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PART I : BOOKS

PREMIERE PARTIE : LIVRES*

2009

620 /00146

Renewable Energy in the Middle East : Enhancing Security through Regional Cooperation - Dordrecht : Springer.

xxxiii, 240 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

(NATO Science for Peace and Security Series. C : Environmental Security)

ISBN: 9781402098918

Subject(s):

1. RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES--MIDDLE EAST
2. MIDDLE EAST--NATIONAL SECURITY
3. ENERGY POLICY--MIDDLE EAST

Added entry(s):

1. Mason, Michael, ed.
2. Mor, Amit, ed.
3. NATO Public Diplomacy Division

Notes:

Includes index.

'Development of renewable energy resources in the Middle East and North Africa promises significant environmental and energy security gains. Regional scientific cooperation is necessary to identify such benefits and the modalities for realising them. A starting-point for any such work is to set out the security conceptions employed by state and non-state actors in the region, identifying sources of mutual understanding. Interpreting energy security in terms of human welfare and climate sustainability rather than (only) state access to energy resources increases the possibility of shared understanding of common security principles.'

ID number: 80022967

Year: 2009

Type: M

448 /00070

Security Aspects in EU External Policies - San Domenico di Fiesole : European University Institute.

82 p. : ill. ; 30 cm.

(EIU Working Paper Law ; 2009/01)

Subject(s):

1. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY
2. ENERGY POLICY--EU
3. ECONOMIC SANCTIONS, EUROPEAN
4. SECURITY SECTOR REFORM--EU

Added entry(s):

1. Delgado Casteleiro, Andres, ed.
2. Spornbauer, Martina, ed.
3. European University Institute (IT)

Notes:

'This paper explores issues of security integration in a number of external policies of the European Union, and looks at both security policies per se and the security rationale contained in other policy contexts. Following a twin-track approach of presenting both a legal and a political assessment respectively, the contributions have been clustered around three themes : energy security and the EU's relations with neighbouring states, the EU's targeted sanctions policy, and

* This list contains material received as of December 17th, 2009– Cette liste est arrêtée au 18 décembre 2009.

security sector reform pursued by the EU in third countries.'

ID number: 80022442

Year: 2009

Type: M

620 /00147

Energy Security : Europe's New Foreign Policy Challenge - Abingdon, UK :
Routledge.

xiv, 230 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

(Routledge Advances in European Politics ; 53)

ISBN: 9780415478045

Author(s):

1. Youngs, Richard, 1968-

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EU

2. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY

3. EU--FOREIGN RELATIONS

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 205-222. Includes index.

'The geopolitics of oil and gas have made a spectacular return to the international political agenda. The European Union has recognized the importance of incorporating energy security more systematically into foreign policy. It has committed itself to pursuing an energy security policy based on market interdependence, European unity and long-term governance improvements in producer states. In offering the first broad, global assessment of the foreign policy dimensions of EU energy security, this book considers how far these commitments have been implemented. Examining how the EU's general approach to energy security has played out in the specific political contexts of different countries and regions, distinctive features of the book include : a thorough analysis of current EU strategies towards energy security, assessing the EU as an international actor; a key focus on the governance structures of producer states including the Middle East, Russia, Central Asia and the Caspian, and Sub-Saharan Africa; a major addition to debates surrounding markets and geopolitics, informing both international relations and international political economy.'

ID number: 80022970

Year: 2009

Type: M

551 /00045

Climate Change and Energy Insecurity : The Challenge for Peace, Security
and Development - London : Earthscan.

xxxv, 282 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

ISBN: 9781844078554

Subject(s):

1. CLIMATIC CHANGES--POLITICAL ASPECTS

2. ENERGY POLICY

3. NATIONAL SECURITY

Added entry(s):

1. Dodds, Felix, ed.

2. Higham, Andrew, ed.

3. Sherman, Richard, ed.

Notes:

Includes index.

'Climate change is now recognized as one of the greatest challenges facing the international community and, when coupled with energy production and use - the most significant contributor to climate change - and the related security problems, the double threat to international security and human development is of the highest order. This wide-ranging book brings together leading thinkers from academia, government and civil society to examine and address the global insecurity and

development changes arising from the twin thrust of climate change and the energy supply crunch.'

