 20%    | 6%                 | 13%               |
| Don't know   | 4145  | 7       | 53      | 21       | 177    | 10      | 35             | 12      | 2       | 314    | 198     | 29     | 25      | 1       | 244   | 6      | 3         | 1          | 3               | 3          | 65              | 13     | 61     | 22       | 32      | 18       | 5        | 119   | 300    | 316                | 2050              |
|  | 14%   | 8%      | 15%     | 10%      | 16%    | 8%      | 11%            | 7%      | 5%      | 15%    | 8%      | 9%     | 8%      | 12%     | 13%   | 9%     | 3%        | 6%         | 4%              | 15%        | 12%             | 8%     | 5%     | 7%       | 5%      | 11%      | 8%       | 8%    | 12%    | 16%                | 20%               |

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**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Please use a 0-10 scale where 0 means completely disagree, 10 means completely agree, and 5 means neither agree nor disagree. - (COUNTRY) should defend another NATO country if attacked**  
Base: All

|                                |       | COUNTRY |         |          |        |         |                |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |       |        |           |            |                 |            |                 |        |        |          |         |          |          |       |        |                    |                   |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
| TOTAL                          |       | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | North Macedonia | Montenegro | The Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Turkey | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Weighted Base                  | 28871 | 92      | 352     | 219      | 1094   | 133     | 329            | 173     | 38      | 2061   | 2477    | 332    | 303     | 12      | 1908  | 61     | 87        | 17         | 64              | 20         | 525             | 165    | 1181   | 332      | 661     | 167      | 61       | 1504  | 2483   | 1989               | 10032             |
| Unweighted Base                | 28871 | 502     | 1001    | 1000     | 1006   | 1002    | 1004           | 1006    | 1011    | 1003   | 1000    | 1037   | 1000    | 1206    | 1003  | 1005   | 1000      | 1000       | 507             | 508        | 1015            | 1005   | 1004   | 1009     | 1003    | 1000     | 1010     | 1002  | 1004   | 1006               | 1012              |
| Completely disagree (0)        | 924   | 0       | 10      | 31       | 33     | 10      | 17             | 2       | 1       | 66     | 112     | 33     | 18      | 1       | 116   | 4      | 2         | 1          | 18              | 4          | 8               | 3      | 20     | 4        | 34      | 15       | 6        | 50    | 106    | 28                 | 171               |
|                                | 3%    | 0%      | 3%      | 14%      | 3%     | 8%      | 5%             | 1%      | 3%      | 3%     | 5%      | 10%    | 6%      | 11%     | 6%    | 2%     | 4%        | 28%        | 19%             | 2%         | 2%              | 2%     | 1%     | 5%       | 9%      | 9%       | 3%       | 4%    | 1%     | 2%                 |                   |
| 1                              | 402   | 2       | 3       | 10       | 5      | 3       | 8              | 0       | 1       | 17     | 37      | 13     | 7       | 0       | 36    | 1      | 1         | 0          | 2               | 1          | 3               | 1      | 7      | 2        | 11      | 7        | 3        | 10    | 75     | 10                 | 126               |
|                                | 1%    | 2%      | 1%      | 5%       | 0%     | 2%      | 3%             | 0%      | 2%      | 1%     | 4%      | 2%     | 2%      | 2%      | 2%    | 2%     | 1%        | 1%         | 2%              | 7%         | 1%              | 1%     | 1%     | 1%       | 4%      | 4%       | 1%       | 3%    | 0%     | 1%                 |                   |
| 2                              | 477   | 8       | 6       | 7        | 13     | 3       | 7              | 1       | 0       | 34     | 35      | 12     | 9       | 0       | 43    | 1      | 1         | 0          | 2               | 1          | 4               | 2      | 8      | 2        | 5       | 5        | 3        | 19    | 64     | 8                  | 173               |
|                                | 2%    | 8%      | 2%      | 3%       | 1%     | 2%      | 2%             | 1%      | 1%      | 2%     | 1%      | 3%     | 3%      | 2%      | 2%    | 2%     | 1%        | 2%         | 3%              | 7%         | 1%              | 1%     | 1%     | 1%       | 1%      | 3%       | 5%       | 1%    | 3%     | 0%                 | 2%                |
| 3                              | 579   | 15      | 3       | 5        | 17     | 4       | 5              | 3       | 1       | 27     | 74      | 7      | 12      | 0       | 42    | 1      | 1         | 0          | 2               | 2          | 4               | 1      | 8      | 6        | 9       | 4        | 2        | 17    | 85     | 27                 | 194               |
|                                | 2%    | 16%     | 1%      | 2%       | 2%     | 3%      | 2%             | 2%      | 2%      | 1%     | 3%      | 2%     | 4%      | 2%      | 2%    | 2%     | 1%        | 2%         | 3%              | 9%         | 1%              | 1%     | 1%     | 2%       | 1%      | 3%       | 4%       | 1%    | 3%     | 1%                 | 2%                |
| 4                              | 690   | 9       | 5       | 9        | 19     | 2       | 7              | 2       | 1       | 45     | 42      | 10     | 9       | 0       | 61    | 1      | 1         | 0          | 1               | 1          | 10              | 2      | 13     | 4        | 9       | 3        | 2        | 20    | 87     | 40                 | 274               |
|                                | 2%    | 9%      | 2%      | 4%       | 2%     | 2%      | 2%             | 1%      | 2%      | 2%     | 2%      | 3%     | 3%      | 1%      | 3%    | 2%     | 1%        | 2%         | 2%              | 5%         | 2%              | 1%     | 1%     | 1%       | 2%      | 3%       | 1%       | 4%    | 2%     | 3%                 |                   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (5) | 4741  | 16      | 52      | 47       | 166    | 33      | 73             | 18      | 4       | 375    | 394     | 84     | 57      | 3       | 346   | 9      | 11        | 3          | 9               | 2          | 58              | 15     | 104    | 38       | 90      | 36       | 12       | 179   | 500    | 275                | 1729              |
