

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION
ORGANISATION DU TRAITÉ DE L'ATLANTIQUE NORD



NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023

Public Diplomacy Division

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q1. Which of the following best reflects your view on your nation's defence spending?

Base: All respondents

| | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Total * | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Montenegro | The Netherlands | North Macedonia | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Türkiye | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Unweighted base | 30925 | 515 | 1006 | 1030 | 1003 | 1018 | 1017 | 1001 | 1141 | 1025 | 1003 | 1016 | 1119 | 1015 | 1033 | 1012 | 1142 | 1200 | 1003 | 503 | 1004 | 1003 | 1004 | 1002 | 1020 | 1017 | 1023 | 1013 | 1010 | 1011 | 1016 | 1005 | 1006 |
| Weighted base | 30925 | 93 | 376 | 233 | 1258 | 137 | 347 | 191 | 44 | 183 | 2073 | 2830 | 352 | 326 | 12 | 2035 | 62 | 93 | 21 | 20 | 577 | 69 | 175 | 1274 | 350 | 635 | 180 | 71 | 1598 | 1011 | 1016 | 2485 | 1066 |
| (Country) should spend more on defence | 12461 | 47 | 162 | 136 | 419 | 42 | 83 | 64 | 14 | 65 | 1075 | 1518 | 117 | 110 | 2 | 578 | 25 | 40 | 5 | 8 | 250 | 23 | 88 | 510 | 151 | 278 | 51 | 17 | 556 | 561 | 1219 | 750 | 4060 |
| (Country) should maintain current defence spending | 11466 | 43 | 124 | 61 | 521 | 58 | 159 | 80 | 19 | 95 | 625 | 718 | 151 | 127 | 5 | 788 | 19 | 31 | 10 | 7 | 201 | 25 | 61 | 550 | 119 | 218 | 75 | 25 | 616 | 274 | 976 | 889 | 4071 |
| (Country) should spend less on defence | 3654 | 2 | 41 | 14 | 136 | 25 | 71 | 30 | 7 | 9 | 153 | 323 | 62 | 36 | 2 | 467 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 63 | 13 | 13 | 44 | 30 | 77 | 31 | 18 | 271 | 75 | 183 | 206 | 1298 |
| Don't know | 3344 | 1 | 50 | 23 | 182 | 12 | 34 | 17 | 4 | 14 | 219 | 271 | 21 | 52 | 3 | 203 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 63 | 8 | 14 | 170 | 49 | 62 | 23 | 10 | 155 | 102 | 107 | 315 | 1237 |
| | 11% | 1% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 16% | 27% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 10% | 4% | 15% | 12% |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q2. How important do you consider the relationship between North America and Europe in dealing with security challenges today?
Base: All respondents excluding 'Don't know'

| | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Total * | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Montenegro | The Netherlands | North Macedonia | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Türkiye | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Unweighted base | 28767 | 507 | 908 | 940 | 948 | 979 | 937 | 865 | 1085 | 954 | 898 | 950 | 1069 | 932 | 950 | 966 | 1049 | 1134 | 926 | 453 | 951 | 958 | 894 | 948 | 977 | 946 | 916 | 951 | 984 | 940 | 952 | 928 | 912 |
| Weighted base | 28646 | 91 | 342 | 214 | 1187 | 132 | 319 | 168 | 41 | 172 | 1858 | 2646 | 333 | 300 | 11 | 1943 | 57 | 88 | 19 | 18 | 547 | 66 | 158 | 1205 | 335 | 588 | 161 | 66 | 1557 | 941 | 2338 | 1991 | 9696 |
| Very important | 13048 | 56 | 110 | 75 | 627 | 67 | 119 | 81 | 25 | 83 | 437 | 1066 | 107 | 141 | 5 | 711 | 26 | 61 | 8 | 3 | 228 | 32 | 102 | 627 | 180 | 351 | 40 | 21 | 780 | 418 | 797 | 1026 | 5054 |
| | 46% | 62% | 32% | 35% | 53% | 51% | 37% | 48% | 61% | 48% | 24% | 40% | 32% | 47% | 45% | 37% | 46% | 69% | 40% | 19% | 42% | 48% | 65% | 52% | 54% | 60% | 25% | 32% | 50% | 44% | 34% | 52% | 52% |
| Somewhat important | 10514 | 29 | 161 | 75 | 415 | 44 | 125 | 58 | 10 | 69 | 898 | 922 | 134 | 98 | 4 | 910 | 20 | 19 | 9 | 4 | 209 | 19 | 36 | 455 | 116 | 162 | 59 | 27 | 566 | 373 | 890 | 757 | 3212 |
| | 37% | 32% | 47% | 35% | 33% | 39% | 35% | 23% | 40% | 48% | 35% | 40% | 40% | 33% | 40% | 47% | 35% | 22% | 45% | 22% | 38% | 29% | 23% | 38% | 35% | 28% | 37% | 41% | 36% | 40% | 38% | 38% | 33% |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3461 | 4 | 42 | 31 | 104 | 12 | 48 | 23 | 3 | 14 | 391 | 458 | 63 | 46 | 1 | 232 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 75 | 8 | 14 | 92 | 27 | 48 | 34 | 10 | 155 | 109 | 369 | 151 | 987 |
| | 12% | 4% | 12% | 15% | 9% | 9% | 15% | 13% | 8% | 8% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 6% | 10% | 20% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 21% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 8% | 10% |
| Somewhat unimportant | 983 | 1 | 16 | 12 | 25 | 4 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 88 | 114 | 17 | 6 | * | 46 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 7 | 15 | 12 | 5 | 36 | 16 | 153 | 32 | 318 |
| | 3% | 1% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 14% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| Very unimportant | 640 | 1 | 14 | 21 | 17 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 44 | 86 | 12 | 8 | * | 43 | 2 | 2 | * | 4 | 15 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 15 | 3 | 19 | 25 | 129 | 24 | 125 |
| | 2% | 1% | 4% | 10% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 25% | 3% | 8% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 10% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 1% | 1% |
| Important (Net) | 23562 | 85 | 271 | 150 | 1042 | 111 | 244 | 139 | 35 | 152 | 1335 | 1988 | 241 | 240 | 9 | 1621 | 46 | 80 | 16 | 7 | 437 | 51 | 139 | 1082 | 296 | 513 | 99 | 48 | 1346 | 791 | 1687 | 1783 | 8267 |
| | 82% | 93% | 79% | 70% | 88% | 84% | 77% | 83% | 84% | 89% | 72% | 75% | 72% | 80% | 85% | 83% | 81% | 91% | 85% | 41% | 80% | 77% | 88% | 90% | 88% | 87% | 62% | 73% | 86% | 84% | 72% | 90% | 85% |
| Unimportant (Net) | 1623 | 2 | 30 | 32 | 41 | 9 | 27 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 131 | 200 | 28 | 14 | 1 | 89 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 30 | 12 | 27 | 8 | 55 | 41 | 282 | 57 | 442 | |
| | 6% | 2% | 9% | 15% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 39% | 6% | 11% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 17% | 12% | 4% | 4% | 12% | 3% | 5% | |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Country) should defend another NATO country if attacked**