ID number: 80022979

Year: 2009

Type: M

620 /00149

Energy and Environmental Challenges to Security - Dordrecht : Springer. xxiv, 455 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

(NATO Science for Peace and Security Series. C : Environmental Security)

ISBN: 9781402094521

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY
2. ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
3. NATIONAL SECURITY

Added entry(s):

1. Stec, Stephen, ed.
2. Baraj, Besnik, ed.
3. NATO Public Diplomacy Division

Notes:

Proceedings of the NATO Advanced Research Workshop on Energy and Environmental Challenges to Security, Budapest, Hungary, 21-23 November 2007.

ID number: 80023001

Year: 2009

Type: M

2008

620 /00141

Can NATO Enhance Energy Cooperation in the Caspian Region ? - Rome : NATO Defense College.

39 p.; 21 cm.

(NDC Forum Paper ; 5)

Author(s):

1. Sartori, Nicolo

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--NATO
2. NATO--NATIONAL SECURITY

Added entry(s):

1. NATO Defence College (IT)

Notes:

'The three main aims of this paper are : to examine the threat posed by the current energy situation and thee emerging alternative strategies elaborated by Western countries to tackle it; to evaluate the feasibility of the diversification plan aimed at coping with increasing energy-related risks, and in particular its practicability in the Caspian region; to assess NATO's role and the means it has to reach the Alliance's security goals in the region.'

ID number: 80022438

Year: 2008

Type: M

620 /00148

Energy Security : Visions from Asia and Europe - Houndmills, UK :
Palgrave MacMillan.
xxi, 288 p. : ill. ; 23 cm.
ISBN: 9780230219700

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EUROPE
2. ENERGY POLICY--ASIA
3. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY
4. ASIA--NATIONAL SECURITY

Added entry(s):

1. Marquina Barrio, Antonio.

Notes:

Includes index.

'Traditionally, energy security has been defined as adequate, affordable and reliable supplies of energy. This book presents the different perspectives on energy security of European and Asian countries, as well as the regional perspectives. Within this context it explains Russian energy nationalism, the reasons for the failure of EU common energy policies, the shortcomings in the European Commission's approaches, the lack of strategy for pipelines, and the deficiencies in policies towards central Asia. In the case of Asia, the book explains Chinese energy diplomacy, Japanese dependencies and objectives, the possibility of energy competition and cooperation in Northeast Asia and ASEAN's new strategies for energy security. The increasing importance of nuclear energy in Asia is also emphasized. Finally, the book presents the different approaches to human security in Asia and Europe.'

ID number: 80022971

Year: 2008

Type: M

620 /00138

The EU-Russian Energy Dialogue : Europe's Future Energy Security -
Aldershot, UK : Ashgate.
xvi, 220 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.
(The International Political Economy of New Regionalisms Series)
ISBN: 9780754648086

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EU
2. ENERGY POLICY--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)
3. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY

Added entry(s):

1. Aalto, Pami, ed.

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 209-216. Includes index.

'EU-Russian energy dialogue represents a policy issue that forces us to take a serious look at several crucial questions related to the present and future of Europe such as : how can the EU area ensure its future energy security when it is running out of its own energy resources and at the same time incorporating new members who are also dependent on energy imports ? This book not only outlines the overall characteristics of the energy dialogue, but also illustrates the involved policy implementation challenges by playing special attention to the regional context of northern Europe.'

ID number: 80022052

Year: 2008

Type: M

620 /00133

Russian Energy Policy and Military Power : Putin's Quest for Greatness -
Abingdon, UK : Routledge.

xii, 237 p.; 24 cm.

(Contemporary Security Studies)

ISBN: 9780415450584

Author(s):

1. Baev, Pavel K.

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)
2. RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--NATIONAL SECURITY
3. PETROLEUM INDUSTRY AND TRADE--POLITICAL ASPECTS--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)
4. RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--MILITARY POLICY

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 195-227. Includes index.

'This book examines the interplay between energy policy and security policy under Vladimir Putin and his drive to re-establish Russia's 'greatness'. Assessing conflicts and divergences between these policies, this book argues that Russia's desire to strengthen its role of 'energy security' provider is undermined by its inability to secure growth in production of oil and gas and by the desire to maximize political dividends from energy exports. The pressing demand to channel more resources into the military-industrial complex clashes with the growing need to invest in the energy complex, and the attempts to apply energy and military instruments for boosting Russia's prestige undermine its international credibility. In conclusion, the author anticipates how these contradictions could be resolved and suggests three short scenarios for Russia's continuing transition in the next decade.'

