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# NEW BOOKS

## NOUVEAUX LIVRES

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### AFGHANISTAN--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT

Afghanistan : au coeur du chaos / by Ariane Quentier. - Paris :

Denoel, 2009.

357 p. : ill. ; 23 cm.

ID number: 80022937

Type: M

Library Location: 323 /01169 ISBN: 9782207260562

Author(s):

1. Quentier, Ariane

'Installee a Kaboul depuis 2004, porte-parole des Nations Unies puis detachee aupres du gouvernement afghan, l'auteur a ete le temoin privilegie de l'evolution de l'Afghanistan pendant le 'quinquennat Karzai'. Sa connaissance du pays et des acteurs lui a permis de mener l'enquete sur le terrain. Ecrit a la premiere personne, nourri de situations vecues, ce livre nous mene des salons feutres des ministeres jusqu'aux provinces reculees du Sud ou le pavot pousse a tout va, faisant le point sur une tragedie, celle d'un pays passe de la theocratie taliban a une mauvaise democratie, minee par l'insurrection, la corruption et la drogue.'

### AFRICAN UNION/UNITED NATIONS HYBRID OPERATION IN DARFUR

Darfour : mission impossible pour la MINUAD ? / by Michel Liegeois.

- Bruxelles : GRIP, 2009.

29 p. : ill. ; 30 cm.

(Rapports du GRIP ; 6/2009)

ID number: 80022902

Type: M

Library Location: 40 /00180

Author(s):

1. Liegeois, Michel

'Pres de deux ans apres avoir pris le relais de la Mission de l'Union africaine au Soudan (MUAS), la Mission des Nations unies et de l'Union africaine au Darfour (MINUAD) n'est parvenue a deployer que 68 % des effectifs prevus et n'a pas de strategie de sortie. L'heure n'est des lors pas encore au bilan. En revanche, un rapport d'etape s'impose.'

### ALMANACS, ENGLISH

Whitaker's Almanack : 2010. - 142nd ed. - London : A & C Black, 2009.

1365 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

ID number: 80022950

Type: REF

Library Location: 321 /00021 REF ISBN: 9781414475233

Includes index.

## **ARMS TRANSFERS**

Tackling Illicit Brokering = La lutte contre le courtage illicite. -

Geneva : UNIDIR, 2009.

54 + 62 p. ; 30 cm.

(Disarmament Forum ; 3/09 = Forum du Desarmement ; 3/09)

ID number: 80022953

Type: M

Library Location: 382 /00333

'Developing appropriate brokering controls that permit legal trade to be conducted unimpeded while effectively filtering out illicit activities is a critical challenge facing the international community and national governments today. The 2007 report of the UN Group of Governmental Experts tasked with considering further steps to enhance cooperation in preventing, combating and eradicating illicit brokering in small arms and light weapons has been instrumental in this reflection. But Member States are also attempting to come to grips with the challenges posed by illicit brokering of materials, equipment and technology that could contribute to the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction and their means of delivery. This means hashing out the thorny issue of dual-use items, educating a much wider public and harmonizing national controls, and promoting cooperation and information sharing.'

## **CASUALTY AVERSION (MILITARY SCIENCE)**

Paying the Human Costs of War : American Public Opinion and Casualties in Military Conflicts / by Christopher Gelpi... [et al.]. - Princeton, NJ : Princeton University Press, 2009.

xiv, 289 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

ID number: 80022921

Type: M

Library Location: 32.019 /00091 ISBN: 9780691139029

Author(s):

1. Gelpi, Christopher
2. Feaver, Peter D.
3. Reifler, Jason Aaron

Bibliography: p.265-282. Includes index.

'From the Korean War to the current conflict in Iraq, this book examines the ways in which the American public decides whether to support the use of military force. Contrary to the conventional view, the authors demonstrate that the public does not respond reflexively and solely to the number of casualties in a conflict. Instead, the book argues that the public makes reasoned and reasonable cost-benefit calculations for their continued support of a war based on the justifications for it and the likelihood it will succeed, along with the costs that have been suffered in casualties. Of these factors, the book finds that the most important consideration for the public is the expectation of success. If the public believes that a mission will succeed, the public will support it even if the costs are high. When the public does not expect this mission to succeed, even small costs will cause the withdrawal of support.'