**Asked as [If Sweden joins NATO, Sweden should defend another NATO country if attacked] for Sweden

Base: All respondents

| | Total * | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|----|
| | | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Montenegro | The Netherlands | North Macedonia | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Türkiye | The United Kingdom | The United States | |
| Unweighted base | 30925 | 515 | 1006 | 1030 | 1003 | 1018 | 1017 | 1001 | 1141 | 1025 | 1003 | 1016 | 1119 | 1015 | 1033 | 1012 | 1142 | 1200 | 1003 | 503 | 1004 | 1003 | 1004 | 1002 | 1020 | 1017 | 1023 | 1013 | 1010 | 1011 | 1016 | 1005 | 1006 | |
| Weighted base | 30925 | 93 | 378 | 233 | 1258 | 137 | 347 | 191 | 44 | 183 | 2073 | 2830 | 352 | 326 | 12 | 2035 | 62 | 93 | 21 | 20 | 577 | 69 | 175 | 1274 | 350 | 635 | 180 | 71 | 1598 | 1011 | 2485 | 2160 | 10666 | |
| Completely disagree (0) | 1306 | 1 | 14 | 34 | 57 | 12 | 21 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 78 | 189 | 25 | 19 | 1 | 101 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 18 | 9 | 4 | 30 | 11 | 39 | 16 | 7 | 51 | 50 | 178 | 36 | 329 | |
| 1 | 403 | 4% | 1% | 4% | 15% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 26% | 3% | 14% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 3% |
| 2 | 642 | 1% | * 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 2% | * | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 7% | * | 7% | 1% | * | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | |
| 3 | 787 | 2% | * 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | |
| 4 | 946 | 3% | 1% | 7% | 11% | 17% | 3% | 10% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 54 | 64 | 13 | 11 | * | 62 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 30 | 16 | 53 | 65 | 330 | |
| Neither agree nor disagree (5) | 6192 | 2 | 76 | 58 | 269 | 38 | 80 | 27 | 6 | 24 | 502 | 580 | 98 | 90 | 2 | 469 | 11 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 115 | 11 | 19 | 169 | 64 | 133 | 50 | 16 | 314 | 149 | 636 | 336 | 1974 | |
| 6 | 2741 | 3 | 36 | 17 | 119 | 14 | 26 | 11 | 3 | 18 | 203 | 241 | 35 | 28 | 1 | 246 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 62 | 4 | 11 | 98 | 22 | 41 | 12 | 5 | 183 | 87 | 195 | 218 | 877 | |
| 7 | 3699 | 9 | 55 | 16 | 150 | 15 | 34 | 17 | 4 | 32 | 265 | 300 | 39 | 35 | 1 | 201 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 90 | 8 | 19 | 162 | 48 | 49 | 16 | 7 | 226 | 140 | 381 | 362 | 1139 | |
| 8 | 3983 | 20 | 60 | 19 | 164 | 16 | 40 | 31 | 6 | 38 | 313 | 356 | 43 | 29 | 1 | 302 | 8 | 12 | 3 | * | 87 | 8 | 30 | 199 | 63 | 74 | 17 | 8 | 257 | 147 | 236 | 342 | 1201 | |
| 9 | 2631 | 26 | 32 | 11 | 120 | 8 | 26 | 22 | 5 | 22 | 136 | 257 | 22 | 19 | 1 | 181 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 55 | 3 | 18 | 160 | 38 | 54 | 10 | 4 | 126 | 72 | 105 | 170 | 984 | | |
| Completely agree (10) | 5866 | 30 | 53 | 37 | 230 | 16 | 76 | 63 | 13 | 27 | 271 | 516 | 28 | 43 | 2 | 250 | 13 | 33 | 4 | 4 | 92 | 10 | 63 | 350 | 80 | 184 | 33 | 9 | 288 | 253 | 436 | 360 | 2252 | |
| Don't know | 1729 | 32% | 14% | 16% | 18% | 11% | 22% | 33% | 30% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 8% | 13% | 18% | 12% | 21% | 36% | 18% | 22% | 16% | 14% | 36% | 28% | 23% | 29% | 18% | 13% | 18% | 25% | 18% | 17% | 21% | |
| Disagree (Net) | 133% | * 6% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 12% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 8% |
| Agree (Net) | 18920 | 87 | 237 | 99 | 783 | 68 | 202 | 144 | 30 | 137 | 1188 | 1669 | 167 | 154 | 5 | 1179 | 38 | 70 | 13 | 7 | 386 | 33 | 140 | 969 | 252 | 402 | 89 | 34 | 1080 | 699 | 1352 | 1452 | 6453 | |
| | 61% | 94% | 63% | 42% | 62% | 49% | 58% | 75% | 70% | 75% | 57% | 59% | 47% | 47% | 47% | 58% | 62% | 75% | 62% | 33% | 67% | 48% | 80% | 76% | 72% | 63% | 50% | 48% | 68% | 69% | 54% | 67% | 60% | |

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NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Other NATO countries should defend (Country) if attacked
Base: All respondents

Table with columns for Country (Albania, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Montenegro, The Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Türkiye, The United Kingdom, The United States) and rows for response categories (Unweighted base, Weighted base, Completely disagree, 1-9, Neither agree nor disagree, 6-9, Completely agree, Don't know, Disagree, Agree) including absolute counts and percentages.