ID number: 80022868

Year: 2008

Type: M

2007

620 /00129

Energy Security in Asia - Abingdon, UK : Routledge.

xi, 251 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

(Routledge Security in Asia-Pacific Series ; 4)

ISBN: 9780415410069

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--ASIA
2. ASIA--NATIONAL SECURITY

Added entry(s):

1. Wesley, Michael, ed.

Notes:

Bibliography: p. 222-240. Includes index.

'Energy security has become an increasingly important geopolitical issue, with concerns over soaring oil prices and surging Chinese and Indian energy imports compounded by the attempts of Chinese and Indian companies to purchase equity in oil production operations in the Middle East, Central Asia, Africa, Southeast Asia and Latin America. Many commentators have warned about the coming of 'resource wars' between Asia's rising powers and established, developed states. This book explores the various dimensions of energy security in Asia, examining the imperatives, dynamics and implications of Asia's rapidly expanding energy consumption and the growing need of East and South Asian countries to import energy at a time of rising global energy demand. It focuses on the challenges and imperatives facing the major players in the Asian energy security picture : the United States, Japan, China and India, as well as Asia's major energy producers : Russia, West Asia/Persian Gulf, Central Asia, and Australia. In each case,

the domestic politics of energy security are investigated, and state interests and perspectives on the issue are considered. It goes on to analyse the policy and security aspects of energy security, including the geopolitics of energy competition; strategic, economic and environmental dimensions; and the impacts of energy security on human security.'

ID number: 80021729

Year: 2007

Type: M

2005

620 /00125

Energy and Security : Toward a New Foreign Policy Strategy - Washington : Woodrow Wilson Center Press.

xxviii, 604 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

ISBN: 0801882788

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--USA
2. USA--NATIONAL SECURITY
3. USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS

Added entry(s):

1. Kalicki, Jan H., ed.
2. Goldwyn, David L., 1959- , ed.

Notes:

includes index.

'This book explores how foreign policy can best advance US energy interests, and how energy can be used to advance broader US foreign policy interests. It does so by focusing on the main regions of energy development and supply, and then by constructing an energy security strategy that takes into account the role of strategic reserves, technology, the environment, and sustainable development.'

ID number: 80020565

Year: 2005

Type: M

PART II : JOURNAL ARTICLES

DEUXIEME PARTIE : ARTICLES DE REVUES**

2009

The Energy Security of the SR in the Context of the EU and Relations with Russia.

(INTERNATIONAL ISSUES & SLOVAK FOREIGN POLICY AFFAIRS, vol. 18, no. 1, 2009, p. 29-37.)

Author(s):

1. Hirman, Karel

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--SLOVAKIA

2. SLOVAKIA--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

Oil and natural gas have been flowing from Western Siberia to Europe for over 40 years without any significant problems. However, in the past few years serious problems emerged. The last natural gas crisis at the beginning of 2009 fully revealed the grave weaknesses of Slovakia's energy security. It also raised serious doubts about the energy security of the entire EU and especially about the adequacy of future orientation towards natural gas. The author argues that in the case of Slovakia it is necessary to achieve at least a partial diversification of natural gas import through other routes and possibly from another supplier. On the other hand, it is impossible to realistically solve the challenges that the energy security of Slovakia is facing without the close cooperation between multiple state bodies. This problem is interdepartmental and affects not only the field of economy, but also foreign policy, security, agriculture, transport, and the environment. Therefore cooperation and coordination is necessary. What is, however, most important is not only talk about energy security but also to act.

ID Number: JA025866

Year: 2009

Language: English

Type: ART

Europas Energiesicherheit.

(EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 58. Jg., Nr. 9, September 2009, S. 78-81.)

Author(s):

1. Schilling, Walter

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EU

2. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY

ID Number: JA026160

Year: 2009

Language: German

Type: ART

** This list contains material received as of December 18th, 2009– Cette liste est arrêtée au 18 décembre 2009.

Pipeline Politics : Georgia and Energy Security.

