

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION
ORGANISATION DU TRAITÉ DE L'ATLANTIQUE NORD



NATO Audience Research: pre-Summit polling results 2023

Public Diplomacy Division

Q1. Do you think (COUNTRY) is more safe as a result of the cooperation between North American and European NATO nations?

Absolutes/col percents

Base: All respondents

		Country																															
	Total*	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxemborg	Montenegro	The Netherlands	North Macedonia	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Turkey	The United Kingdom	The United States	
Unweighted base	30481	500	1013	1015	1007	1037	1037	1000	1011	1035	1016	1021	1010	1034	1000	1011	1010	1018	1003	500	1021	1009	1000	1025	1040	1027	1016	1004	1037	1001	1006	1027	1000
Weighted base	30481	91	372	230	1240	135	342	188	43	180	2403	2789	347	321	12	2006	61	92	21	20	569	68	172	1256	345	626	177	70	1575	1001	2449	2129	10513
More safe	13975	75	201	103	804	94	211	151	33	139	1078	1543	209	199	9	1080	43	74	14	17	349	35	136	1025	263	457	95	36	1084	609	1518	2497	5504
	5961	82%	54%	45%	65%	69%	62%	80%	77%	77%	53%	55%	60%	62%	75%	54%	70%	80%	70%	87%	61%	52%	79%	82%	76%	73%	54%	51%	69%	61%	62%	66%	52%
Less safe	5741	12	89	81	122	21	81	12	3	17	482	788	86	67	1	521	8	9	2	2	108	19	14	73	35	107	54	19	228	192	556	229	1894
	1741	13%	24%	35%	10%	15%	24%	6%	8%	9%	24%	25%	21%	8%	28%	13%	10%	11%	12%	10%	28%	8%	6%	10%	17%	31%	27%	14%	15%	23%	11%	23%	11%
	6765	5	82	5	314	2	49	29	6	24	483	458	52	55	4	405	10	9	2	113	14	23	158	40	28	163	20	158	203	376	500	3114	
Don't know	2265	5%	22%	20%	25%	15%	14%	14%	15%	13%	24%	17%	17%	20%	17%	10%	10%	1%	20%	20%	13%	13%	14%	10%	17%	15%	22%	17%	20%	15%	24%	30%	

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 17th April - 18th May 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q2. How important do you consider NATO to the future security of (COUNTRY)?
Base: All respondents

	Total*	Country																															
		Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Montenegro	The Netherlands	North Macedonia	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	30481	500	1013	1015	1007	1037	1037	1000	1011	1035	1016	1021	1010	1034	1000	1011	1001	1018	1003	500	1021	1009	1000	1025	1040	1027	1016	1004	1037	1001	1006	1027	1000
Weighted base	30481	91	372	230	1240	135	342	188	43	180	2043	2789	347	321	12	2006	61	92	21	20	569	68	172	1256	345	626	177	70	1575	1001	2449	2129	10513
Very important	11656	52	118	74	455	48	141	103	28	85	429	1244	86	165	5	560	30	69	8	7	257	19	110	728	175	290	43	13	788	342	1087	970	3469
	38%	57%	32%	32%	37%	35%	41%	54%	66%	47%	21%	45%	25%	52%	41%	28%	48%	75%	41%	36%	45%	28%	64%	58%	51%	46%	24%	19%	50%	34%	44%	46%	33%
Somewhat important	10458	28	157	65	470	54	98	50	8	60	842	806	125	75	4	831	18	10	8	9	181	22	37	397	123	223	57	26	434	324	781	745	3715
	34%	31%	42%	28%	38%	40%	29%	26%	18%	33%	41%	29%	36%	23%	36%	41%	29%	11%	40%	45%	32%	32%	22%	32%	36%	36%	32%	37%	28%	32%	32%	35%	35%
Neither important nor unimportant	3668	4	45	41	136	16	41	18	3	18	375	377	64	42	1	266	5	4	2	2	63	10	11	66	16	62	31	14	144	145	249	171	1373
	12%	5%	12%	18%	11%	12%	12%	9%	6%	10%	18%	14%	19%	13%	8%	13%	8%	4%	11%	9%	11%	14%	6%	5%	5%	10%	17%	20%	9%	15%	10%	8%	13%
Not very important	1387	1	16	16	50	6	23	5	1	6	121	128	30	10	*	122	2	2	*	1	22	7	4	27	11	17	14	6	90	57	134	74	441
	5%	1%	4%	7%	4%	5%	7%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	9%	3%	4%	6%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%	10%	2%	2%	3%	3%	8%	9%	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%
Not at all important	971	4	12	22	29	5	19	3	1	4	63	93	31	10	*	98	2	4	*	1	16	6	3	10	7	14	19	7	50	51	88	35	315
	3%	4%	3%	10%	2%	4%	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	9%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	9%	1%	1%	2%	2%	11%	10%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%
Don't know	2341	2	24	12	101	5	20	10	2	8	213	141	11	19	1	129	4	3	1	-	29	5	8	28	14	20	14	4	69	82	111	134	1200
	8%	2%	6%	5%	8%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	10%	5%	3%	6%	9%	6%	7%	4%	5%	-	5%	7%	5%	2%	4%	3%	8%	6%	4%	8%	5%	6%	11%
Important (Net)	22114	81	275	138	924	102	239	152	36	145	1271	2050	211	240	9	1391	48	79	17	16	438	40	147	1125	297	513	100	39	1222	666	1868	1715	7184
	73%	88%	74%	60%	75%	76%	70%	81%	83%	80%	62%	74%	61%	75%	76%	69%	78%	86%	81%	81%	77%	60%	85%	90%	86%	82%	56%	56%	78%	67%	76%	81%	68%
Not important (Net)	2358	5	28	39	79	11	42	8	2	10	184	221	60	20	1	220	5	5	1	2	38	13	6	37	17	31	33	13	140	108	222	109	756
	8%	5%	8%	17%	6%	8%	12%	4%	5%	6%	9%	8%	17%	6%	7%	11%	8%	6%	4%	10%	7%	19%	4%	3%	5%	5%	18%	19%	9%	11%	9%	5%	7%