|                                | 16%   | 17%     | 15%     | 21%      | 15%    | 25%     | 22%            | 11%     | 12%     | 18%    | 16%     | 25%    | 19%     | 27%     | 18%   | 15%    | 12%       | 16%        | 15%             | 12%        | 11%             | 9%     | 9%     | 11%      | 14%     | 22%      | 20%      | 12%   | 20%    | 14%                | 17%               |
| 6                              | 2267  | 12      | 36      | 18       | 77     | 10      | 21             | 10      | 2       | 177    | 134     | 33     | 27      | 0       | 197   | 3      | 4         | 1          | 0               | 2          | 41              | 10     | 72     | 29       | 40      | 10       | 5        | 130   | 203    | 188                | 773               |
|                                | 8%    | 13%     | 10%     | 8%       | 7%     | 8%      | 6%             | 6%      | 6%      | 9%     | 5%      | 10%    | 9%      | 4%      | 10%   | 5%     | 5%        | 7%         | 1%              | 8%         | 8%              | 6%     | 6%     | 9%       | 6%      | 6%       | 9%       | 9%    | 8%     | 9%                 | 8%                |
| 7                              | 3787  | 15      | 58      | 18       | 162    | 19      | 40             | 20      | 4       | 303    | 284     | 43     | 33      | 1       | 227   | 6      | 7         | 2          | 3               | 2          | 82              | 20     | 117    | 45       | 49      | 16       | 7        | 195   | 326    | 259                | 1425              |
|                                | 13%   | 17%     | 16%     | 8%       | 15%    | 14%     | 12%            | 11%     | 15%     | 11%    | 13%     | 13%    | 11%     | 7%      | 12%   | 10%    | 8%        | 13%        | 4%              | 8%         | 16%             | 12%    | 10%    | 13%      | 7%      | 9%       | 12%      | 13%   | 13%    | 14%                |                   |
| 8                              | 4549  | 11      | 60      | 19       | 187    | 16      | 41             | 28      | 5       | 348    | 362     | 46     | 36      | 1       | 303   | 7      | 10        | 3          | 5               | 2          | 117             | 29     | 194    | 59       | 90      | 17       | 7        | 276   | 345    | 340                | 1586              |
|                                | 16%   | 12%     | 17%     | 9%       | 17%    | 12%     | 13%            | 16%     | 13%     | 17%    | 15%     | 14%    | 12%     | 8%      | 16%   | 11%    | 12%       | 15%        | 7%              | 9%         | 22%             | 18%    | 16%    | 18%      | 14%     | 10%      | 11%      | 18%   | 14%    | 17%                | 16%               |
| 9                              | 2516  | 4       | 36      | 14       | 100    | 8       | 29             | 21      | 4       | 168    | 257     | 17     | 20      | 0       | 156   | 6      | 10        | 2          | 3               | 1          | 63              | 24     | 147    | 42       | 80      | 12       | 4        | 160   | 152    | 197                | 778               |
|                                | 9%    | 4%      | 10%     | 6%       | 9%     | 6%      | 9%             | 12%     | 12%     | 8%     | 10%     | 5%     | 7%      | 3%      | 8%    | 10%    | 11%       | 10%        | 5%              | 4%         | 12%             | 14%    | 12%    | 13%      | 12%     | 7%       | 6%       | 11%   | 6%     | 10%                | 8%                |
| Completely agree (10)          | 6221  | 1       | 63      | 35       | 230    | 20      | 70             | 59      | 13      | 366    | 617     | 26     | 61      | 3       | 314   | 19     | 37        | 4          | 18              | 1          | 106             | 51     | 457    | 93       | 223     | 36       | 9        | 404   | 388    | 473                | 2026              |
|                                | 22%   | 1%      | 18%     | 16%      | 21%    | 15%     | 21%            | 34%     | 34%     | 18%    | 25%     | 8%     | 20%     | 24%     | 16%   | 32%    | 42%       | 25%        | 28%             | 7%         | 20%             | 31%    | 39%    | 28%      | 34%     | 22%      | 14%      | 27%   | 16%    | 24%                | 20%               |
| Don't know                     | 1720  | 1       | 20      | 7        | 85     | 3       | 11             | 8       | 1       | 135    | 129     | 7      | 14      | 1       | 67    | 2      | 2         | 1          | 2               | 1          | 30              | 7      | 34     | 7        | 20      | 6        | 1        | 45    | 151    | 145                | 777               |
|                                | 6%    | 1%      | 6%      | 3%       | 8%     | 2%      | 3%             | 5%      | 2%      | 7%     | 5%      | 2%     | 5%      | 8%      | 4%    | 3%     | 3%        | 3%         | 3%              | 6%         | 6%              | 4%     | 3%     | 2%       | 3%      | 4%       | 2%       | 3%    | 6%     | 7%                 | 8%                |
| Disagree (Net)                 | 3071  | 33      | 27      | 62       | 87     | 23      | 45             | 8       | 4       | 189    | 300     | 75     | 55      | 2       | 299   | 8      | 6         | 2          | 24              | 9          | 29              | 9      | 56     | 18       | 68      | 34       | 15       | 116   | 417    | 112                | 938               |
|                                | 11%   | 36%     | 8%      | 28%      | 8%     | 17%     | 14%            | 5%      | 9%      | 9%     | 12%     | 23%    | 18%     | 19%     | 16%   | 14%    | 7%        | 12%        | 38%             | 47%        | 6%              | 6%     | 5%     | 6%       | 10%     | 20%      | 25%      | 8%    | 17%    | 6%                 | 9%                |
| Agree (Net)                    | 19339 | 43      | 253     | 104      | 756    | 74      | 200            | 139     | 29      | 1362   | 1654    | 166    | 176     | 5       | 1197  | 41     | 68        | 12         | 28              | 7          | 408             | 133    | 987    | 268      | 483     | 91       | 32       | 1164  | 1414   | 1456               | 6588              |
|                                | 67%   | 47%     | 72%     | 47%      | 69%    | 55%     | 61%            | 80%     | 76%     | 66%    | 67%     | 50%    | 58%     | 46%     | 63%   | 68%    | 79%       | 69%        | 44%             | 36%        | 78%             | 81%    | 84%    | 81%      | 73%     | 54%      | 53%      | 77%   | 57%    | 73%                | 66%               |