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NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q6. If you could vote for or against your country's membership in NATO, how would you vote?*

****Response options were [I would vote for my country to become a member of NATO] or [I would vote for my country to not become a member of NATO] for Sweden**

Base: All respondents

| | Total * | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Montenegro | The Netherlands | North Macedonia | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Türkiye | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Unweighted base | 30925 | 515 | 1006 | 1030 | 1003 | 1018 | 1017 | 1001 | 1141 | 1025 | 1003 | 1016 | 1119 | 1015 | 1033 | 1012 | 1142 | 1200 | 1003 | 503 | 1004 | 1003 | 1004 | 1002 | 1020 | 1017 | 1023 | 1013 | 1010 | 1011 | 1016 | 1005 | 1006 |
| Weighted base | 30925 | 93 | 378 | 233 | 1258 | 137 | 347 | 191 | 44 | 183 | 2073 | 2830 | 352 | 326 | 12 | 2035 | 62 | 93 | 21 | 20 | 577 | 69 | 175 | 1274 | 350 | 635 | 180 | 71 | 1598 | 1011 | 2485 | 2160 | 10666 |
| I would vote for my country to stay a member of NATO | 20520 | 92 | 259 | 131 | 826 | 99 | 247 | 155 | 36 | 149 | 1186 | 2153 | 223 | 247 | 8 | 1395 | 46 | 82 | 17 | 9 | 426 | 43 | 153 | 1118 | 291 | 519 | 108 | 37 | 1085 | 630 | 1626 | 1598 | 6155 |
| | 66% | 100% | 69% | 56% | 66% | 72% | 71% | 81% | 81% | 81% | 57% | 76% | 63% | 76% | 70% | 69% | 73% | 89% | 80% | 46% | 74% | 63% | 88% | 88% | 83% | 82% | 60% | 52% | 68% | 62% | 65% | 74% | 58% |
| I would vote for my country to leave NATO | 3688 | * | 39 | 65 | 96 | 19 | 52 | 11 | 5 | 17 | 259 | 309 | 72 | 25 | 1 | 280 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 46 | 16 | 9 | 45 | 24 | 58 | 41 | 23 | 208 | 224 | 491 | 114 | 1340 |
| | 12% | * | 10% | 28% | 8% | 14% | 15% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 20% | 8% | 8% | 14% | 14% | 6% | 6% | 44% | 8% | 24% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 23% | 32% | 13% | 22% | 20% | 5% | 13% |
| Don't know | 6717 | * | 80 | 37 | 336 | 19 | 47 | 25 | 3 | 17 | 628 | 368 | 57 | 54 | 3 | 360 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 105 | 9 | 12 | 111 | 35 | 58 | 30 | 11 | 305 | 158 | 369 | 448 | 3170 |
| | 22% | * | 21% | 16% | 27% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 30% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 22% | 18% | 13% | 5% | 14% | 10% | 18% | 14% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 21% | 30% |

***When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.**

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q7. How important do you consider NATO to the future security of (Country)?

Base: All respondents

| | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Total * | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Montenegro | The Netherlands | North Macedonia | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Türkiye | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Unweighted base | 30925 | 515 | 1006 | 1030 | 1003 | 1018 | 1017 | 1001 | 1141 | 1025 | 1003 | 1016 | 1119 | 1015 | 1033 | 1012 | 1142 | 1200 | 1003 | 503 | 1004 | 1003 | 1004 | 1002 | 1020 | 1017 | 1023 | 1013 | 1010 | 1011 | 1016 | 1005 | 1006 |
| Weighted base | 30925 | 93 | 378 | 233 | 1258 | 137 | 347 | 191 | 44 | 183 | 2073 | 2830 | 352 | 326 | 12 | 2035 | 62 | 93 | 21 | 20 | 577 | 69 | 175 | 1274 | 350 | 635 | 180 | 71 | 1598 | 1011 | 2485 | 2160 | 10666 |
| Very important | 12479 | 64 | 145 | 106 | 516 | 60 | 151 | 103 | 29 | 95 | 449 | 1245 | 103 | 166 | 5 | 617 | 31 | 74 | 10 | 5 | 279 | 24 | 119 | 730 | 179 | 349 | 52 | 17 | 770 | 334 | 825 | 1018 | 4143 |
| | 40% | 69% | 38% | 46% | 41% | 44% | 44% | 54% | 66% | 52% | 22% | 44% | 29% | 51% | 41% | 30% | 51% | 80% | 46% | 24% | 48% | 35% | 68% | 57% | 51% | 55% | 29% | 23% | 48% | 33% | 33% | 47% | 39% |
| Somewhat important | 10717 | 27 | 142 | 62 | 460 | 48 | 106 | 51 | 8 | 63 | 950 | 969 | 134 | 96 | 4 | 952 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 185 | 25 | 35 | 397 | 123 | 198 | 63 | 28 | 524 | 379 | 897 | 754 | 3377 |
| | 35% | 29% | 38% | 27% | 37% | 35% | 31% | 27% | 18% | 35% | 46% | 34% | 38% | 29% | 34% | 47% | 26% | 11% | 37% | 25% | 32% | 36% | 20% | 31% | 35% | 35% | 40% | 33% | 37% | 36% | 35% | 32% | |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3542 | 1 | 44 | 27 | 130 | 13 | 45 | 18 | 2 | 10 | 280 | 325 | 65 | 31 | 1 | 227 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 60 | 9 | 8 | 65 | 18 | 38 | 28 | 11 | 155 | 134 | 337 | 143 | 1437 |
| | 11% | 1% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 6% | 6% | 14% | 11% | 18% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 7% | 13% |
| Not very important | 1015 | 1 | 11 | 9 | 27 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 75 | 64 | 21 | 6 | * | 79 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 16 | 11 | 5 | 46 | 48 | 130 | 41 | 402 |
| | 3% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 10% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 4% |
| Not at all important | 990 | - | 8 | 17 | 26 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 53 | 89 | 19 | 4 | * | 67 | 3 | 2 | * | 6 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 32 | 52 | 182 | 38 | 352 |
| | 3% | - | 2% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 28% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 8% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 3% |
| Don't know | 2182 | - | 28 | 12 | 98 | 3 | 20 | 12 | 2 | 7 | 265 | 137 | 11 | 23 | 1 | 94 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 31 | 2 | 7 | 60 | 16 | 21 | 13 | 4 | 71 | 64 | 115 | 167 | 955 |
| | 7% | - | 7% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 13% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 9% |
| Important (Net) | 23196 | 91 | 287 | 168 | 976 | 109 | 258 | 154 | 36 | 158 | 1399 | 2214 | 237 | 261 | 9 | 1568 | 48 | 84 | 17 | 10 | 464 | 49 | 155 | 1126 | 303 | 547 | 115 | 45 | 1294 | 713 | 1721 | 1772 | 7520 |
| | 75% | 98% | 76% | 72% | 78% | 79% | 74% | 81% | 83% | 87% | 68% | 78% | 67% | 80% | 75% | 77% | 77% | 90% | 83% | 49% | 80% | 71% | 89% | 88% | 87% | 86% | 64% | 63% | 81% | 71% | 69% | 82% | 71% |
| Not important (Net) | 2006 | 1 | 19 | 26 | 54 | 12 | 24 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 128 | 153 | 39 | 11 | 1 | 146 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 23 | 9 | 5 | 22 | 13 | 28 | 24 | 10 | 78 | 100 | 312 | 79 | 754 |
| | 6% | 1% | 5% | 11% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 3% | 3% | 38% | 4% | 13% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 14% | 15% | 5% | 10% | 13% | 4% | 7% |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q8. Below are two statements, please indicate where your own view lies on a 10-point scale where 0 means complete agreement with the statement on the left and 10 means complete agreement with the statement on the right