(SMALL WARS AND INSURGENCIAS, vol. 20, no. 2, June 2009, p. 344-362.)

Author(s):

1. German, Tracey C.

Subject(s):

1. SOUTH OSSETIA WAR, 2008
2. PIPELINES--GEORGIA (REPUBLIC)
3. ENERGY POLICY--EUROPE
4. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

The development of new energy export infrastructure, which bypasses Russia, has constituted a fundamental element of US and European engagement with the Caucasus in recent years, but has, to some extent, undermined Moscow's hegemony in an area that it considers to be its own 'strategic backyard'. This article examines the validity of the argument that Russian military intervention in Georgia in August 2008 was motivated by so-called 'petro-politics', and a desire to punish Tbilisi for its overt pro-Western orientation. It analyses the significance of the pipelines that transit Georgia and their implications for European energy security, together with the potential consequences of the 2008 conflict for future infrastructure developments.

ID Number: JA026073

Year: 2009

Language: English

Type: ART

NATO and the Challenge of Energy Security.

(RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 153, no. 6, December 2008, p. 56-59.)

Author(s):

1. Hoop Scheffer, Jaap de

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--NATO
2. NATO--NATIONAL SECURITY

ID Number: JA025397

Year: 2008

Language: English

Type: ART

L'OTAN et la protection des infrastructures energetiques : jusqu'ou engager l'Alliance ?.

(REVUE INTERNATIONALE ET STRATEGIQUE, no. 72, hiver 2008 - 2009, p. 73-81.)

Author(s):

1. Simonet, Loic

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--NATO
2. NATO--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

Bien que la securisation des flux d'energie ne releve pas des missions initiales de l'OTAN, les menaces terroristes qui pesent sur les infrastructures energetiques ont suscite un vaste debat sur son role en la matiere, qui a constitue l'un des themes du sommet de l'Alliance en avril 2008. Cette nouvelle mission contribue a engager l'OTAN dans des domaines non directement militaires, mais relevant de l'action proteiforme de la communaute internationale en matiere de securite. Or, cette evolution du mandat de l'OTAN risque d'alimenter les doutes sur son independance par rapport a certains interets nationaux, d'accentuer le clivage entre les partisans d'une OTAN 'globale' et ceux d'une Alliance cantonnee a ses missions traditionnelles et d'accentuer la 'bunkerisation' de la securite energetique de l'Occident.

ID Number: JA025524

Year: 2008
Language: French
Type: ART

NATO's Role in Energy Security.

(INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, vol. 9, no. 2, Summer 2008, p. 38-41.)

Author(s):

1. Varwick, Johannes

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--NATO
2. NATO--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

It is no longer contested that energy is a legitimate security issue. But can a military alliance like NATO address energy security ? Perhaps, argues the author, but NATO itself must change in order to do so.

ID Number: JA024818

Year: 2008

Language: English

Type: ART

Energy Security in the Broader Mediteranean.

(EUROPEAN SECURITY, vol. 17, no. 1, 2008, p. 161-183.)

Author(s):

1. Winrow, Gareth M.

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EU
2. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY
3. ENERGY POLICY--MEDITERRANEAN REGION
4. MEDITERRANEAN REGION--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

This article examines the evolving relationship in the energy field between states north and south of the Mediterranean. The focus is on energy security, with North African energy producers eager to export their hydrocarbons to European consumers, and EU member states keen to diversify their energy suppliers, and, in particular, avoid overdependence on Russia for natural gas imports. There are separate discussions on trade in crude oil, natural gas and liquefied natural gas. Concerns over terrorist attacks on energy infrastructure and the heightened interest of NATO on issues of energy security in the Mediterranean are also examined.

ID Number: JA025506

Year: 2008

Language: English

Type: ART

Russia-US Cooperation and Global Energy Security.

(INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (Minneapolis), vol. 54, no. 1, 2008, p. 106-112.)

Author(s):

1. Bagirov, Adil

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)
2. RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--NATIONAL SECURITY
3. ENERGY POLICY--USA
4. USA--NATIONAL SECURITY

ID Number: JA024726

Year: 2008

Language: English

Type: ART

Running on Empty.

(NATIONAL INTEREST, no. 95, May - June 2008, p. 4-6.)