NATO Pre-summit research  
Fieldwork dates: 26th April – 11th May 2022

**Q5. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Please use a 0-10 scale where 0 means completely disagree, 10 means completely agree, and 5 means neither agree nor disagree. - Our membership in NATO makes it less likely that a foreign nation will attack (COUNTRY)**  
Base: All

|                                |       | COUNTRY |         |          |        |         |                |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |       |        |           |            |                 |            |                 |        |        |          |         |          |          |       |        |                    |                   |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
| TOTAL                          |       | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | North Macedonia | Montenegro | The Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Turkey | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Weighted Base                  | 28871 | 92      | 352     | 219      | 1094   | 133     | 329            | 173     | 38      | 2061   | 2477    | 332    | 303     | 12      | 1908  | 61     | 87        | 17         | 64              | 20         | 525             | 165    | 1181   | 332      | 661     | 167      | 61       | 1504  | 2483   | 1989               | 10032             |
| Unweighted Base                | 28871 | 502     | 1001    | 1000     | 1006   | 1002    | 1004           | 1006    | 1011    | 1003   | 1000    | 1037   | 1000    | 1206    | 1003  | 1005   | 1000      | 1000       | 507             | 508        | 1015            | 1005   | 1004   | 1009     | 1003    | 1000     | 1010     | 1002  | 1004   | 1006               | 1012              |
| Completely disagree (0)        | 1060  | 0       | 12      | 25       | 33     | 8       | 23             | 2       | 1       | 78     | 107     | 35     | 7       | 1       | 114   | 4      | 2         | 1          | 12              | 2          | 7               | 3      | 18     | 6        | 20      | 16       | 5        | 47    | 98     | 47                 | 324               |
|                                | 4%    | 0%      | 3%      | 12%      | 3%     | 6%      | 7%             | 1%      | 4%      | 4%     | 4%      | 11%    | 2%      | 6%      | 6%    | 3%     | 4%        | 19%        | 11%             | 1%         | 2%              | 2%     | 2%     | 3%       | 9%      | 8%       | 3%       | 4%    | 2%     | 3%                 |                   |
| 1                              | 390   | 0       | 4       | 8        | 7      | 4       | 10             | 1       | 1       | 42     | 32      | 14     | 5       | 0       | 24    | 1      | 1         | 0          | 1               | 1          | 4               | 1      | 6      | 2        | 5       | 5        | 2        | 14    | 38     | 8                  | 149               |
|                                | 1%    | 0%      | 1%      | 3%       | 1%     | 3%      | 3%             | 0%      | 2%      | 2%     | 1%      | 4%     | 2%      | 1%      | 1%    | 2%     | 1%        | 1%         | 2%              | 5%         | 1%              | 1%     | 0%     | 1%       | 3%      | 3%       | 1%       | 2%    | 0%     | 1%                 |                   |
| 2                              | 873   | 3       | 7       | 8        | 22     | 3       | 12             | 2       | 1       | 32     | 70      | 22     | 5       | 0       | 72    | 1      | 1         | 0          | 2               | 1          | 10              | 1      | 9      | 5        | 16      | 7        | 3        | 33    | 67     | 26                 | 430               |
|                                | 3%    | 3%      | 2%      | 4%       | 2%     | 3%      | 4%             | 1%      | 2%      | 2%     | 3%      | 6%     | 2%      | 2%      | 4%    | 2%     | 1%        | 2%         | 4%              | 6%         | 2%              | 1%     | 1%     | 1%       | 2%      | 4%       | 5%       | 2%    | 3%     | 1%                 | 4%                |
| 3                              | 1141  | 8       | 8       | 8        | 26     | 6       | 15             | 3       | 1       | 69     | 100     | 19     | 7       | 0       | 70    | 2      | 1         | 1          | 1               | 2          | 10              | 3      | 13     | 6        | 11      | 6        | 4        | 33    | 85     | 53                 | 571               |
|                                | 4%    | 8%      | 2%      | 4%       | 2%     | 4%      | 5%             | 2%      | 4%      | 3%     | 4%      | 6%     | 2%      | 3%      | 4%    | 3%     | 1%        | 4%         | 2%              | 9%         | 2%              | 2%     | 2%     | 2%       | 4%      | 6%       | 2%       | 3%    | 3%     | 6%                 |                   |
| 4                              | 1073  | 4       | 12      | 8        | 36     | 4       | 14             | 4       | 1       | 66     | 77      | 19     | 9       | 0       | 78    | 1      | 1         | 1          | 2               | 2          | 16              | 4      | 18     | 8        | 14      | 4        | 3        | 46    | 87     | 65                 | 467               |
|                                | 4%    | 4%      | 3%      | 3%       | 3%     | 3%      | 4%             | 2%      | 4%      | 3%     | 3%      | 6%     | 3%      | 2%      | 4%    | 2%     | 2%        | 4%         | 3%              | 8%         | 3%              | 3%     | 1%     | 3%       | 2%      | 2%       | 5%       | 3%    | 4%     | 3%                 | 5%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree (5) | 4515  | 6       | 55      | 35       | 197    | 22      | 59             | 17      | 3       | 319    | 364     | 55     | 36      | 2       | 272   | 8      | 7         | 2          | 9               | 3          | 69              | 14     | 94     | 41       | 77      | 24       | 11       | 211   | 357    | 337                | 1808              |
|                                | 16%   | 7%      | 16%     | 16%      | 18%    | 16%     | 18%            | 10%     | 8%      | 15%    | 15%     | 17%    | 12%     | 20%     | 14%   | 13%    | 8%        | 11%        | 14%             | 13%        | 13%             | 9%     | 8%     | 12%      | 12%     | 14%      | 19%      | 14%   | 14%    | 17%                | 18%               |