Statement A:- I feel safe in (Country)

Statement B:- I don't feel safe in (Country)

Base: All respondents

| | Total * | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Montenegro | The Netherlands | North Macedonia | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Türkiye | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Unweighted base | 30925 | 515 | 1006 | 1030 | 1003 | 1018 | 1017 | 1001 | 1141 | 1025 | 1003 | 1016 | 1119 | 1015 | 1033 | 1012 | 1142 | 1200 | 1003 | 503 | 1004 | 1003 | 1004 | 1002 | 1020 | 1017 | 1023 | 1013 | 1010 | 1011 | 1016 | 1005 | 1006 |
| Weighted base | 30925 | 93 | 378 | 233 | 1258 | 137 | 347 | 191 | 44 | 183 | 2073 | 2830 | 352 | 326 | 12 | 2035 | 62 | 93 | 21 | 20 | 577 | 69 | 175 | 1274 | 350 | 635 | 180 | 71 | 1598 | 1011 | 2485 | 2160 | 10666 |
| 0 - I feel safe in (Country) | 3651 | 5 | 24 | 28 | 227 | 28 | 45 | 44 | 6 | 29 | 99 | 290 | 32 | 40 | 4 | 148 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 43 | 7 | 38 | 171 | 76 | 96 | 22 | 15 | 215 | 64 | 418 | 162 | 1315 |
| 1 | 2985 | 10 | 31 | 19 | 201 | 18 | 50 | 36 | 5 | 33 | 82 | 293 | 28 | 24 | 3 | 150 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 56 | 4 | 31 | 143 | 54 | 47 | 18 | 11 | 145 | 88 | 165 | 243 | 1064 |
| 2 | 3557 | 14 | 52 | 23 | 208 | 18 | 52 | 33 | 6 | 37 | 178 | 346 | 34 | 25 | 2 | 179 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 91 | 8 | 32 | 155 | 51 | 74 | 21 | 9 | 193 | 124 | 179 | 357 | 1156 | |
| 3 | 3126 | 15 | 50 | 26 | 154 | 12 | 40 | 20 | 4 | 23 | 154 | 327 | 35 | 27 | 1 | 204 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 81 | 11 | 20 | 119 | 31 | 54 | 21 | 6 | 163 | 122 | 129 | 342 | 1037 |
| 4 | 2255 | 11 | 26 | 18 | 76 | 9 | 24 | 12 | 3 | 12 | 149 | 186 | 28 | 22 | * | 148 | 5 | 5 | 1 | * | 40 | 6 | 9 | 77 | 15 | 45 | 12 | 5 | 115 | 73 | 127 | 217 | 853 |
| 5 | 4475 | 12 | 53 | 43 | 117 | 16 | 55 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 390 | 378 | 54 | 65 | 1 | 357 | 13 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 78 | 9 | 11 | 193 | 23 | 82 | 34 | 6 | 243 | 142 | 255 | 273 | 1663 |
| 6 | 2444 | 7 | 38 | 18 | 61 | 7 | 19 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 247 | 200 | 27 | 23 | * | 216 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 63 | 6 | 6 | 95 | 19 | 49 | 12 | 4 | 120 | 118 | 272 | 181 | 719 |
| 7 | 2977 | 5 | 48 | 18 | 75 | 9 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 283 | 254 | 36 | 30 | 1 | 234 | 6 | 8 | 1 | * | 64 | 6 | 9 | 140 | 21 | 56 | 15 | 5 | 132 | 97 | 246 | 192 | 1039 |
| 8 | 2104 | 4 | 30 | 18 | 63 | 10 | 17 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 236 | 220 | 31 | 27 | * | 174 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 34 | 5 | 8 | 74 | 26 | 45 | 12 | 5 | 130 | 80 | 170 | 103 | 625 |
| 9 | 1106 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 35 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 83 | 138 | 21 | 10 | * | 83 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 43 | 12 | 26 | 5 | 1 | 49 | 41 | 122 | 46 | 370 |
| 10 - I don't feel safe in (Country) | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% |
| [A] I feel safe in (Country) (Net) | 50% | 59% | 49% | 49% | 69% | 62% | 61% | 76% | 54% | 73% | 32% | 51% | 44% | 42% | 78% | 41% | 45% | 48% | 67% | 77% | 54% | 52% | 75% | 52% | 65% | 50% | 52% | 65% | 52% | 47% | 41% | 61% | 51% |
| [B] I don't feel safe in (Country) (Net) | 10876 | 26 | 141 | 76 | 275 | 37 | 81 | 31 | 14 | 40 | 1020 | 1011 | 141 | 123 | 2 | 849 | 22 | 32 | 5 | 4 | 188 | 24 | 34 | 416 | 99 | 237 | 52 | 19 | 524 | 398 | 1211 | 566 | 3578 |
| | 35% | 28% | 37% | 33% | 22% | 27% | 23% | 16% | 31% | 22% | 49% | 36% | 40% | 38% | 17% | 42% | 23% | 35% | 23% | 18% | 33% | 35% | 19% | 33% | 28% | 37% | 29% | 26% | 33% | 39% | 49% | 26% | 34% |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Q9. Which of the following are of greatest concern to you? Please select three answers.
Base: All respondents