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 17th April - 18th May 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q3. If you could vote for or against your country's membership in NATO, how would you vote?*

**Response options were [I would vote for my country to become a member of NATO] or [I would vote for my country to not become a member of NATO] for Sweden

Base: All respondents

		Country																																
		Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Moldova	The Netherlands	North Macedonia	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Turkey	The United Kingdom	The United States	
Unweighted base	30481	500	1013	1015	1007	1037	1037	1000	1011	1035	1016	1021	1010	1034	1000	1011	1011	1018	1003	1000	1021	1009	1000	1025	1040	1027	1016	1004	1037	1001	1006	1027	1000	
Weighted base	30481	91	372	230	1240	135	342	188	43	180	2043	2789	347	321	12	2006	61	92	21	20	569	68	172	1256	345	626	177	70	1575	1001	2449	2129	10513	
I would vote for my country to stay a member of NATO	21423	85	263	119	930	98	236	159	36	142	1267	2104	230	236	9	1307	47	78	17	13	432	40	146	1139	292	512	107	39	1154	659	1793	1663	6731	
	71203	93%	71%	52%	75%	73%	69%	84%	83%	79%	62%	75%	66%	74%	75%	65%	77%	85%	83%	64%	76%	59%	85%	91%	85%	82%	61%	56%	73%	66%	73%	78%	64%	
I would vote for my country to leave NATO	4157	5	55	80	113	22	68	11	4	19	349	418	79	37	1	378	8	7	2	5	67	16	11	46	23	70	45	21	240	208	391	154	1410	
	14%	6%	15%	35%	9%	16%	20%	6%	9%	11%	17%	15%	23%	12%	8%	19%	13%	8%	8%	23%	12%	24%	6%	4%	7%	11%	26%	30%	15%	21%	16%	7%	13%	
Don't know	4901	1	54	30	107	15	36	18	3	19	42	267	38	48	2	32	6	7	7	9%	13%	12%	17%	9%	6%	9%	7%	14%	14%	11%	13%	11%	15%	23%
	16%	1%	14%	13%	16%	11%	11%	9%	8%	11%	21%	10%	11%	15%	17%	15%	10%	13%	7%	9%	13%	12%	17%	9%	6%	9%	7%	14%	14%	11%	13%	11%	15%	23%

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

Q3. If you could vote for or against your country's membership in NATO, how would you vote?*

**Response options were [I would vote for my country to become a member of NATO] or [I would vote for my country to not become a member of NATO] for Sweden

Base: All respondents excluding 'Don't know'

Absolutes/col percents

		Country																															
	Total*	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Montenegro	Netherlands	The United Kingdom	North Macedonia	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United States	The United Kingdom
Unweighted base	26786	493	863	683	848	909	923	908	952	924	802	923	890	881	835	850	888	944	917	434	895	833	909	967	952	954	867	868	918	859	859	880	776
Weighted base	25580	90	318	200	1043	120	304	170	40	161	1616	2522	309	273	10	1685	55	85	19	17	499	56	157	1185	315	582	153	60	1394	867	2183	1816	8141
I would vote for my country to stay a member of NATO	21423	85	263	119	930	98	236	159	36	142	1267	2104	230	236	9	1307	47	78	17	13	432	40	146	1139	292	512	107	39	1154	659	1793	1663	6731
	84%	94%	83%	60%	89%	82%	78%	93%	90%	88%	78%	83%	74%	86%	90%	78%	85%	92%	91%	74%	83%	93%	96%	93%	88%	70%	65%	83%	76%	82%	92%	83%	
I would vote for my country to leave NATO	4157	5	55	80	113	22	68	11	4	19	349	418	79	37	1	378	8	7	2	5	67	16	11	46	23	70	45	21	240	208	391	154	1410
	16%	6%	17%	40%	11%	18%	22%	7%	10%	12%	22%	17%	26%	14%	10%	22%	15%	8%	9%	26%	13%	29%	7%	4%	7%	12%	30%	35%	17%	24%	18%	8%	17%