## **CHINA--FOREIGN ECONOMIC RELATIONS--AFRICA**

China's New Role in Africa / by Ian Taylor. - Boulder, CO :

Lynne Rienner, 2009.

x, 227 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

ID number: 80022925

Type: M

Library Location: 338.9 /00693 ISBN: 9781588266361

Author(s):

1. Taylor, Ian, 1969-

Bibliography: p. 191-213. Includes index.

'Although China denies that it harbors ambitions to become a superpower, it is on the verge of becoming a major player in the global arena. Against this backdrop, the author explores the nature

and implications of China's burgeoning role in Africa. He argues that Beijing is using Africa not only as a source of needed raw materials and potential new markets but also to bolster its own position on the international stage. After tracing the history of Sino-African relations, he addresses key current issues : What will be the long-term consequences of China's access to the continent's oil ? How have cheap Chinese imports affected Africa's manufacturing base ? What is the nature of the Chinese investment in African industry and infrastructure ? What has been the impact of China's arms sales to Africa ? What form will China's fledgling peacekeeping efforts in Africa take ?'

#### **CHINA--FOREIGN RELATIONS**

China's International Behavior : Activism, Opportunism, and Diversification / by Evan S. Medeiros. - Santa Monica, CA : Rand Corporation, 2009.

xxix, 247 p. : ill. ; 23 cm.

ID number: 80022961

Type: M

Library Location: 327 /01493 ISBN: 9780833047090

Author(s):

1. Medeiros, Evan S.

Bibliography: p. 225-247.

'China is now a global actor of significant and growing importance. It is involved in regions and on issues that were once only peripheral to its interests, and it is effectively using tools previously unavailable. China's international behavior is clearly altering the dynamics of the current international system, but it is not transforming its structure. China's global activism is continually changing and has so many dimensions that it immediately raises questions about China's current and future intentions. This study provides a conceptual and empirical framework to assess these important trends. It examines how China views its security environment, how it defines its international objectives, how it is pursuing them, and the consequences for US economic and security interests.'

#### **CLIMATIC CHANGES**

A Climate Change Protection Plan for the World's Poor. - Brussels : Friends of Europe, 2009.

47 p. : ill. ; 30 cm.

ID number: 80022969

Type: M

Library Location: 551 /00044

Report of the fifth Development Policy Forum (DPF) round-table, 29 May 2009, Bibliotheque Solvay, Bruxelles.

'In the first session, participants discussed the impact of climate change on development, recognising that the earliest victims of climate change are most often those from the poorest countries who are least equipped to withstand its effects. The second session focused on who is going to pay for the crises that are sure to result from the dramatic effects of climate change, and where the money is going to come from.'

Climate Change and Its Possible Security Implications : Report of the Secretary-General. - New York : United Nations, 2009.

29 p.; 30 cm.

(A/64/350)

ID number: 80022938

Type: M

Library Location: 551 /00042

'The present report identifies several 'threat minimizers', namely conditions or actions that are desirable in their own right but also help to lower the risk of climate-related insecurity. These include climate mitigation and adaptation, economic development, democratic governance and strong local and national institutions, international cooperation, preventive diplomacy and mediation, timely availability of information and increased support for research and analysis to improve the understanding of linkages between climate change and security.'

#### **CLIMATIC CHANGES--POLITICAL ASPECTS**

Climate Wars / by Gwynne Dyer. - Toronto : Vintage Canada, 2009.

xiv, 264 p.; 21 cm.

ID number: 80022965

Type: M

Library Location: 551 /00043 ISBN: 9780307355843

Author(s):

1. Dyer, Gwynne

Includes index.

'Dwindling resources, massive population shifts, natural disasters, spreading epidemics, drought, rising sea levels, plummeting agricultural yields, crashing economies, political extremism. These are just some of the expected consequences of runaway climate change in the decades ahead - and any of them could tip the world towards conflict. Based on exhaustive research, this book grippingly reveals how the world leaders are likely to react.'