Author(s):

1. West, J. Robinson

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--USA
2. USA--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

Energy security - defined as reliable supplies at reasonable cost obtained in an environmentally sustainable manner - is no longer assured. All the presidential candidates loudly proclaim that they will reduce our dependence on foreign oil and, as a bonus, curb carbon emissions. Yet these same politicians, for the most part, have overlooked a serious problem. In so doing, they risk missing an important opportunity.

ID Number: JA024792

Year: 2008

Language: English

Type: ART

European Energy Security and the Balkans : A Battleground for the U.S.-Russia Struggle for the Geostrategic Control of Eurasia. (CENTRAL ASIA AND THE CAUCASUS, no. 5, 2008, p. 54-65.)

Author(s):

1. Marketos, Thrassyvoulos N.

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EUROPE
2. EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY
3. PIPELINES--BLACK SEA REGION

ID Number: JA025667

Year: 2008

Language: English

Type: ART

2007

La securite energetique, une nouvelle mission pour l'Otan ?.

(DEFENSE NATIONALE ET SECURITE COLLECTIVE, 63eme annee, no. 11, novembre 2007, p. 41-48.)

Author(s):

1. Shea, Jamie

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--NATO
2. NATO--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

La securite energetique est une preoccupation actuelle de la communaute internationale. Deux points attirent specialement l'attention : la dependance des importations de gaz et de petrole, et la vulnerabilite des infrastructures energetiques. Dans les deux cas, l'Alliance peut apporter son aide.

ID Number: JA024206

Year: 2007

Language: French

Type: ART

Energiesicherheit in der ungarischen Aussenpolitik.

(EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 56. Jg., Nr. 9, September 2007, S. 77-79.)

Author(s):

1. Keresztes, Lajos

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--HUNGARY

2. HUNGARY--NATIONAL SECURITY

ID Number: JA024016

Year: 2007

Language: German

Type: ART

PESC y seguridad de los suministros energeticos.

(POLITICA EXTERIOR, vol. 21, no. 117, mayo - junio 2007, p. 138-150.)

Author(s):

1. Baran, Zeyno

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EU

2. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

La defensa individual de la politica energetica merma la seguridad de la UE y limita sus opciones en politica exterior. Una Politica de Vecindad reforzada en el Mediterraneo y que incluya a Asia central podria ser la respuesta ante la creciente dependencia de los suministros rusos.

ID Number: JA023738

Year: 2007

Language: Spanish

Type: ART

EU Internal Energy Market Reforms.

(INTERNATIONAL ISSUES & SLOVAK FOREIGN POLICY AFFAIRS, vol. 16, no. 4, 2007, p. 23-35.)

Author(s):

1. Benc, Vladimir

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EU

2. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

The main aim of this article is to point out the current problems and challenges the EU faces in formulating a common energy policy and evaluate the individual reform proposals of the European Commission. In the first part of the text the author defines the challenges the EU faces from the point of view of energy security. In the second part of the text the author describes the most important reform proposals of the EC and analyzes their potential impact and possible threats they may pose to the competitiveness and energy security of EU member states. In the third part of the text the author analyzes the environmental aspects of the developing EU energy policy and their potential impact on individual member states and particular entities. In the conclusion the author evaluates the interests of Slovakia in the view of the common energy policy and the EU internal energy market.

ID Number: JA024598

Year: 2007

Language: English

Type: ART

Energy Security : Real and Fictional Problems.

(INTERNATIONAL ISSUES & SLOVAK FOREIGN POLICY AFFAIRS, vol. 16, no. 1, 2007, p. 77-83.)

Author(s):

1. Delyagin, Mikhail G.

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EU
2. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY
3. ENERGY POLICY--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

Notes:

The issue of energy security is a complex problem with its practical and theoretical dimensions. The article assesses this concept from both perspectives offering the analysis of the Russian relation and commitments to the EU in terms of energy security and vice versa as well as the view on Ukrainian crisis from the Russian perspective. It also attempts to respond to some of the EU complaints towards Russia concerning the energy issue.

ID Number: JA024427

Year: 2007

Language: English

Type: ART

Towards a Real European Energy Policy ?.

(STUDIA DIPLOMATICA, vol. 60, no. 2, 2007, Whole Issue.)