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (COUNTRY) should defend another NATO country if attacked**

**Asked as [If Sweden joins NATO, Sweden should defend another NATO country if attacked] for Sweden

Base: All respondents

		Country																															
		Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Montenegro	The Netherlands	North Macedonia	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Turkey	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	Total*	500	1013	1015	1007	1037	1037	1000	1011	1035	1016	1021	1010	1034	1000	1011	1014	1018	1003	1021	1009	1025	1020	1025	1024	1027	1016	1008	1007	1001	1006	1027	1007
Weighted base	30481	91	372	230	1240	135	342	188	43	180	2043	2789	347	321	12	2006	61	92	21	20	569	68	172	1256	345	626	177	70	1575	1001	2449	2129	10513
Completely disagree (0)	13331	10	19	42	38	12	23	4	2	8	76	205	28	29	1	119	4	4	1	3	17	17	3	42	12	31	21	7	67	32	90	40	353
1	4%	11%	5%	18%	3%	9%	7%	2%	4%	4%	4%	7%	8%	9%	9%	6%	6%	5%	7%	13%	3%	25%	2%	3%	4%	5%	12%	10%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%
	376	-	5	8	12	3	5	1	1	3	18	46	9	6	*	38	1	1	*	*	7	3	1	10	3	11	5	2	18	11	32	13	114
2	1%	-	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	487	-	7	6	17	4	11	3	*	4	45	60	14	9	*	44	1	1	1	1	4	2	2	13	4	13	7	3	20	15	14	57	123
3	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	567	1	8	7	28	4	9	2	1	4	35	74	7	7	4	42	1	1	1	4	7	2	12	6	11	4	3	11	8	11	35	211	
4	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	6%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	601*	*	7	7	27	3	7	2	1	5	55	44	9	11	*	38	2	1	*	1	8	1	3	13	4	4	4	2	30	6	49	39	224
Neither agree nor disagree (5)	2%	*	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
6	5863	15	79	66	194	38	77	21	7	25	547	575	104	83	2	446	12	15	4	1	115	15	20	151	62	135	42	18	283	176	513	285	1932
	19%	17%	21%	22%	16%	28%	22%	11%	16%	14%	27%	21%	30%	22%	21%	22%	20%	17%	19%	7%	20%	22%	11%	12%	18%	22%	23%	26%	18%	16%	21%	12%	18%
7	2408	1	31	12	92	10	15	10	2	12	159	224	31	15	*	165	3	3	1	1	44	2	10	61	19	23	9	5	91	74	140	245	969
	8%	1%	8%	5%	7%	8%	4%	5%	4%	7%	8%	9%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	7%	5%	8%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	12%	9%	9%
8	3791	3	53	14	171	14	24	22	4	26	259	276	37	28	1	228	7	7	2	3	89	4	21	143	38	46	12	7	181	112	219	337	1514
	12%	3%	14%	6%	14%	11%	7%	11%	10%	15%	13%	10%	11%	9%	9%	11%	11%	8%	11%	15%	16%	5%	12%	11%	11%	7%	7%	10%	12%	11%	9%	16%	14%
9	4088	5	64	16	190	14	30	29	6	31	306	375	40	32	1	252	6	9	3	4	101	4	28	163	54	66	19	6	238	144	255	383	1357
	13%	6%	17%	7%	15%	10%	9%	15%	15%	17%	15%	13%	12%	10%	8%	13%	10%	10%	15%	19%	18%	7%	16	13%	16%	11%	11%	9%	15%	14%	10%	18%	13%
Completely agree (10)	2	27	6	134	6	25	18	4	20	188	18	168	6	188	6	9	168	6	9	54	3	18	139	36	56	26	3	175	80	222	168	1038	
	9%	2%	7%	5%	11%	6%	7%	10%	10%	11%	9%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	9%	10%	7%	7%	10%	4%	10%	11%	10%	9%	4%	5%	11%	8%	9%	9%	10%
Don't know	6557	52	54	30	233	18	97	69	14	38	266	597	35	62	2	359	18	36	4	3	98	9	62	435	94	204	34	9	382	287	799	417	2027
	22%	57%	15%	13%	19%	13%	28%	36%	33%	21%	13%	21%	10%	19%	18%	18%	29%	39%	19%	15%	17%	13%	36%	35%	27%	33%	19%	14%	24%	29%	33%	20%	19%
Disagree (Net)	1613	1	19	12	104	5	18	9	1	5	89	122	10	21	1	107	2	4	1	1	25	6	5	73	12	25	13	3	79	57	74	111	653
	5%	1%	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	7%	13%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	4%	8%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%
Agree (Net)	3364	12	45	70	122	27	56	11	4	23	228	429	68	62	2	280	8	8	3	6	43	25	10	90	30	71	40	17	146	71	216	184	1030
	11%	13%	12%	13%	20%	16%	6%	8%	6%	10%	15%	15%	18%	18%	22%	14%	37%	8%	15%	20%	8%	14%	37%	6%	7%	14%	37%	9%	19%	24%	9%	19%	
Agree (Net)	19441	64	229	82	820	65	191	147	31	128	1178	1663	165	172	39	65	12	12	386	22	138	941	241	395	82	32	1067	697	1646	1569	6897		
	64%	70%	61%	36%	66%	48%	56%	78%	72%	71%	58%	60%	48%	49%	45%	58%	64%	71%	59%	60%	68%	32%	90%	75%	70%	63%	46%	45%	68%	70%	67%	74%	68%