| 6                              | 2491  | 7       | 23      | 12       | 71     | 10      | 24             | 10      | 3       | 175    | 163     | 39     | 24      | 1       | 161   | 3      | 4         | 1          | 1               | 1          | 37              | 12     | 72     | 23       | 36      | 11       | 4        | 87    | 260    | 149                | 1068              |
|                                | 9%    | 8%      | 7%      | 5%       | 6%     | 7%      | 7%             | 6%      | 8%      | 8%     | 7%      | 12%    | 8%      | 5%      | 8%    | 6%     | 4%        | 6%         | 2%              | 5%         | 7%              | 7%     | 6%     | 7%       | 5%      | 7%       | 7%       | 6%    | 10%    | 7%                 | 11%               |
| 7                              | 3477  | 15      | 51      | 22       | 169    | 17      | 32             | 15      | 4       | 303    | 278     | 40     | 41      | 1       | 211   | 7      | 7         | 2          | 4               | 1          | 84              | 20     | 137    | 42       | 52      | 15       | 6        | 180   | 329    | 308                | 1085              |
|                                | 12%   | 16%     | 15%     | 10%      | 15%    | 13%     | 10%            | 9%      | 12%     | 15%    | 11%     | 12%    | 14%     | 10%     | 11%   | 11%    | 8%        | 10%        | 6%              | 6%         | 16%             | 12%    | 12%    | 13%      | 8%      | 9%       | 10%      | 12%   | 13%    | 15%                | 11%               |
| 8                              | 4346  | 25      | 66      | 23       | 196    | 21      | 49             | 30      | 7       | 370    | 389     | 44     | 50      | 1       | 313   | 9      | 13        | 3          | 4               | 2          | 110             | 30     | 180    | 63       | 104     | 22       | 7        | 276   | 365    | 352                | 1221              |
|                                | 15%   | 27%     | 19%     | 10%      | 18%    | 16%     | 15%            | 17%     | 18%     | 18%    | 16%     | 13%    | 17%     | 12%     | 16%   | 15%    | 15%       | 19%        | 6%              | 9%         | 21%             | 18%    | 15%    | 19%      | 16%     | 13%      | 12%      | 18%   | 15%    | 18%                | 12%               |
| 9                              | 2814  | 17      | 37      | 23       | 97     | 14      | 29             | 25      | 5       | 205    | 275     | 22     | 31      | 1       | 207   | 6      | 11        | 2          | 3               | 2          | 63              | 22     | 186    | 46       | 104     | 17       | 5        | 190   | 233    | 190                | 745               |
|                                | 10%   | 19%     | 11%     | 10%      | 9%     | 11%     | 9%             | 14%     | 12%     | 10%    | 11%     | 7%     | 10%     | 6%      | 11%   | 10%    | 13%       | 14%        | 5%              | 10%        | 12%             | 13%    | 16%    | 14%      | 16%     | 10%      | 8%       | 13%   | 9%     | 10%                | 7%                |
| Completely agree (10)          | 4866  | 6       | 53      | 41       | 158    | 21      | 51             | 56      | 10      | 264    | 459     | 19     | 74      | 3       | 327   | 16     | 36        | 4          | 24              | 2          | 78              | 47     | 407    | 80       | 206     | 36       | 9        | 357   | 421    | 301                | 1300              |
|                                | 17%   | 6%      | 15%     | 19%      | 14%    | 16%     | 15%            | 32%     | 26%     | 13%    | 19%     | 6%     | 24%     | 28%     | 17%   | 27%    | 41%       | 24%        | 38%             | 10%        | 15%             | 29%    | 35%    | 24%      | 31%     | 21%      | 14%      | 24%   | 17%    | 15%                | 13%               |
| Don't know                     | 1825  | 1       | 24      | 7        | 82     | 4       | 11             | 9       | 1       | 138    | 164     | 4      | 13      | 1       | 57    | 2      | 2         | 0          | 1               | 1          | 38              | 7      | 40     | 9        | 16      | 5        | 1        | 28    | 143    | 154                | 863               |
|                                | 6%    | 1%      | 7%      | 3%       | 8%     | 3%      | 3%             | 5%      | 2%      | 7%     | 7%      | 1%     | 4%      | 6%      | 3%    | 3%     | 2%        | 2%         | 1%              | 6%         | 7%              | 4%     | 3%     | 3%       | 2%      | 3%       | 2%       | 2%    | 6%     | 8%                 | 9%                |
| Disagree (Net)                 | 4536  | 15      | 42      | 57       | 124    | 25      | 75             | 11      | 6       | 287    | 385     | 109    | 33      | 2       | 359   | 9      | 7         | 2          | 19              | 8          | 47              | 13     | 63     | 27       | 66      | 38       | 17       | 175   | 375    | 199                | 1941              |
|                                | 16%   | 17%     | 12%     | 26%      | 11%    | 19%     | 23%            | 7%      | 15%     | 14%    | 16%     | 33%    | 11%     | 14%     | 19%   | 15%    | 8%        | 14%        | 30%             | 40%        | 9%              | 8%     | 5%     | 8%       | 10%     | 22%      | 28%      | 12%   | 15%    | 10%                | 19%               |
| Agree (Net)                    | 17994 | 70      | 231     | 121      | 692    | 82      | 184            | 136     | 28      | 1318   | 1563    | 164    | 221     | 7       | 1219  | 42     | 71        | 13         | 35              | 8          | 372             | 130    | 983    | 255      | 502     | 101      | 31       | 1090  | 1608   | 1299               | 5419              |
|                                | 62%   | 75%     | 66%     | 55%      | 63%    | 62%     | 56%            | 78%     | 75%     | 64%    | 63%     | 49%    | 73%     | 60%     | 64%   | 69%    | 81%       | 73%        | 56%             | 40%        | 71%             | 79%    | 83%    | 77%      | 76%     | 60%      | 51%      | 72%   | 65%    | 65%                | 54%               |