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EU
2. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY

ID Number: JA024377

Year: 2007

Language: English

Type: ART

The Wider Black Sea Region and Energy Security.

(SOUTHEAST EUROPEAN AND BLACK SEA STUDIES, vol. 7, no. 2, June 2007, Special Issue.)

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EU
2. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY
3. PETROLEUM INDUSTRY AND TRADE--POLITICAL ASPECTS--BLACK SEA REGION
4. GEOPOLITICS--BLACK SEA REGION

Notes:

There is a sense of urgency in the current debate on diversifying energy supplies for Europe, much of which involves the Black Sea region, which is treated as an energy hub for Europe's energy security in terms of oil and gas. This special issue addresses central aspects of energy developments in the region including the geopolitical map on which energy decisions have to be taken, evaluating Russian and American policies and examining the interlink between the European Union's Common Foreign and Security Policy and energy.

ID Number: JA023960

Year: 2007

Language: English

Type: ART

Japan : nieuwe agenda voor energieveiligheid.

(INTERNATIONALE SPECTATOR, jg. 61, nr. 7 - 8, juli - augustus 2007, p. 362-366.)

Author(s):

1. Chrisstoffels, Jans-Hein

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--JAPAN
2. JAPAN--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

The author discusses Japan's changing energy security policy. He argues that the Japanese government will actively seek to strengthen security of supply. Japan has almost no domestic energy reserves. It is Asia's leading energy importer, but it faces increasing competition for resources from China and India. This has led to growing concern among Japanese policy makers. In the spring of 2007 a new Basic Energy Law was drafted that offers a strategic change of direction, away from a policy emphasis on free (energy) trade promotion and liberalisation of domestic energy markets. Japan will boost energy diplomacy towards energy producing countries and increase financial guarantees to Japanese oil and gas development companies. At the same time, Japan will raise efforts to lower its dependency on foreign oil and gas. To this end, it has set ambitious targets for further nuclear power development and the promotion of bio-trade. The author points at a multitude of complexities that may impede the success of these policies. Still, EU policy makers should be aware that Japan's energy policy has changed, driven by the conviction that markets alone cannot be relied upon to guarantee a secure supply of energy.

ID Number: JA023883

Year: 2007

Language: Dutch

Type: ART

Rx for 'Oil Addiction' : The Middle East and Energy Security.

(MIDDLE EAST POLICY, vol. 14, no. 1, Spring 2007, p. 76-83.)

Author(s):

1. Kalicki, Jan H.

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--USA
2. USA--NATIONAL SECURITY
3. PETROLEUM INDUSTRY AND TRADE--MIDDLE EAST

ID Number: JA023572

Year: 2007

Language: English

Type: ART

China's Energy Policy : From Self-Sufficiency to Energy Efficiency.

(INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR, vol. 42, no. 3, September 2007, p. 391-397.)

Author(s):

1. Godement, Francois

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--CHINA
2. CHINA--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

China's energy policy is traditionally based on self-sufficiency. While energy bottlenecks have often been cited as a limitation to China's economic growth, China has been successful at producing energy using its domestic coal - albeit putting a strain on transport and producing a high degree of pollution. Aggressively after 2001, China has started to search for external resources, both to supply its voracious appetite for oil and to insure its economy against possible geopolitical disruptions - including the threat of sanctions. This has given

Chinese companies a life of their own, making them large international actors. Today, China is both saddled with new responsibilities for the developing countries in which it owns sizeable exploitation rights, and influenced by a new thinking on energy security, based on the idea of improving energy efficiency before developing resources. This offers opportunities for the West - and Japan - in cooperating with China, a huge energy importer, to lessen the dominance of producers, create business opportunities for energy efficiency equipment, and also to cap CO2 and other emissions.

ID Number: JA024062

Year: 2007

Language: English

Type: ART

National Energy Security and Sino-Russian-Kazakh-Japan Energy Cooperation.

(CENTRAL ASIA AND THE CAUCASUS, no. 1, 2007, p. 110-120.)