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 17th April - 18th May 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q5. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Our membership in NATO makes it less likely that a foreign nation will attack (COUNTRY)**

**Asked as [If Sweden joins NATO, its membership will make foreign attack less likely] for Sweden

Base: All respondents

		Country																														The United Kingdom	The United States	
		Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Montenegro	The Netherlands	North Macedonia	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye			
Unweighted base	30481	500	1013	1015	1007	1037	1037	1000	1011	1035	1016	1021	1010	1034	1000	1011	1001	1018	1003	500	1021	1009	1000	1025	1040	1027	1016	1004	1037	1001	1006	1027	1000	
Weighted base	30481	91	372	230	1240	135	342	188	43	180	2043	2789	347	321	12	2006	61	92	21	20	569	68	172	1256	345	626	177	70	1575	1001	2449	2129	10513	
Completely disagree (0)	1327	8	15	24	35	6	28	2	1	5	91	166	26	15	1	112	3	4	1	2	11	8	3	29	11	19	15	8	73	31	68	37	500	
1	4%	9%	4%	11%	3%	5%	8%	1%	3%	3%	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	8%	2%	12%	2%	2%	3%	3%	9%	11%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%	
	463	*	9	8	16	3	10	1	*	2	26	52	8	4	*	24	1	1	*	*	7	1	1	1	3	8	4	3	16	16	44	15	185	
2	2%	*	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	*	1	1	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	
	771	*	9	8	16	3	10	1	*	2	26	52	8	4	*	24	1	1	1	1	7	8	52	2	11	4	2	29	44	44	35	44		
3	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	6%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
	1001	*	8	9	41	4	12	5	2	4	68	85	15	8	*	56	1	1	1	*	12	2	3	18	6	11	5	3	29	21	50	51	490	
4	3%	*	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	
	971	1	10	6	33	3	9	3	1	4	70	87	12	12	*	49	1	1	1	*	17	1	4	11	6	8	5	2	23	28	42	83	464	
5	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	
Neither agree nor disagree (5)	5269	14	65	50	212	26	68	25	4	21	385	537	70	50	2	310	11	9	2	1	91	13	21	117	52	101	38	16	214	214	366	292	2086	
	17%	16%	17%	22%	17%	19%	20%	13%	8%	11%	19%	19%	20%	16%	14%	15%	17%	10%	11%	4%	16%	19%	12%	9%	15%	16%	22%	23%	14%	21%	15%	14%	20%	
6	2286	1	30	11	81	10	20	8	2	10	169	193	35	14	1	185	3	4	1	1	49	3	8	64	18	32	9	4	102	80	169	184	865	
	8%	1%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%	10%	4%	5%	9%	5%	4%	5%	3%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	9%	8%		
7	3559	4	17	13	164	15	28	18	4	20	269	314	41	33	1	208	6	7	3	3	91	4	19	103	38	36	14	6	175	108	275	350	1253	
	12%	5%	13%	6%	13%	11%	8%	10%	9%	11%	13%	11%	12%	10%	10%	10%	9%	8%	13%	13%	16%	6%	11%	8%	11%	6%	8%	8%	11%	11%	11%	16%	12%	
8	4255	3	66	23	206	20	45	28	7	34	328	407	54	44	2	328	9	11	3	4	104	5	29	176	52	85	21	7	267	143	305	388	1195	
	14%	3%	18%	10%	17%	15%	13%	15%	17%	19%	16%	15%	15%	14%	16%	16%	15%	12%	17%	21%	18%	8%	17%	14%	15%	14%	12%	10%	17%	14%	12%	18%	11%	
9	2781	2	35	18	133	15	27	24	6	25	184	232	28	30	1	200	8	10	2	4	63	5	19	181	40	72	15	6	193	76	257	208	737	
	9%	2%	10%	8%	11%	11%	8%	13%	15%	14%	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	13%	11%	11%	11%	19%	11%	8%	11%	14%	12%	12%	9%	8%	12%	8%	10%	10%	7%	
Completely agree (10)	6056	56	60	47	188	27	72	62	13	50	266	537	33	90	3	394	16	40	6	5	93	17	59	498	105	222	37	10	400	182	766	360	1522	
	20%	61%	16%	21%	15%	20%	21%	33%	31%	28%	13%	19%	9%	28%	25%	20%	26%	44%	27%	26%	16%	25%	34%	40%	30%	35%	21%	14%	25%	18%	31%	17%	14%	
Don't know	1741	1	17	11	109	3	14	10	1	5	130	104	6	18	1	87	2	2	1	-	23	5	5	36	10	21	9	3	53	80	75	119	860	
	6%	1%	5%	5%	9%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	6%	7%	4%	4%	2%	3%	-	4%	8%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	8%	3%	6%	8%	
Disagree (Net)	4533	10	51	19	56	14	13	5	17	51	312	468	81	57	17	312	28	7	8	81	34	14	81	34	19	15	170	18	22	189	218	189	534	
	15%	11%	14%	24%	12%	14%	20%	7%	12%	9%	15%	17%	23%	13%	12%	15%	12%	9%	13%	14%	10%	22%	8%	6%	9%	19%	27%	11%	12%	10%	11%	19%		
Agree (Net)	18937	66	239	113	771	87	192	140	33	138	1216	1684	190	211	8	1316	41	73	15	16	399	35	133	1022	253	448	95	32	1137	590	1772	1491	5572	
	62%	73%	64%	49%	62%	64%	56%	74%	76%	77%	60%	60%	55%	66%	66%	66%	67%	79%	72%	83%	70%	52%	77%	81%	73%	72%	54%	46%	72%	59%	72%	70%	53%	