Absolutes/col percents

| | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|-------------|-------------------|----|
| | Total * | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Montenegro | The Netherlands | North Macedonia | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Türkiye | The Kingdom | The United States | |
| Unweighted base | 30925 | 515 | 1006 | 1030 | 1003 | 1018 | 1017 | 1001 | 1141 | 1025 | 1003 | 1016 | 1119 | 1015 | 1033 | 1012 | 1142 | 1200 | 1003 | 503 | 1004 | 1003 | 1004 | 1002 | 1020 | 1017 | 1023 | 1013 | 1010 | 1011 | 1016 | 1005 | 1006 | |
| Weighted base | 30925 | 93 | 378 | 233 | 1258 | 137 | 347 | 191 | 44 | 183 | 2073 | 2830 | 352 | 326 | 12 | 2035 | 62 | 93 | 21 | 20 | 577 | 69 | 175 | 1274 | 350 | 635 | 180 | 71 | 1598 | 1011 | 2485 | 2160 | 10666 | |
| Cost of living | 17888 | 57 | 214 | 82 | 1015 | 83 | 134 | 67 | 25 | 99 | 1285 | 1627 | 244 | 170 | 3 | 1078 | 31 | 31 | 10 | 10 | 328 | 27 | 85 | 671 | 196 | 368 | 83 | 38 | 844 | 372 | 1152 | 1445 | 6395 | |
| Economic/ financial crisis | 11522 | 47 | 131 | 89 | 547 | 53 | 130 | 61 | 15 | 43 | 651 | 588 | 112 | 117 | 6 | 737 | 20 | 31 | 7 | 10 | 180 | 34 | 65 | 404 | 170 | 321 | 56 | 26 | 604 | 387 | 1333 | 728 | 4205 | |
| Climate change or extreme weather | 9949 | 2 | 140 | 61 | 494 | 43 | 61 | 79 | 5 | 54 | 757 | 1023 | 120 | 88 | 5 | 908 | 7 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 177 | 8 | 51 | 324 | 119 | 174 | 38 | 25 | 516 | 334 | 667 | 875 | 3102 | |
| Poverty and inequality | 8714 | 51 | 129 | 66 | 364 | 59 | 96 | 55 | 14 | 69 | 604 | 1015 | 155 | 122 | 6 | 606 | 20 | 27 | 8 | 8 | 236 | 29 | 66 | 216 | 147 | 221 | 70 | 29 | 531 | 211 | 593 | 673 | 2428 | |
| Terrorism | 6631 | 12 | 132 | 58 | 114 | 35 | 90 | 59 | 5 | 29 | 847 | 525 | 39 | 62 | 2 | 492 | 9 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 132 | 9 | 49 | 228 | 89 | 106 | 34 | 12 | 293 | 458 | 628 | 444 | 2071 | |
| The risk of war | 6774 | 9 | 48 | 77 | 95 | 15 | 102 | 40 | 15 | 43 | 399 | 629 | 59 | 52 | * | 373 | 27 | 45 | 2 | 4 | 78 | 11 | 31 | 507 | 41 | 192 | 38 | 8 | 280 | 268 | 698 | 336 | 2517 | |
| Immigration | 6507 | 21 | 95 | 13 | 184 | 18 | 105 | 36 | 7 | 36 | 530 | 749 | 95 | 63 | 2 | 449 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 196 | 15 | 25 | 237 | 27 | 41 | 48 | 16 | 253 | 219 | 468 | 490 | 2268 | |
| Political instability | 5718 | 23 | 25 | 5 | 15 | 13 | 30 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 11 | 7 | 24 | 9 | 34 | 22 | 14 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 27 | 23 | 16 | 22 | 19 | 23 | 21 | |
| Unemployment | 4369 | 18 | 11 | 12 | 24 | 9 | 14 | 24 | 17 | 26 | 15 | 7 | 21 | 8 | 18 | 19 | 11 | 21 | 12 | 25 | 18 | 30 | 18 | 25 | 19 | 18 | 25 | 18 | 31 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 22 | |
| Spread of contagious diseases | 4088 | 11 | 44 | 81 | 235 | 24 | 53 | 34 | 5 | 40 | 165 | 288 | 40 | 51 | 1 | 304 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 52 | 12 | 32 | 202 | 54 | 102 | 25 | 12 | 227 | 164 | 489 | 229 | 1249 | |
| Deliberate spread of false information online | 13% | 12% | 12% | 35% | 19% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 10% | 22% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 23% | 9% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 11% | 12% | |
| Tensions with neighboring countries | 2582 | 8 | 24 | 20 | 46 | 8 | 20 | 11 | 8 | 20 | 173 | 265 | 39 | 31 | * | 212 | 15 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 33 | 11 | 14 | 246 | 9 | 66 | 15 | 5 | 56 | 59 | 320 | 102 | 774 | |
| Online/ cyber-attacks | 2170 | 8 | 26 | 11 | 105 | 5 | 35 | 25 | 3 | 18 | 154 | 149 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 104 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 43 | 4 | 14 | 103 | 16 | 57 | 11 | 4 | 116 | 62 | 90 | 181 | 848 | |
| Other | 534 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 39 | 1 | 5 | 2 | * | 3 | 10 | 45 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 8 | * | 1 | 1 | * | 16 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 54 | 289 | |
| Don't know/ cannot say | 701 | - | 1% | * | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 5% | * | 1% | 1% | 4% | * | 3% | 1% | 2% | * | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% |
| | 2% | - | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 6% | * | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | * | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q10. Overall, how well would you say you know the following organisations? [NATO]
Base: All respondents

| | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Total * | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Montenegro | The Netherlands | North Macedonia | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Türkiye | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Unweighted base | 30925 | 515 | 1006 | 1030 | 1003 | 1018 | 1017 | 1001 | 1141 | 1025 | 1003 | 1016 | 1119 | 1015 | 1033 | 1012 | 1142 | 1200 | 1003 | 503 | 1004 | 1003 | 1004 | 1002 | 1020 | 1017 | 1023 | 1013 | 1010 | 1011 | 1016 | 1005 | 1006 |
| Weighted base | 30925 | 93 | 378 | 233 | 1258 | 137 | 347 | 191 | 44 | 183 | 2073 | 2830 | 352 | 326 | 12 | 2035 | 62 | 93 | 21 | 20 | 577 | 69 | 175 | 1274 | 350 | 635 | 180 | 71 | 1598 | 1011 | 2485 | 2160 | 10666 |
| Know very well | 4660 | 16 | 50 | 54 | 132 | 12 | 62 | 47 | 7 | 15 | 196 | 407 | 61 | 30 | 2 | 408 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 63 | 17 | 46 | 283 | 65 | 148 | 39 | 7 | 228 | 218 | 698 | 195 | 1354 |
| | 15% | 17% | 13% | 23% | 11% | 9% | 18% | 25% | 15% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 17% | 9% | 16% | 20% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 24% | 26% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 22% | 10% | 14% | 22% | 28% | 9% | 13% |
| Know a fair amount | 9990 | 60 | 100 | 132 | 312 | 55 | 142 | 71 | 21 | 67 | 498 | 1037 | 160 | 108 | 6 | 878 | 29 | 51 | 8 | 7 | 157 | 30 | 72 | 654 | 128 | 285 | 84 | 25 | 535 | 388 | 1102 | 543 | 2632 |
| | 32% | 65% | 26% | 57% | 25% | 40% | 41% | 37% | 48% | 37% | 24% | 37% | 45% | 33% | 49% | 43% | 46% | 55% | 36% | 34% | 27% | 43% | 41% | 51% | 37% | 45% | 47% | 35% | 34% | 38% | 44% | 25% | 25% |
| Know a little | 9968 | 15 | 139 | 37 | 461 | 60 | 116 | 53 | 13 | 86 | 837 | 975 | 116 | 147 | 3 | 574 | 24 | 26 | 9 | 9 | 205 | 18 | 48 | 288 | 121 | 160 | 39 | 33 | 664 | 344 | 400 | 857 | 3438 |
| | 32% | 16% | 37% | 16% | 37% | 44% | 34% | 28% | 31% | 47% | 40% | 34% | 33% | 45% | 23% | 28% | 39% | 28% | 42% | 43% | 35% | 25% | 28% | 23% | 34% | 25% | 22% | 46% | 42% | 34% | 16% | 40% | 32% |
| Know by name only | 4810 | 1 | 76 | 9 | 269 | 10 | 25 | 18 | 3 | 14 | 455 | 386 | 13 | 38 | 1 | 151 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 132 | 5 | 7 | 44 | 29 | 38 | 16 | 6 | 144 | 52 | 233 | 496 | 2178 |
| | 16% | 2% | 20% | 4% | 21% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 22% | 14% | 4% | 12% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 11% | 23% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 23% | 20% |
| Never heard of | 1497 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 85 | * | 1 | 3 | * | 1 | 86 | 25 | 3 | 2 | * | 24 | 1 | 1 | * | * | 20 | * | 1 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 1 | * | 27 | 9 | 53 | 68 | 1064 |
| | 5% | 1% | 3% | * | 7% | * | * | 1% | * | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 4% | * | 1% | * | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 10% |
| Know well (Net) | 14650 | 76 | 150 | 186 | 445 | 67 | 205 | 118 | 28 | 82 | 695 | 1444 | 221 | 138 | 8 | 1286 | 33 | 61 | 10 | 9 | 221 | 47 | 118 | 938 | 193 | 432 | 123 | 32 | 763 | 606 | 1799 | 739 | 3986 |
| | 47% | 82% | 40% | 80% | 35% | 49% | 59% | 62% | 63% | 45% | 34% | 51% | 63% | 42% | 65% | 63% | 53% | 66% | 48% | 44% | 38% | 68% | 68% | 74% | 55% | 68% | 68% | 46% | 48% | 60% | 72% | 34% | 37% |
| Know (Net) | 24618 | 91 | 289 | 223 | 905 | 127 | 321 | 170 | 41 | 168 | 1531 | 2419 | 336 | 285 | 10 | 1860 | 57 | 87 | 19 | 18 | 425 | 64 | 166 | 1225 | 314 | 593 | 162 | 65 | 1427 | 951 | 2199 | 1596 | 7424 |
| | 80% | 98% | 77% | 96% | 72% | 93% | 93% | 89% | 94% | 92% | 74% | 85% | 96% | 88% | 88% | 91% | 91% | 94% | 90% | 87% | 74% | 93% | 95% | 96% | 90% | 93% | 90% | 92% | 89% | 94% | 88% | 74% | 70% |
| Any recall (Net) | 29428 | 92 | 366 | 233 | 1174 | 137 | 346 | 188 | 43 | 182 | 1986 | 2804 | 349 | 323 | 12 | 2011 | 61 | 92 | 21 | 20 | 557 | 69 | 174 | 1269 | 343 | 631 | 178 | 70 | 1571 | 1002 | 2432 | 2092 | 9602 |
| | 95% | 99% | 97% | 100% | 93% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 96% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 98% | 96% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 98% | 99% | 99% | 98% | 99% | 98% | 97% | 90% | |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q11. Is your country a member of NATO?

Base: All respondents

| | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Total * | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Montenegro | The Netherlands | North Macedonia | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Türkiye | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Unweighted base | 30925 | 515 | 1006 | 1030 | 1003 | 1018 | 1017 | 1001 | 1141 | 1025 | 1003 | 1016 | 1119 | 1015 | 1033 | 1012 | 1142 | 1200 | 1003 | 503 | 1004 | 1003 | 1004 | 1002 | 1020 | 1017 | 1023 | 1013 | 1010 | 1011 | 1016 | 1005 | 1006 |
| Weighted base | 30925 | 93 | 378 | 233 | 1258 | 137 | 347 | 191 | 44 | 183 | 2073 | 2830 | 352 | 326 | 12 | 2035 | 62 | 93 | 21 | 20 | 577 | 69 | 175 | 1274 | 350 | 635 | 180 | 71 | 1598 | 1011 | 2485 | 2160 | 10666 |
| Yes | 24797 | 92 | 321 | 217 | 928 | 131 | 328 | 183 | 42 | 179 | 1558 | 2565 | 329 | 286 | 10 | 1861 | 59 | 91 | 19 | 17 | 495 | 58 | 169 | 1197 | 313 | 599 | 169 | 67 | 1424 | 124 | 2087 | 1682 | 7317 |
| | 80% | 99% | 85% | 93% | 74% | 95% | 95% | 96% | 97% | 98% | 75% | 91% | 94% | 88% | 89% | 91% | 95% | 98% | 92% | 86% | 86% | 84% | 97% | 94% | 90% | 94% | 94% | 95% | 89% | 12% | 84% | 78% | 69% |
| No | 2146 | 1 | 14 | 7 | 86 | 2 | 5 | 2 | * | 2 | 149 | 76 | 8 | 9 | * | 66 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 31 | 6 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 51 | 818 | 171 | 96 | 1320 |
| | 7% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 3% | 12% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 81% | 7% | 4% | 12% |
| Don't know | 3982 | - | 42 | 10 | 243 | 5 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 365 | 188 | 15 | 31 | 1 | 108 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 68 | 3 | 4 | 46 | 30 | 22 | 9 | 3 | 123 | 69 | 228 | 382 | 2029 |
| | 13% | - | 11% | 4% | 19% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 18% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 6% | 7% | 12% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 9% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 18% | 19% |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q12. How would you describe your opinion of Russia?