Author(s):

1. Lifan, Li

Subject(s):

1. PETROLEUM INDUSTRY AND TRADE--CHINA

2. ENERGY POLICY--CHINA

3. CHINA--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

While continuing to expand oil trade with the Middle East, it is imperative for China to strengthen economic cooperation with Russia and other oil-producing countries in the Caspian Sea, Central Asia, Southeast Asia, and Latin America, as well as reduce the risks by maximizing the geographical distribution of oil import sources, while carrying out a strategy aimed at diversifying energy supplies. China is setting its sights on Russia and the Central Asian states, which are functioning as energy suppliers for the countries contiguous to them.

ID Number: JA023486

Year: 2007

Language: English

Type: ART

2006

Wie steht es um die Sicherheit unserer Energie ?.

(EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 55. Jg., Nr. 5, Mai 2006, S. 14-16.)

Author(s):

1. Frank, Hans

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--GERMANY

2. GERMANY--NATIONAL SECURITY

ID Number: JA022664

Year: 2006

Language: German

Type: ART

Europe's Next Cold War.

(INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, vol. 7, no. 3, Summer 2006, p. 64-71.)

Author(s):

1. Umbach, Frank

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--EU
2. ENERGY POLICY--GERMANY
3. GERMANY--NATIONAL SECURITY
4. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

Ensuring Germany's - and Europe's - supply of energy is still viewed largely as an economic issue, not as a matter of foreign and security policy. The gas conflict between Russia and Ukraine has prompted warnings against excessive dependency on Russia. What are the consequences for the security of Germany's energy supply ?

ID Number: JA022796

Year: 2006

Language: English

Type: ART

The Conundrum of Energy Security : Gas in Eastern and Western Europe.

(INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR, vol. 41, no. 3, July - September 2006, p. 47-58.)

Author(s):

1. Harks, Enno

Subject(s):

1. GAS INDUSTRY--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)
2. RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--COMMERCE--EUROPE
3. EUROPE--COMMERCE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)
4. ENERGY POLICY--EU
5. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

The author describes the origins and evolution of the current energy crisis afflicting Western and Eastern Europe alike. Europe is set to remain the world's largest natural gas import market, and Russia is likely to remain Europe's major gas supplier. Yet precisely because of this awareness in Moscow, the Kremlin has engaged in brinkmanship towards its Western buyers, threatening to reorientate itself towards the Far East. In response, European policymakers and analysts have discussed alternative means to secure Europe's energy needs. Gazprom's worrying production outlook, the absence of Russian energy market reform, and Russia's unreliability - highlighted by the 2006 Russia-Ukraine energy dispute - have further raised European incentives to seek energy suppliers elsewhere. Against this background the author examines what the Union can do both to avoid a repetition of the 2006 crisis and to strengthen the medium-term security of its energy supplies. His recommendations focus on three primary issues : energy pricing, the establishment and strengthening of institutional dispute settlement mechanisms and the promotion of transit diversification.

ID Number: JA022945

Year: 2006

Language: English

Type: ART

The Aftermath of Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline: Challenges Ahead for Turkey.

(PERCEPTIONS, vol. 11, no. 1, Spring 2006, p. 1-17.)

Author(s):

1. Ipek, Pinar

Subject(s):

1. PIPELINES--TURKEY
2. ENERGY POLICY--EU
3. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

Turkey's geopolitical location is crucial to diversify and secure the energy-transportation routes for the EU energy markets. However, the challenges stemming from the EU's energy policy, the geopolitics of Kazakh oil and Turkmen gas, and the increasing turbulence in Middle East are important to secure and diversify resources for the planned energy hub in Turkey. Rather than the EU members' individual initiatives, an external energy policy should be in place to carry out the planning and the financing of the required infrastructure in coordination with the on-going projects for an energy hub in Turkey. This article argues that there is no political determination to create a fully integrated internal energy market and a coherent external energy policy in the EU. In the lack of such a political determination not only the EU energy security strategy but also the planned energy hub in Turkey, emphasized as 'strategic importance to the EU', will be undermined.

ID Number: JA024527

Year: 2006

Language: English

Type: ART

The Black Sea and European Energy Security.

(SOUTHEAST EUROPEAN AND BLACK SEA STUDIES, vol. 6, no. 2, June 2006, p. 207-223.)