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 17th April - 18th May 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q6. Which of the following best reflects your view on your nation's defence spending?

Base: All respondents

		Country																												The United Kingdom	The United States		
		Total*	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Montenegro	The Netherlands	North Macedonia	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia			Spain	Sweden
Unweighted base	30481	500	1013	1015	1007	1037	1037	1000	1011	1035	1016	1021	1010	1034	1000	1011	1001	1018	1003	500	1021	1009	1000	1025	1040	1027	1016	1004	1037	1001	1006	1027	1000
Weighted base	30481	91	372	230	1240	135	342	188	43	180	2043	2789	347	321	12	2006	61	92	21	20	569	68	172	1256	345	626	177	70	1575	1001	2449	2129	10513
(COUNTRY) should spend more on defence	11249	48	121	132	432	40	117	69	14	59	808	1523	105	102	2	436	24	40	4	7	225	24	90	519	150	264	49	18	490	535	1248	729	3362
	37%	52%	33%	57%	35%	29%	34%	37%	32%	33%	40%	55%	30%	32%	21%	22%	39%	43%	21%	33%	40%	35%	52%	41%	44%	42%	28%	25%	31%	53%	51%	34%	32%
(COUNTRY) should maintain current defence spending	10954	20	134	62	500	55	130	75	19	97	720	639	144	134	5	761	19	33	10	5	208	14	59	484	103	233	67	27	593	282	864	808	3933
	36%	22%	36%	27%	40%	41%	38%	40%	45%	54%	35%	23%	42%	42%	40%	38%	31%	36%	48%	25%	37%	21%	34%	39%	30%	37%	38%	39%	38%	28%	35%	38%	37%
(COUNTRY) should spend less on defence	4520	20	60	17	127	26	56	25	6	10	264	374	66	34	2	536	10	11	3	8	75	16	10	56	37	61	39	18	322	71	208	292	1733
	15%	22%	16%	8%	10%	19%	16%	13%	14%	6%	13%	13%	19%	11%	15%	27%	16%	12%	15%	41%	13%	23%	6%	4%	11%	10%	22%	26%	20%	7%	8%	14%	16%
Don't know	3757	4	57	19	181	15	39	19	4	14	251	253	31	51	3	274	8	8	3	*	61	14	13	197	55	68	22	7	170	112	130	300	1484
	12%	5%	15%	8%	15%	11%	11%	10%	9%	8%	12%	9%	9%	16%	24%	14%	13%	9%	17%	*	11%	21%	8%	16%	16%	11%	13%	10%	11%	11%	5%	14%	14%

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 17th April - 18th May 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q7. In your opinion, has Russia's invasion of Ukraine affected the safety and security of (COUNTRY)?