**Q6. Which of the following best reflects your view on your nation's defence spending?**

Base: All

|  | TOTAL | COUNTRY |         |          |        |         |                |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |       |        |           |            |                 |            |                 |        |        |          |         |          |          |       |        |                    |                   |
|--|-------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
|  |       | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | North Macedonia | Montenegro | The Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Turkey | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Weighted Base                                      | 28871 | 92      | 352     | 219      | 1094   | 133     | 329            | 173     | 38      | 2061   | 2477    | 332    | 303     | 12      | 1908  | 61     | 87        | 17         | 64              | 20         | 525             | 165    | 1181   | 332      | 661     | 167      | 61       | 1504  | 2483   | 1989               | 10032             |
| Unweighted Base                                    | 28871 | 502     | 1001    | 1000     | 1006   | 1002    | 1004           | 1006    | 1011    | 1003   | 1000    | 1037   | 1000    | 1206    | 1003  | 1005   | 1000      | 1000       | 507             | 508        | 1015            | 1005   | 1004   | 1009     | 1003    | 1000     | 1010     | 1002  | 1004   | 1006               | 1012              |
| [country] should spend more on defence             | 11555 | 21      | 148     | 130      | 386    | 45      | 135            | 71      | 18      | 936    | 1398    | 116    | 110     | 2       | 536   | 28     | 45        | 5          | 18              | 5          | 307             | 85     | 692    | 147      | 352     | 47       | 13       | 585   | 1084   | 781                | 3309              |
|  | 40%   | 23%     | 42%     | 59%      | 35%    | 34%     | 41%            | 41%     | 48%     | 45%    | 56%     | 35%    | 36%     | 18%     | 28%   | 47%    | 52%       | 29%        | 29%             | 25%        | 59%             | 52%    | 59%    | 44%      | 53%     | 28%      | 22%      | 39%   | 44%    | 39%                | 33%               |
| [country] should maintain current defence spending | 10873 | 49      | 116     | 66       | 441    | 52      | 134            | 68      | 13      | 740    | 549     | 140    | 141     | 5       | 778   | 17     | 27        | 9          | 27              | 6          | 126             | 50     | 351    | 122      | 219     | 65       | 23       | 576   | 951    | 746                | 4266              |
|  | 38%   | 53%     | 33%     | 30%      | 40%    | 39%     | 41%            | 39%     | 35%     | 36%    | 22%     | 42%    | 47%     | 46%     | 41%   | 28%    | 32%       | 22%        | 43%             | 27%        | 24%             | 31%    | 30%    | 37%      | 33%     | 39%      | 39%      | 38%   | 38%    | 43%                |                   |
| [country] should spend less on defence             | 3544  | 12      | 42      | 14       | 121    | 25      | 37             | 17      | 4       | 169    | 302     | 56     | 26      | 2       | 449   | 10     | 9         | 2          | 14              | 5          | 29              | 10     | 49     | 33       | 47      | 43       | 20       | 236   | 289    | 167                | 1306              |
|  | 12%   | 13%     | 12%     | 6%       | 11%    | 18%     | 11%            | 10%     | 12%     | 8%     | 12%     | 17%    | 9%      | 14%     | 24%   | 16%    | 10%       | 11%        | 22%             | 23%        | 6%              | 6%     | 4%     | 10%      | 7%      | 25%      | 33%      | 16%   | 12%    | 8%                 | 13%               |
| Don't know   | 2899  | 10      | 46      | 10       | 147    | 11      | 23             | 17      | 2       | 216    | 228     | 20     | 26      | 3       | 145   | 5      | 6         | 2          | 4               | 5          | 63              | 19     | 89     | 31       | 43      | 13       | 4        | 108   | 159    | 294                | 1150              |
|  | 10%   | 11%     | 13%     | 4%       | 13%    | 8%      | 7%             | 10%     | 5%      | 11%    | 9%      | 6%     | 8%      | 23%     | 8%    | 9%     | 7%        | 10%        | 6%              | 24%        | 12%             | 12%    | 8%     | 9%       | 7%      | 8%       | 6%       | 7%    | 6%     | 15%                | 11%               |