Climate Change and Armed Conflict : Hot and Cold Wars / by James R. Lee. - Abingdon, UK : Routledge, 2009.

viii, 180 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

(Routledge Studies in Peace and Conflict Resolution)

ID number: 80022923

Type: M

Library Location: 551 /00041 ISBN: 9780415778695

Author(s):

1. Lee, James R.

Bibliography: p. 171-177. Includes index.

'This book examines the evolution of the relationship between climate change and conflict, and attempts to visualize future trends. Owing to the accumulation of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere, current trends in climate change will not appreciably alter over the next half century even if drastic action is taken now. Changes in climate will produce unique types and modes of conflict, redefine the value of important resources, and create new challenges to maintaining social order and stability. This book examines the consequences of climate change, and argues that it has and will produce two types of conflict : 'Cold Wars', and 'Hot Wars'. Cold wars will occur in northern and southern latitudes as warming draws countries into possible conflict due to expanding interests in exploiting new resources and territories (inter-state conflict). Hot wars will break out around the Equator as warming expands and intensifies dry areas, increasing competition for scarce resources (intra-state conflict). Conflict is not inevitable, but it will also be a consequence of how states, international institutions and people react to changes in climate. Climate change and conflict have always shaped human experiences. This book lays out the parameters of the relationship, shows its history, and forecasts its trends, offering future conditions and opportunities for changing the historical path we are on.'

## CONFLICT MANAGEMENT

Conflict Resolution in the Twenty-First Century : Principles, Methods, and Approaches / by Jacob Bercovitch, Richard Jackson. - Ann Arbor, MI : University of Michigan Press, 2009. xi, 226 p. : ill.; 29 cm.  
ID number: 80022948

Type: M

Library Location: 327.5 /00483 ISBN: 9780472070626

Author(s):

1. Bercovitch, Jacob
2. Jackson, Richard, 1966-

Bibliography: p. 191-206. Includes index.

'In the past, arbitration, direct bargaining, the use of intermediaries, and deference to international institutions were relatively successful tools for managing interstate conflict. In the face of terrorism, intrastate wars, and the multitude of other threats in the post-Cold War era, however, the conflict resolution kit must include preventive diplomacy, humanitarian intervention, regional task-sharing, and truth commissions. The authors systematically examine each one of these conflict resolution tools and describe how it works and in what conflict situations it is most likely to be effective.'

Conflict Management and Resolution : An Introduction / by Ho-Won Jeong. - Abingdon, UK : Routledge, 2010.

xii, 243 p.; 25 cm.

ID number: 80022963

Type: M

Library Location: 327.5 /00484 ISBN: 9780415450416

Author(s):

1. Jeong, Ho-Won

Bibliography: p. 227-234. Includes index.

'This book provides an overview of the main theories of conflict management and conflict resolution, and tries to respond to the complex phenomena of international conflict. The book covers four key concepts in detail : negotiation, mediation, facilitation, reconciliation. It examines how to prevent, manage and eventually resolve various types of conflict that originate from inter-state and inter-group competition, and expands the existing scope of conflict management and resolution theories by examining emerging theories on the identity, power and structural dimensions of adversarial relationships. The volume is designed to enhance our understanding of effective response strategies to conflict in multiple social settings as well as violent struggles, and utilizes numerous case studies, both past and current. These include the Iranian and North Korean nuclear weapons programmes, the war in Lebanon, the Arab-Israeli conflict, civil wars in Africa and ethnic conflicts in Europe and Asia.'

## COUNTERINSURGENCY--USA

A Question of Command : Counterinsurgency from the Civil War to Iraq / by Mark, 1971 Moyar-. - New Haven, CT : Yale University Press, 2009.

xviii, 347 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

(The Yale Library of Military History)

ID number: 80022904

Type: M

Library Location: 355.4 /01620 ISBN: 9780300152760

Author(s):

1. Moyar, Mark, 1971-

Bibliography: p. 333-338. Includes index.