Base: All respondents

		Country																												The United Kingdom	The United States		
		Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Montenegro	The Netherlands	North Macedonia	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain			Sweden	Türkiye
Unweighted base	30481	500	1013	1015	1007	1037	1037	1000	1011	1035	1016	1021	1010	1034	1000	1011	1001	1018	1003	500	1021	1009	1000	1025	1040	1027	1016	1004	1037	1001	1006	1027	1000
Weighted base	30481	91	372	230	1240	135	342	186	43	180	2043	2789	347	321	12	2006	61	92	21	20	569	68	172	1256	345	626	177	70	1575	1001	2449	2129	10513
Yes - very much	5970	10	52	42	130	12	78	43	16	47	303	726	33	63	2	283	25	45	3	7	55	8	42	423	38	155	40	6	261	334	571	377	2074
Yes - somewhat	13563	25	184	101	499	70	163	89	19	91	1062	1264	146	120	6	942	22	30	9	8	275	25	93	624	174	323	83	27	753	465	864	1117	4354
	44%	27%	49%	44%	40%	52%	48%	47%	44%	51%	52%	45%	42%	37%	50%	47%	36%	33%	45%	41%	48%	36%	54%	50%	50%	52%	47%	39%	48%	46%	35%	52%	41%
No - not very much	6220	25	90	44	344	38	56	33	4	31	425	495	99	75	2	467	7	7	6	3	156	16	23	118	89	81	23	22	327	116	578	384	2152
	20%	27%	24%	19%	28%	16%	18%	9%	17%	21%	18%	29%	23%	19%	23%	11%	8%	27%	15%	27%	24%	13%	9%	26%	13%	13%	32%	21%	12%	24%	18%	20%	20%
No - not at all	2237	29	22	25	126	9	27	12	2	7	80	167	47	44	1	145	4	4	1	1	48	12	5	36	30	42	18	9	136	36	306	103	738
	7%	31%	6%	11%	10%	7%	8%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	14%	14%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	8%	8%	17%	3%	3%	9%	7%	10%	13%	9%	4%	13%	5%	7%
Don't know	2490	3	24	17	141	7	18	11	2	5	173	136	21	19	1	169	3	5	1	*	35	7	9	55	15	26	12	5	97	49	130	147	1195
	8%	3%	7%	8%	11%	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	*	6%	11%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	11%
Yes (Net)	19533	35	236	143	629	82	241	132	35	138	1365	1990	179	182	8	1225	47	75	13	15	329	33	135	1047	212	478	123	34	1015	800	1435	1494	6428
	64%	38%	63%	62%	51%	60%	71%	70%	82%	77%	67%	71%	52%	57%	69%	61%	77%	82%	61%	77%	58%	48%	79%	83%	61%	76%	70%	48%	64%	80%	59%	70%	61%
No (Net)	8457	53	112	70	470	47	83	46	6	38	505	662	147	119	3	611	11	11	7	4	204	28	28	154	119	122	41	31	463	152	885	487	2890
	28%	58%	30%	30%	38%	35%	24%	24%	14%	21%	25%	24%	42%	37%	24%	30%	18%	12%	33%	23%	36%	41%	16%	12%	34%	20%	23%	45%	29%	15%	36%	23%	27%

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 17th April - 18th May 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q8. Which of the following statements best reflects your view?

Base: All respondents

		Country																															
	Total*	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Montenegro	The Netherlands	North Macedonia	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	30481	500	1013	1015	1007	1037	1037	1000	1011	1035	1016	1021	1010	1034	1000	1011	1001	1018	1003	500	1021	1009	1000	1025	1040	1027	1016	1004	1037	1001	1006	1027	1000
Weighted base	30481	91	372	230	1240	135	342	188	43	180	2043	2789	347	321	12	2006	61	92	21	20	569	68	172	1256	345	626	177	70	1575	1001	2449	2129	10513
I am concerned about the possibility of war in NATO countries																																	
	19611	35	237	161	825	88	189	107	29	95	1338	1886	216	211	7	1457	42	63	15	4	330	33	104	520	264	454	104	36	1228	545	1466	1449	6618
	64%	38%	64%	70%	67%	66%	55%	57%	67%	53%	65%	68%	62%	66%	56%	73%	68%	69%	72%	18%	58%	49%	60%	41%	77%	73%	58%	51%	78%	54%	60%	68%	63%
I am not concerned about the possibility of war in NATO countries																																	
	6544	55	97	40	233	33	107	59	8	68	447	635	103	75	4	357	12	17	4	16	161	23	49	441	56	136	47	25	238	310	735	419	1845
	21%	60%	26%	17%	19%	24%	31%	31%	18%	38%	22%	23%	30%	24%	30%	18%	20%	19%	22%	82%	28%	34%	28%	35%	16%	22%	26%	36%	15%	31%	30%	20%	18%
Don't know	4325	2	38	28	182	14	46	22	6	18	258	267	28	34	2	192	7	11	1	-	79	12	19	295	24	36	27	9	108	146	248	260	2051
	14%	2%	10%	12%	15%	10%	14%	12%	15%	10%	13%	10%	8%	11%	13%	10%	12%	13%	7%	-	14%	17%	11%	23%	7%	6%	15%	12%	7%	15%	10%	12%	20%

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

Q9. Do you trust media in (COUNTRY) to tell the truth about the invasion of Ukraine?