**Q7. In your opinion, has Russia's invasion of Ukraine affected the safety and security of (COUNTRY)?**

Base: All

|                  | TOTAL | COUNTRY |         |          |        |         |                |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |       |        |           |            |                 |            |                 |        |        |          |         |          |          |       |        |                    |                   |
|------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                  |       | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | North Macedonia | Montenegro | The Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Turkey | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Weighted Base    | 28871 | 92      | 352     | 219      | 1094   | 133     | 329            | 173     | 38      | 2061   | 2477    | 332    | 303     | 12      | 1908  | 61     | 87        | 17         | 64              | 20         | 525             | 165    | 1181   | 332      | 661     | 167      | 61       | 1504  | 2483   | 1989               | 10032             |
| Unweighted Base  | 28871 | 502     | 1001    | 1000     | 1006   | 1002    | 1004           | 1006    | 1011    | 1003   | 1000    | 1037   | 1000    | 1206    | 1003  | 1005   | 1000      | 1000       | 507             | 508        | 1015            | 1005   | 1004   | 1009     | 1003    | 1000     | 1010     | 1002  | 1004   | 1006               | 1012              |
| Yes-very much    | 6604  | 18      | 69      | 63       | 139    | 19      | 89             | 34      | 16      | 311    | 717     | 62     | 61      | 2       | 350   | 25     | 45        | 3          | 13              | 2          | 60              | 32     | 465    | 40       | 139     | 41       | 8        | 364   | 586    | 453                | 2376              |
|                  | 23%   | 20%     | 20%     | 29%      | 13%    | 14%     | 27%            | 20%     | 43%     | 15%    | 29%     | 19%    | 20%     | 15%     | 18%   | 41%    | 52%       | 19%        | 21%             | 8%         | 11%             | 20%    | 39%    | 12%      | 21%     | 25%      | 13%      | 24%   | 24%    | 23%                | 24%               |
| Yes-somewhat     | 12883 | 24      | 160     | 89       | 482    | 75      | 155            | 79      | 14      | 1143   | 1084    | 163    | 149     | 6       | 980   | 19     | 25        | 9          | 27              | 7          | 259             | 85     | 516    | 185      | 364     | 84       | 26       | 707   | 912    | 934                | 4122              |
|                  | 45%   | 26%     | 45%     | 41%      | 44%    | 57%     | 47%            | 45%     | 37%     | 55%    | 44%     | 49%    | 49%     | 49%     | 51%   | 32%    | 29%       | 50%        | 43%             | 36%        | 49%             | 52%    | 44%    | 56%      | 55%     | 50%      | 44%      | 47%   | 37%    | 47%                | 41%               |
| No-not very much | 5153  | 17      | 72      | 32       | 260    | 28      | 49             | 39      | 3       | 390    | 364     | 57     | 58      | 3       | 381   | 7      | 9         | 4          | 12              | 5          | 138             | 29     | 82     | 67       | 97      | 19       | 17       | 286   | 551    | 320                | 1759              |
|                  | 18%   | 18%     | 20%     | 14%      | 24%    | 21%     | 15%            | 22%     | 9%      | 19%    | 15%     | 17%    | 19%     | 22%     | 20%   | 11%    | 10%       | 21%        | 19%             | 24%        | 26%             | 18%    | 7%     | 20%      | 15%     | 11%      | 28%      | 19%   | 22%    | 16%                | 18%               |
| No-not at all    | 2160  | 21      | 21      | 27       | 100    | 7       | 21             | 14      | 3       | 111    | 176     | 36     | 19      | 1       | 118   | 6      | 4         | 1          | 9               | 4          | 30              | 7      | 59     | 25       | 36      | 16       | 7        | 87    | 268    | 91                 | 837               |
|                  | 7%    | 23%     | 6%      | 12%      | 9%     | 5%      | 6%             | 8%      | 9%      | 5%     | 7%      | 11%    | 6%      | 7%      | 6%    | 10%    | 4%        | 6%         | 15%             | 20%        | 6%              | 5%     | 5%     | 7%       | 5%      | 10%      | 11%      | 6%    | 11%    | 5%                 | 8%                |
| Don't know       | 2071  | 13      | 31      | 9        | 113    | 4       | 15             | 8       | 1       | 106    | 137     | 14     | 16      | 1       | 78    | 4      | 4         | 1          | 2               | 2          | 39              | 10     | 60     | 15       | 26      | 7        | 3        | 60    | 165    | 192                | 938               |
|                  | 7%    | 14%     | 9%      | 4%       | 10%    | 3%      | 5%             | 4%      | 2%      | 5%     | 6%      | 4%     | 5%      | 6%      | 4%    | 6%     | 4%        | 4%         | 2%              | 11%        | 7%              | 6%     | 5%     | 4%       | 4%      | 4%       | 4%       | 4%    | 7%     | 10%                | 9%                |
| Yes (Net)        | 19487 | 42      | 229     | 152      | 621    | 94      | 243            | 113     | 30      | 1454   | 1801    | 224    | 210     | 7       | 1331  | 45     | 70        | 12         | 40              | 9          | 318             | 118    | 981    | 225      | 503     | 126      | 35       | 1071  | 1498   | 1387               | 6498              |
|                  | 67%   | 46%     | 65%     | 69%      | 57%    | 71%     | 74%            | 65%     | 80%     | 71%    | 73%     | 68%    | 69%     | 64%     | 70%   | 73%    | 81%       | 69%        | 64%             | 44%        | 61%             | 71%    | 83%    | 68%      | 76%     | 75%      | 57%      | 71%   | 60%    | 70%                | 65%               |
| No (Net)         | 7313  | 38      | 93      | 59       | 359    | 34      | 70             | 53      | 7       | 501    | 540     | 94     | 78      | 3       | 499   | 12     | 13        | 5          | 21              | 9          | 168             | 37     | 141    | 92       | 132     | 35       | 23       | 373   | 819    | 411                | 2595              |
|                  | 25%   | 41%     | 26%     | 27%      | 33%    | 26%     | 21%            | 31%     | 18%     | 24%    | 22%     | 28%    | 26%     | 29%     | 26%   | 20%    | 15%       | 27%        | 34%             | 44%        | 32%             | 22%    | 12%    | 28%      | 20%     | 21%      | 39%      | 25%   | 33%    | 21%                | 26%               |