Base: All respondents

| | Total* |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| Unweighted base | 30925 |
| Weighted base | 30925 |
| Very favourable | 1445 |
| | 5% |
| Somewhat favourable | 2501 |
| | 8% |
| Neither favourable nor unfavourable | 6198 |
| | 20% |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 6462 |
| | 21% |
| Very unfavourable | 12766 |
| | 41% |
| Don't know | 1553 |
| | 5% |
| Favourable (Net) | 3946 |
| | 13% |
| Unfavourable (Net) | 19229 |
| | 62% |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q13. How would you describe your opinion of China?

Base: All respondents

| | Total* |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| Unweighted base | 30925 |
| Weighted base | 30925 |
| Very favourable | 1627 |
| | 5% |
| Somewhat favourable | 4428 |
| | 14% |
| Neither favourable nor unfavourable | 9914 |
| | 32% |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 7276 |
| | 24% |
| Very unfavourable | 5810 |
| | 19% |
| Don't know | 1869 |
| | 6% |
| Favourable (Net) | 6055 |
| | 20% |
| Unfavourable (Net) | 13087 |
| | 42% |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q14. Regarding Russia's war against Ukraine, do you agree or disagree with (Country) continuing to provide support to Ukraine?
Base: All respondents

| | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Total * | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Montenegro | The Netherlands | North Macedonia | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Türkiye | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Unweighted base | 30925 | 515 | 1006 | 1030 | 1003 | 1018 | 1017 | 1001 | 1141 | 1025 | 1003 | 1016 | 1119 | 1015 | 1033 | 1012 | 1142 | 1200 | 1003 | 503 | 1004 | 1003 | 1004 | 1002 | 1020 | 1017 | 1023 | 1013 | 1010 | 1011 | 1016 | 1005 | 1006 |
| Weighted base | 30925 | 93 | 378 | 233 | 1258 | 137 | 347 | 191 | 44 | 183 | 2073 | 2830 | 352 | 326 | 12 | 2035 | 62 | 93 | 21 | 20 | 577 | 69 | 175 | 1274 | 350 | 635 | 180 | 71 | 1598 | 1011 | 2485 | 2160 | 10666 |
| Strongly agree | 9375 | 53 | 85 | 51 | 481 | 38 | 60 | 91 | 17 | 98 | 461 | 694 | 41 | 54 | 7 | 417 | 24 | 45 | 7 | 5 | 196 | 10 | 95 | 368 | 183 | 153 | 36 | 16 | 692 | 525 | 554 | 1013 | 3328 |
| | 30% | 57% | 23% | 22% | 38% | 28% | 17% | 48% | 40% | 54% | 22% | 25% | 12% | 17% | 59% | 20% | 39% | 48% | 33% | 25% | 34% | 14% | 54% | 29% | 52% | 24% | 20% | 22% | 43% | 52% | 22% | 47% | 31% |
| Somewhat agree | 10171 | 32 | 136 | 53 | 385 | 53 | 89 | 57 | 13 | 56 | 757 | 783 | 115 | 73 | 3 | 788 | 17 | 28 | 8 | 5 | 203 | 22 | 46 | 458 | 115 | 238 | 52 | 17 | 575 | 277 | 989 | 721 | 3285 |
| | 33% | 34% | 36% | 23% | 31% | 39% | 26% | 30% | 30% | 37% | 28% | 33% | 22% | 27% | 39% | 27% | 30% | 38% | 24% | 35% | 32% | 27% | 36% | 33% | 37% | 29% | 24% | 36% | 27% | 40% | 33% | 31% | |
| Somewhat disagree | 4778 | 6 | 71 | 38 | 158 | 21 | 87 | 20 | 6 | 13 | 370 | 555 | 90 | 88 | 1 | 374 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 78 | 18 | 14 | 179 | 27 | 93 | 33 | 15 | 154 | 84 | 500 | 142 | 1604 |
| | 15% | 6% | 19% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 25% | 10% | 14% | 7% | 18% | 20% | 25% | 27% | 6% | 18% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 20% | 14% | 27% | 8% | 14% | 8% | 15% | 18% | 21% | 10% | 8% | 20% | 7% | 15% |
| Strongly disagree | 3972 | 2 | 49 | 78 | 131 | 19 | 89 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 229 | 545 | 81 | 75 | * | 264 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 68 | 14 | 10 | 149 | 16 | 110 | 49 | 18 | 108 | 75 | 245 | 119 | 1456 |
| | 13% | 3% | 13% | 34% | 10% | 14% | 26% | 7% | 12% | 5% | 11% | 19% | 23% | 23% | 3% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 24% | 12% | 20% | 8% | 12% | 5% | 17% | 27% | 25% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 14% |
| Don't know | 2629 | * | 37 | 12 | 105 | 6 | 22 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 256 | 253 | 25 | 36 | 1 | 192 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 32 | 4 | 9 | 120 | 9 | 41 | 10 | 5 | 69 | 50 | 197 | 165 | 993 | |
| | 9% | * | 10% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 12% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 9% |
| Agree (Net) | 19546 | 85 | 221 | 104 | 866 | 91 | 149 | 148 | 30 | 154 | 1218 | 1477 | 156 | 127 | 10 | 1205 | 41 | 72 | 15 | 10 | 400 | 32 | 142 | 826 | 298 | 391 | 88 | 33 | 1267 | 801 | 1544 | 1734 | 6613 |
| | 63% | 91% | 59% | 45% | 69% | 66% | 43% | 77% | 69% | 84% | 59% | 52% | 44% | 39% | 86% | 59% | 66% | 78% | 71% | 49% | 69% | 47% | 81% | 65% | 85% | 62% | 49% | 46% | 79% | 79% | 62% | 80% | 62% |
| Disagree (Net) | 8750 | 8 | 120 | 117 | 287 | 40 | 175 | 34 | 11 | 21 | 599 | 1100 | 171 | 163 | 1 | 639 | 16 | 17 | 5 | 9 | 146 | 32 | 24 | 328 | 43 | 203 | 82 | 33 | 263 | 160 | 745 | 261 | 3060 |
| | 28% | 9% | 32% | 50% | 23% | 29% | 51% | 18% | 25% | 12% | 29% | 39% | 49% | 50% | 9% | 31% | 26% | 18% | 23% | 45% | 25% | 47% | 14% | 26% | 12% | 32% | 45% | 46% | 16% | 16% | 30% | 12% | 29% |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q15. In your opinion, has Russia's war against Ukraine affected the safety and security of (Country)?**