Base: All respondents

Absolutes/col percents

		Country																															
	Total*	Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Montenegro	The Netherlands	North Macedonia	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	30481	500	103	1015	1007	1037	1037	1000	1011	1035	1016	1021	1010	1034	1000	1011	1001	1018	1003	500	1021	1009	1000	1025	1040	1027	1016	1004	1037	1001	1006	1027	1005
Weighted base	30481	91	372	230	1240	135	342	188	43	180	2040	2789	347	321	12	2006	61	92	20	569	68	172	1256	345	626	177	70	1575	1001	2449	2129	1051	
Yes - very much	4145	11	37	10	249	11	24	42	13	65	152	397	19	17	3	684	29	23	3	3	91	3	56	266	54	62	10	4	252	247	592	236	1386
Yes - somewhat	1415	12%	10%	4%	20%	8%	22%	31%	36%	8%	14%	6%	5%	23%	8%	12%	24%	16%	13%	16%	8%	5%	33%	13%	16%	10%	5%	6%	16%	25%	24%	11%	5%
Yes - somewhat	10533	38	151	53	515	58	121	94	16	84	717	927	79	77	6	684	29	37	9	6	244	19	76	504	184	237	65	17	568	436	710	955	3258
	35%	41%	41%	23%	41%	43%	35%	50%	37%	47%	35%	33%	23%	24%	54%	34%	47%	41%	44%	31%	43%	28%	44%	40%	53%	38%	37%	24%	36%	44%	29%	45%	31%
No - not very much	8041	22	101	74	246	40	95	24	7	18	611	737	112	93	1	654	13	16	5	6	127	23	20	344	64	183	37	26	445	157	643	541	2713
	26%	24%	27%	32%	20%	30%	28%	13%	17%	10%	30%	26%	32%	29%	13%	33%	22%	17%	22%	31%	22%	34%	11%	27%	19%	29%	21%	37%	28%	16%	26%	25%	26%
No - not at all	5852	20	63	81	155	15	90	14	3	6	470	590	126	115	1	356	8	12	2	5	68	17	12	161	21	118	55	21	232	103	407	301	2306
	19%	22%	17%	35%	13%	11%	26%	7%	8%	3%	23%	21%	36%	36%	7%	18%	12%	14%	11%	25%	12%	25%	7%	13%	6%	19%	31%	30%	15%	10%	17%	14%	22%
Don't know	1910	1	20	12	76	11	12	15	3	6	113	139	11	19	1	143	4	4	1	1	39	6	8	80	22	26	10	3	78	57	97	85	853
	1%	1%	5%	5%	6%	8%	4%	8%	8%	4%	6%	5%	3%	6%	3%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	8%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%
Yes (Net)	14678	49	188	63	763	69	145	136	29	150	849	1323	98	94	9	852	36	59	12	9	335	22	132	671	238	299	75	20	820	683	1302	1190	4641
	48%	53%	50%	28%	62%	51%	42%	72%	68%	83%	42%	47%	28%	29%	77%	42%	59%	65%	60%	44%	59%	33%	77%	53%	69%	48%	42%	29%	52%	68%	53%	56%	44%
No (Net)	13892	42	164	155	401	55	185	37	11	24	1082	1327	238	208	2	1011	21	28	7	11	195	40	32	505	85	301	92	46	677	261	1050	841	5018
	46%	46%	44%	67%	32%	41%	54%	20%	25%	13%	53%	48%	69%	65%	20%	50%	34%	31%	33%	56%	34%	59%	18%	40%	45%	48%	52%	66%	43%	26%	43%	40%	45%

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 17th April - 18th May 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q10. In terms of Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how strongly do you support or oppose (COUNTRY) continuing to provide support to Ukraine?
Base: All respondents