**Q8. Which of the following statements best reflects your view?**

Base: All

|   | TOTAL | COUNTRY |         |          |        |         |                |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |       |        |           |            |                 |            |                 |        |        |          |         |          |          |       |        |                    |                   |
|---|-------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
|   |       | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | North Macedonia | Montenegro | The Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Turkey | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Weighted Base   | 28871 | 92      | 352     | 219      | 1094   | 133     | 329            | 173     | 38      | 2061   | 2477    | 332    | 303     | 12      | 1908  | 61     | 87        | 17         | 64              | 20         | 525             | 165    | 1181   | 332      | 661     | 167      | 61       | 1504  | 2483   | 1989               | 10032             |
| Unweighted Base   | 28871 | 502     | 1001    | 1000     | 1006   | 1002    | 1004           | 1006    | 1011    | 1003   | 1000    | 1037   | 1000    | 1206    | 1003  | 1005   | 1000      | 1000       | 507             | 508        | 1015            | 1005   | 1004   | 1009     | 1003    | 1000     | 1010     | 1002  | 1004   | 1006               | 1012              |
| I am concerned about the possibility of war in NATO countries     | 20101 | 44      | 241     | 178      | 752    | 102     | 214            | 104     | 27      | 1505   | 1759    | 244    | 213     | 8       | 1536  | 46     | 64        | 14         | 39              | 9          | 339             | 105    | 651    | 278      | 521     | 109      | 39       | 1262  | 1560   | 1433               | 6705              |
|   | 70%   | 47%     | 69%     | 81%      | 69%    | 77%     | 65%            | 60%     | 73%     | 73%    | 71%     | 73%    | 70%     | 66%     | 80%   | 77%    | 74%       | 79%        | 62%             | 46%        | 65%             | 64%    | 55%    | 84%      | 79%     | 65%      | 64%      | 84%   | 63%    | 72%                | 67%               |
| I am not concerned about the possibility of war in NATO countries | 5414  | 45      | 71      | 27       | 199    | 24      | 77             | 51      | 7       | 372    | 493     | 66     | 72      | 3       | 262   | 9      | 15        | 3          | 22              | 8          | 127             | 44     | 266    | 35       | 110     | 41       | 17       | 186   | 689    | 312                | 1759              |
|   | 19%   | 49%     | 20%     | 12%      | 18%    | 18%     | 23%            | 30%     | 20%     | 18%    | 20%     | 20%    | 24%     | 25%     | 14%   | 14%    | 17%       | 18%        | 35%             | 40%        | 24%             | 27%    | 23%    | 11%      | 17%     | 24%      | 28%      | 12%   | 28%    | 16%                | 18%               |
| Don't know  | 3356  | 3       | 40      | 15       | 144    | 7       | 38             | 17      | 3       | 183    | 225     | 22     | 18      | 1       | 110   | 5      | 8         | 1          | 2               | 3          | 59              | 15     | 264    | 18       | 30      | 18       | 5        | 57    | 233    | 244                | 1568              |
|   | 12%   | 4%      | 11%     | 7%       | 13%    | 5%      | 12%            | 10%     | 7%      | 9%     | 9%      | 7%     | 6%      | 9%      | 6%    | 9%     | 9%        | 3%         | 3%              | 14%        | 11%             | 9%     | 22%    | 6%       | 5%      | 11%      | 7%       | 4%    | 9%     | 12%                | 16%               |

**Q9. Do you trust media in (COUNTRY) to tell the truth about the invasion of Ukraine?**

Base: All

|                  | TOTAL | COUNTRY |         |          |        |         |                |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |       |        |           |            |                 |            |                 |        |        |          |         |          |          |       |        |                    |                   |
|------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                  |       | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | North Macedonia | Montenegro | The Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Turkey | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Weighted Base    | 28871 | 92      | 352     | 219      | 1094   | 133     | 329            | 173     | 38      | 2061   | 2477    | 332    | 303     | 12      | 1908  | 61     | 87        | 17         | 64              | 20         | 525             | 165    | 1181   | 332      | 661     | 167      | 61       | 1504  | 2483   | 1989               | 10032             |
| Unweighted Base  | 28871 | 502     | 1001    | 1000     | 1006   | 1002    | 1004           | 1006    | 1011    | 1003   | 1000    | 1037   | 1000    | 1206    | 1003  | 1005   | 1000      | 1000       | 507             | 508        | 1015            | 1005   | 1004   | 1009     | 1003    | 1000     | 1010     | 1002  | 1004   | 1006               | 1012              |
| Yes-very much    | 4808  | 26      | 60      | 9        | 241    | 16      | 36             | 44      | 16      | 261    | 585     | 13     | 21      | 3       | 149   | 10     | 26        | 4          | 2               | 1          | 111             | 51     | 229    | 84       | 88      | 16       | 5        | 277   | 352    | 290                | 1780              |
|                  | 17%   | 28%     | 17%     | 4%       | 22%    | 12%     | 11%            | 26%     | 44%     | 13%    | 24%     | 4%     | 7%      | 28%     | 8%    | 17%    | 30%       | 25%        | 3%              | 5%         | 21%             | 31%    | 19%    | 25%      | 13%     | 10%      | 9%       | 18%   | 14%    | 15%                | 18%               |
| Yes-somewhat     | 10736 | 39      | 152     | 67       | 499    | 64      | 141            | 85      | 11      | 833    | 887     | 85     | 91      | 6       | 728   | 27     | 32        | 7          | 19              | 7          | 245             | 79     | 524    | 174      | 281     | 58       | 17       | 499   | 766    | 893                | 3417              |
|                  | 37%   | 42%     | 43%     | 31%      | 46%    | 48%     | 43%            | 49%     | 30%     | 40%    | 36%     | 26%    | 30%     | 52%     | 38%   | 44%    | 37%       | 42%        | 30%             | 33%        | 47%             | 48%    | 44%    | 53%      | 43%     | 35%      | 28%      | 33%   | 31%    | 45%                | 34%               |
| No-not very much | 6841  | 17      | 69      | 66       | 168    | 30      | 75             | 19      | 4       | 534    | 525     | 100    | 93      | 1       | 562   | 12     | 15        | 3          | 20              | 7          | 86              | 15     | 221    | 42       | 171     | 36       | 22       | 427   | 786    | 410                | 2304              |
|                  | 24%   | 18%     | 20%     | 30%      | 15%    | 23%     | 23%            | 11%     | 11%     | 26%    | 21%     | 30%    | 31%     | 10%     | 29%   | 20%    | 17%       | 19%        | 31%             | 33%        | 16%             | 9%     | 19%    | 13%      | 26%     | 22%      | 36%      | 28%   | 32%    | 21%                | 23%               |
| No-not at all    | 4608  | 4       | 41      | 69       | 122    | 13      | 61             | 12      | 3       | 328    | 312     | 124    | 81      | 1       | 368   | 8      | 10        | 2          | 20              | 3          | 42              | 10     | 105    | 11       | 97      | 49       | 14       | 226   | 418    | 209                | 1844              |
|                  | 16%   | 4%      | 12%     | 32%      | 11%    | 10%     | 19%            | 7%      | 9%      | 16%    | 13%     | 37%    | 27%     | 5%      | 19%   | 13%    | 12%       | 9%         | 32%             | 17%        | 8%              | 6%     | 9%     | 3%       | 15%     | 29%      | 24%      | 15%   | 17%    | 11%                | 18%               |
| Don't know       | 1878  | 6       | 30      | 8        | 64     | 9       | 16             | 13      | 2       | 105    | 166     | 10     | 18      | 0       | 101   | 4      | 4         | 1          | 2               | 3          | 41              | 10     | 102    | 20       | 23      | 8        | 2        | 74    | 161    | 186                | 686               |
|                  | 7%    | 7%      | 9%      | 4%       | 6%     | 7%      | 5%             | 8%      | 6%      | 5%     | 7%      | 3%     | 6%      | 4%      | 5%    | 7%     | 5%        | 5%         | 3%              | 12%        | 8%              | 6%     | 9%     | 6%       | 4%      | 5%       | 3%       | 5%    | 6%     | 9%                 | 7%                |
| Yes (Net)        | 15544 | 66      | 211     | 76       | 740    | 80      | 176            | 130     | 28      | 1094   | 1473    | 98     | 112     | 9       | 877   | 37     | 57        | 12         | 21              | 8          | 356             | 130    | 752    | 259      | 369     | 74       | 22       | 776   | 1119   | 1184               | 5197              |
|                  | 54%   | 71%     | 60%     | 35%      | 68%    | 60%     | 54%            | 75%     | 74%     | 53%    | 59%     | 30%    | 37%     | 80%     | 46%   | 61%    | 66%       | 67%        | 33%             | 38%        | 68%             | 79%    | 64%    | 78%      | 56%     | 44%      | 37%      | 52%   | 45%    | 60%                | 52%               |
| No (Net)         | 11449 | 20      | 111     | 135      | 290    | 43      | 136            | 30      | 8       | 862    | 838     | 224    | 173     | 2       | 930   | 20     | 25        | 5          | 40              | 10         | 129             | 25     | 326    | 53       | 268     | 85       | 36       | 654   | 1203   | 619                | 4148              |
|                  | 40%   | 22%     | 31%     | 62%      | 27%    | 32%     | 41%            | 17%     | 20%     | 42%    | 34%     | 68%    | 57%     | 16%     | 49%   | 32%    | 29%       | 29%        | 63%             | 50%        | 24%             | 15%    | 28%    | 16%      | 41%     | 51%      | 60%      | 43%   | 48%    | 31%                | 41%               |