****Asked as 'Russia's invasion of Ukraine' in 2022**

Base: All respondents

| | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Total * | Albania | Belgium | Bulgaria | Canada | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Montenegro | The Netherlands | North Macedonia | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Türkiye | The United Kingdom | The United States |
| Unweighted base | 30925 | 515 | 1006 | 1030 | 1003 | 1018 | 1017 | 1001 | 1141 | 1025 | 1003 | 1016 | 1119 | 1015 | 1033 | 1012 | 1142 | 1200 | 1003 | 503 | 1004 | 1003 | 1004 | 1002 | 1020 | 1017 | 1023 | 1013 | 1010 | 1011 | 1016 | 1005 | 1006 |
| Weighted base | 30925 | 93 | 378 | 233 | 1258 | 137 | 347 | 191 | 44 | 183 | 2073 | 2830 | 352 | 326 | 12 | 2035 | 62 | 93 | 21 | 20 | 577 | 69 | 175 | 1274 | 350 | 635 | 180 | 71 | 1598 | 1011 | 2485 | 2160 | 10666 |
| Yes - very much | 5872 | 28 | 41 | 46 | 148 | 9 | 79 | 36 | 17 | 37 | 280 | 784 | 38 | 61 | 1 | 318 | 29 | 48 | 1 | 2 | 60 | 6 | 40 | 410 | 33 | 165 | 41 | 6 | 285 | 339 | 375 | 298 | 2151 |
| | 19% | 30% | 11% | 20% | 12% | 7% | 23% | 19% | 39% | 20% | 13% | 28% | 11% | 19% | 12% | 16% | 47% | 52% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 23% | 32% | 10% | 26% | 23% | 8% | 18% | 34% | 15% | 14% | 20% |
| Yes - somewhat | 13563 | 53 | 172 | 106 | 491 | 75 | 168 | 89 | 19 | 108 | 1059 | 1247 | 144 | 150 | 5 | 864 | 18 | 31 | 9 | 5 | 271 | 22 | 89 | 689 | 177 | 300 | 86 | 34 | 779 | 499 | 964 | 1116 | 4221 |
| | 44% | 57% | 46% | 46% | 39% | 55% | 49% | 47% | 44% | 59% | 51% | 44% | 41% | 46% | 44% | 42% | 30% | 34% | 44% | 23% | 47% | 31% | 51% | 54% | 50% | 47% | 48% | 48% | 49% | 49% | 39% | 52% | 40% |
| No - not very much | 6639 | 9 | 109 | 47 | 384 | 43 | 57 | 46 | 3 | 28 | 379 | 436 | 116 | 66 | 3 | 607 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 177 | 26 | 33 | 87 | 99 | 109 | 24 | 18 | 366 | 121 | 687 | 459 | 2194 |
| | 21% | 10% | 29% | 20% | 31% | 31% | 17% | 24% | 8% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 33% | 20% | 28% | 30% | 11% | 8% | 32% | 19% | 31% | 38% | 19% | 7% | 28% | 17% | 13% | 26% | 23% | 12% | 28% | 21% | 21% |
| No - not at all | 2280 | 3 | 24 | 23 | 109 | 7 | 24 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 136 | 180 | 38 | 30 | 1 | 112 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 38 | 14 | 7 | 31 | 27 | 33 | 19 | 10 | 90 | 27 | 310 | 98 | 880 |
| | 7% | 3% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 12% | 45% | 7% | 20% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 14% | 6% | 3% | 12% | 5% | 8% | |
| Don't know | 2571 | 1 | 31 | 11 | 126 | 4 | 19 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 219 | 182 | 15 | 18 | 1 | 134 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 31 | 2 | 5 | 57 | 13 | 28 | 10 | 3 | 78 | 24 | 149 | 189 | 1220 |
| | 8% | 1% | 8% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 11% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 9% | 11% | |
| Yes (Net) | 19435 | 81 | 213 | 152 | 639 | 84 | 247 | 125 | 36 | 144 | 1338 | 2032 | 182 | 211 | 7 | 1182 | 48 | 80 | 11 | 7 | 332 | 27 | 129 | 1099 | 210 | 464 | 127 | 40 | 1064 | 838 | 1339 | 1415 | 6372 |
| | 63% | 87% | 57% | 65% | 51% | 61% | 71% | 66% | 83% | 79% | 65% | 72% | 52% | 65% | 56% | 58% | 77% | 85% | 51% | 32% | 57% | 39% | 74% | 86% | 60% | 73% | 71% | 56% | 67% | 83% | 54% | 65% | 60% |
| No (Net) | 8919 | 12 | 133 | 70 | 493 | 49 | 81 | 56 | 6 | 35 | 515 | 616 | 154 | 96 | 4 | 719 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 215 | 40 | 40 | 118 | 127 | 142 | 43 | 28 | 456 | 149 | 997 | 557 | 3075 |
| | 29% | 12% | 35% | 30% | 39% | 36% | 23% | 30% | 14% | 19% | 25% | 22% | 44% | 30% | 35% | 35% | 17% | 11% | 44% | 64% | 37% | 58% | 23% | 9% | 36% | 22% | 24% | 39% | 29% | 15% | 40% | 26% | 29% |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q16. NATO's goal is a world without nuclear weapons. As long as non-NATO nations such as Russia and China maintain their nuclear weapons, NATO will retain its nuclear capability. To what extent do you support or oppose NATO maintaining nuclear weapons capability on this basis?

Base: All respondents

| | Total* |
|------------------|--------------|
| Unweighted base | 30925 |
| Weighted base | 30925 |
| Strongly support | 11730 38% |
| Tend to support | 10462 34% |
| Tend to oppose | 2950 10% |
| Strongly oppose | 1528 5% |
| Don't know | 4255 14% |
| Support (Net) | 22192 72% |
| Oppose (Net) | 4479 14% |

*When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.

NATO Annual Tracking Research 2023 (Q4)

Fieldwork : 1st November - 6th December 2023

Absolutes/col percents

Q17. How much do you trust NATO to act responsibly as a nuclear force?

Base: All respondents

| | Total ^a |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| Unweighted base | 30925 |
| Weighted base | 30925 |
| A great deal | 7813 |
| | 25% |
| A fair amount | 12637 |
| | 41% |
| Not very much | 5008 |
| | 16% |
| Not at all | 2001 |
| | 6% |
| Don't know | 3466 |
| | 11% |
| Trust (Net) | 20450 |
| | 66% |
| Distrust (Net) | 7009 |
| | 23% |

***When this survey was conducted, Sweden was not a NATO member. Data from Sweden are not included in the calculation of the NATO total.**



Public Diplomacy Division