		Country																															
		Albania	Belgium	Bulgaria	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Montenegro	The Netherlands	North Macedonia	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Türkiye	The United Kingdom	The United States
Unweighted base	30481	500	1013	1015	1007	1037	1037	1000	1011	1035	1016	1021	1010	1034	1000	1011	1001	1018	1003	500	1021	1009	1000	1025	1040	1027	1016	1004	1037	1001	1006	1027	1000
Weighted base	30481	91	372	230	1240	135	342	188	43	180	2043	2789	347	321	12	2006	61	92	21	20	569	68	172	1256	345	626	177	70	1575	1001	2449	2129	10513
Strongly support	10299	39	88	36	555	31	76	94	17	80	503	726	52	65	7	518	26	42	7	3	182	10	100	478	181	156	26	11	646	529	940	1072	3532
	34%	42%	24%	16%	45%	23%	22%	50%	40%	45%	25%	26%	15%	20%	64%	26%	42%	46%	34%	13%	32%	14%	58%	38%	53%	25%	14%	16%	41%	53%	38%	50%	34%
Tend to support	9609	36	130	47	377	60	102	53	15	71	715	841	105	92	3	649	17	29	8	6	202	18	35	405	106	202	51	24	530	222	834	616	3230
	32%	40%	35%	20%	30%	44%	30%	28%	34%	39%	35%	30%	30%	29%	25%	32%	29%	32%	40%	29%	36%	26%	20%	32%	31%	32%	29%	34%	34%	22%	34%	29%	31%
Tend to oppose	4175	6	66	61	110	20	80	17	6	10	313	529	75	63	*	354	9	9	3	6	74	11	13	157	21	142	47	14	146	79	276	200	1337
	14%	7%	18%	27%	9%	15%	24%	9%	14%	5%	15%	19%	22%	20%	4%	18%	14%	9%	12%	30%	13%	15%	8%	13%	6%	23%	26%	21%	9%	8%	11%	9%	13%
Strongly oppose	3576	10	46	69	107	11	60	13	2	7	262	431	86	56	*	294	4	7	1	5	57	16	13	131	16	84	38	13	141	90	194	134	1269
	12%	11%	12%	30%	9%	8%	18%	7%	5%	4%	13%	15%	25%	17%	3%	15%	7%	7%	7%	27%	10%	24%	8%	10%	5%	13%	22%	19%	9%	9%	8%	6%	12%
Don't know	2819	*	42	17	92	12	24	12	3	12	250	261	29	46	*	191	5	5	2	*	54	14	11	84	21	43	16	7	111	82	205	107	1145
	9%	*	11%	7%	7%	9%	7%	6%	7%	7%	12%	9%	8%	14%	3%	10%	8%	5%	8%	*	9%	20%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9%	11%	7%	8%	8%	5%	11%
Support (Net)	19908	75	218	83	932	91	177	147	32	152	1218	1567	157	157	10	1167	43	72	15	8	385	27	134	883	287	358	76	35	1176	751	1775	1688	6761
	65%	82%	59%	36%	75%	68%	52%	78%	74%	84%	60%	56%	45%	49%	89%	58%	71%	78%	74%	43%	68%	40%	78%	70%	83%	57%	43%	50%	75%	75%	72%	79%	64%
Oppose (Net)	7753	16	112	130	217	32	141	30	8	16	575	960	161	118	1	648	13	15	4	11	131	27	27	288	37	225	85	28	287	169	470	334	2606
	25%	18%	30%	57%	17%	23%	41%	16%	19%	9%	28%	34%	46%	37%	7%	32%	21%	17%	19%	57%	23%	39%	16%	23%	11%	36%	48%	40%	18%	17%	19%	16%	25%

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 17th April - 18th May 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q11. How would you describe your opinion of Russia?

Base: All respondents

	Total*
Unweighted base	30481
Weighted base	30481
Very favourable	1219
	4%
Somewhat favourable	1782
	6%
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	6426
	21%
Somewhat unfavourable	5933
	19%
Very unfavourable	14076
	46%
Don't know	1045
	3%
Favourable (Net)	3000
	10%
Unfavourable (Net)	20009
	66%

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 17th April - 18th May 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q12. How, if at all, has your opinion of Russia changed over the last 12 months?

Base: All respondents

	Total*
Unweighted base	30481
Weighted base	30481
I view Russia a lot more favourably	1051
	3%
I view Russia a little more favourably	1391
	5%
I view Russia a little less favourably	4194
	14%
I view Russia a lot less favourably	14588
	48%
My opinion has not changed	7971
	26%
Don't know	1286
	4%
More Favourably (Net)	2442
	8%
Less favourably (Net)	16782
	62%

*Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 17th April - 18th May 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q13. How would you describe your opinion of China?**Base: All respondents**

	Total*
Unweighted base	30481
Weighted base	30481
Very favourable	1318
	4%
Somewhat favourable	2918
	10%
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	8662
	28%
Somewhat unfavourable	5270
	27%
Very unfavourable	8045
	26%
Don't know	1267
	4%
Favourable (Net)	4236
	14%
Unfavourable (Net)	16316
	54%

***Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total**

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 Pre-Summit Survey

Fieldwork : 17th April - 18th May 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q14. How, if at all, has your opinion of China changed over the last 12 months?

Base: All respondents

	Total*
Unweighted base	30481
Weighted base	30481
I view China a lot more favourably	1196
	4%
I view China a little more favourably	2169
	7%
I view China a little less favourably	6124
	20%
I view China a lot less favourably	8154
	27%
My opinion has not changed	11270
	37%
Don't know	1568
	5%
More Favourably (Net)	3364
	11%
Less favourably (Net)	14278
	47%

***Sweden data is not included in the calculation of the 2023 NATO total**



| Public Diplomacy Division