**Q10. How would you describe your opinion of Russia?**

Base: All

|   | TOTAL |
|---|-------|
| Weighted Base                           | 28871 |
| Unweighted Base                         | 28871 |
|   | 1162  |
| Very favourable (5)                     | 4%    |
|   | 1544  |
| Somewhat favourable (4)                 | 5%    |
|   | 5628  |
| Neither favourable nor unfavourable (3) | 19%   |
|   | 5488  |
| Somewhat unfavourable (2)               | 19%   |
|   | 14172 |
| Very unfavourable (1)                   | 49%   |
|   | 878   |
| Don't know                              | 3%    |
|   | 2706  |
| Favourable (Net)                        | 9%    |
|   | 19660 |
| Unfavourable (Net)                      | 68%   |

**Q11. How, if at all, has your opinion of Russia changed over the last 12 months?**

Base: All

|  | TOTAL        |
|--|--------------|
| Weighted Base                              | 28871        |
| Unweighted Base                            | 28871        |
| I view Russia a lot more favourably (4)    | 931<br>3%    |
| I view Russia a little more favourably (3) | 1058<br>4%   |
| I view Russia a little less favourably (2) | 3882<br>13%  |
| I view Russia a lot less favourably (1)    | 15733<br>54% |
| My opinion has not changed                 | 6021<br>21%  |
| Don't know                                 | 1245<br>4%   |
| More favourably (Net)                      | 1989<br>7%   |
| Less favourably (Net)                      | 19616<br>68% |

**Q12. How would you describe your opinion of China?**

Base: All

|   | TOTAL |
|---|-------|
| Weighted Base                           | 28871 |
| Unweighted Base                         | 28871 |
|   | 953   |
| Very favourable (5)                     | 3%    |
|   | 2449  |
| Somewhat favourable (4)                 | 8%    |
|   | 9113  |
| Neither favourable nor unfavourable (3) | 32%   |
|   | 8251  |
| Somewhat unfavourable (2)               | 29%   |
|   | 6832  |
| Very unfavourable (1)                   | 24%   |
|   | 1273  |
| Don't know                              | 4%    |
|   | 3402  |
| Favourable (Net)                        | 12%   |
|   | 15083 |
| Unfavourable (Net)                      | 52%   |

**Q13. How, if at all, has your opinion of China changed over the last 12 months?**

Base: All

|   | TOTAL        |
|---|--------------|
| Weighted Base                             | 28871        |
| Unweighted Base                           | 28871        |
| I view China a lot more favourably (4)    | 740<br>3%    |
| I view China a little more favourably (3) | 2022<br>7%   |
| I view China a little less favourably (2) | 6182<br>21%  |
| I view China a lot less favourably (1)    | 7346<br>25%  |
| My opinion has not changed                | 10928<br>38% |
| Don't know                                | 1654<br>6%   |
| More favourably (Net)                     | 2762<br>10%  |
| Less favourably (Net)                     | 13528<br>47% |