Author(s):

1. Roberts, John M.

Subject(s):

1. PETROLEUM--TRANSPORTATION--BLACK SEA REGION
2. NATURAL GAS--TRANSPORTATION--BLACK SEA REGION
3. ENERGY POLICY--EU
4. EU--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

This article addresses the core issue of the transit of oil and gas across Black Sea countries and its impact on European energy security. The littoral countries of the Black Sea play a critical role in European energy security, not least because they participate significantly in oil and gas reaching Europe's major consumer markets from further afield. They can be expected to continue to do so even as the European Union attempts to diversify its supply sources. Regarding oil, the article particularly focuses on the question of the Bosphorus bypasses, detailing and comparing alternative proposals for pipelines through Black Sea littoral nations. In terms of gas, it assesses the role played by Russia in European gas transit and supply and the dilemma in which Moscow finds itself as it weighs up its current monopoly over Central Asian gas transit with its own oil and gas investment requirements.

ID Number: JA022585

Year: 2006

Language: English

Type: ART

China's Energy Security : Domestic and International Issues.
(SURVIVAL, vol. 48, no. 1, Spring 2006, p. 179-189.)

Author(s):

1. Daojiong, Zha

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--CHINA
2. CHINA--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

Energy security became an issue for China as a by-product of economic expansion. Over the past three decades China's access to offshore sources of energy has never been threatened for political reasons. The webs of interdependence between China and United States and its Asian allies on the one hand, and oil-supplying countries on the other, provide the single most powerful assurance against future disruptions to Chinese oil imports. The more daunting challenge for China is to make energy governance a key element in its conservation programme. For the rest of the world, the desirable approach is to work with China in order to achieve a managed rise in China's energy consumption.

ID Number: JA022286

Year: 2006

Language: English

Type: ART

2002

The Deadly Nexus : Oil, Terrorism, and America's National Security.
(CURRENT HISTORY, vol. 101, no. 659, December 2002, p. 414-420.)

Author(s):

1. Klare, Michael T.

Subject(s):

1. USA--NATIONAL SECURITY
2. PETROLEUM INDUSTRY AND TRADE
3. TERRORISM
4. ENERGY POLICY--USA

Notes:

If the United States wants to reduce its exposure to terrorism and avert further involvement in overseas conflicts, the choice is clear : it must eschew the use of military force to ensure access to foreign petroleum and rely instead on conservation, the market, and alternative forms of energy.

ID Number: JA018710

Year: 2002

Language: English

Type: ART

Middle East and the Caspian in the US Energy Strategy.
(CENTRAL ASIA AND THE CAUCASUS, no. 6, 2002, p. 69-78.)

Author(s):

1. Kozhikhov, Adil

Subject(s):

1. ENERGY POLICY--USA
2. PETROLEUM INDUSTRY AND TRADE--POLITICAL ASPECTS--MIDDLE EAST
3. PETROLEUM INDUSTRY AND TRADE--POLITICAL ASPECTS--CASPIAN SEA REGION
4. USA--NATIONAL SECURITY
5. USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--MIDDLE EAST
6. MIDDLE EAST--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USA
7. USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--CASPIAN SEA REGION
8. CASPIAN SEA REGION--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USA

ID Number: JA018839

Year: 2002

Language: English

Type: ART

Beijing's Oil Diplomacy.

(SURVIVAL, vol. 44, no. 1, Spring 2002, p. 115-133.)

Author(s):

1. Jaffe, Amy Myers
2. Lewis, Steven W.

Subject(s):

1. PETROLEUM INDUSTRY AND TRADE--CHINA
2. ENERGY POLICY--CHINA
3. CHINA--NATIONAL SECURITY

Notes:

China's quiet shift to net oil importer status in 1993 marked a forced departure from the Communist's Party's three-decade experiment in self-sufficiency and opened the possibility that China could, some day, be as vulnerable as other industrial nations to unexpected events affecting global oil markets. Being a net oil-importer should, logically, bring China's interests closer to those of the oil-independent West. In 1990, China abstained when the US mobilised an international coalition to drive Iraqi troops from Kuwait. A future crisis, after China has become a major importer, might elicit a more supportive stance. But the change to Chinese interests and orientations also poses challenges for the West : in effect, the industrialised oil-consuming countries of the US, Europe and North-East Asia must convince an ambitious, energy-hungry China that secure supply for all requires a cooperative foreign policy. So far, unfortunately, China is taking a different tack.

ID Number: JA017642

Year: 2002

Language: English

Type: ART

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