'According to the prevailing view of counterinsurgency, the key to defeating insurgents is selecting methods that will win the people's hearts and minds. The author assails this conventional wisdom, asserting that the key to counterinsurgency is selecting commanders who have superior leadership abilities. Whereas the hearts-and-minds

school recommends allocating much labor and treasure to economic, social and political reforms, the author advocates concentrating resources on security, civil administration, and leadership development.'

The New Counterinsurgency Era : Transforming the U.S. Military for Modern Wars / by David H. Ucko. - Washington : Georgetown University Press, 2009.

x, 258 p.; 24 cm.

ID number: 80022907

Type: M

Library Location: 355.4 /01621 ISBN: 9781589014879

Author(s):

1. Ucko, David H.

Bibliography: p. 219-243. Includes index.

'After briefly surveying the history of American counterinsurgency operations, the author focuses on measures the military has taken since 2001 to relearn old lessons about counterinsurgency, to improve its ability to conduct stability operations, to change the institutional bias against counterinsurgency, and to account for successes gained from the learning process. Given the effectiveness of insurgent tactics, the frequency of operations aimed at building local capacity, and the danger of ungoverned spaces acting as havens for hostile groups, the military must acquire new skills to confront irregular threats in future wars. The author clearly shows that the opportunity to come to grips with counterinsurgency is matched in magnitude only by the cost of failing to do so.'

#### **DEVELOPING COUNTRIES--SOCIAL CONDITIONS**

The Millennium Development Goals Report : 2009. - New York : United Nations, 2009.

56 p. : ill.; 27 cm.

ID number: 80022927

Type: M

Library Location: 338.9 /00694 ISBN: 9789211011968

#### **DISENGAGEMENT (MILITARY SCIENCE)**

Getting Out : Historical Perspectives on Leaving Iraq. - Philadelphia : University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009.

viii, 158 p.; 24 cm.

ID number: 80022962

Type: M

Library Location: 355.4 /01626 ISBN: 9780812242164

Includes index.

'Eventually every conqueror, every imperial power, every occupying army gets out. Why do they decide to leave ? And how do political and military leaders manage withdrawal ? Do they take with them those who might be at risk if left behind ? What are the immediate consequences of the departure ? The book approaches these issues in two sections. The first examines seven historical cases of how and how not to withdraw. These cases offer a comparative perspective and an opportunity to learn from the history of political and military retreats. The second section begins with an introduction to just how the United States got into Iraq and continues with an examination of how the US might leave it from a diversity of voices, ranging from those who believe that the Iraq War has produced no real good to those who hope for a decent ending.'

## **ECONOMIC HISTORY**

L'etat du monde : 2010 : le grand tournant ? : 50 idees-forces pour  
comprendre. - Paris : La Decouverte, 2009.  
335 p.; 24 cm.  
ID number: 80022959  
Type: REF  
Library Location: 321 /00396 REF ISBN: 9782707157690

## **ELECTIONS--AFGHANISTAN**

Voting Together : Why Afghanistan's 2009 Elections Were (and Were  
Not) a Disaster / by Noah Coburn, Anna Larson. - Kabul : AREU,  
2009.  
19 p. : ill.; 30 cm.  
(Briefing Paper Series)  
ID number: 80022934  
Type: M  
Library Location: 324 /00029  
Author(s):  
1. Coburn, Noah  
2. Larson, Anna  
'This study presents the August 2009 electoral process as it played  
out in three different areas of Kabul Province. In each of these  
locations, the presidential and provincial council elections were key  
events in shifting the balance of local power. These areas also  
demonstrate the different ways in which voting blocs functioned and,  
while not representative of the country as a whole, provide valuable  
insights into the meaning and usefulness of elections at the local  
level.'

## **ENGLISH LANGUAGE--DICTIONARIES--LATVIAN**

Anglu-latviesu, latviesu-anglu vardnica / by Rasma Mozere, Austra  
Millere. - Riga : Zvaigzne ABC, 2002.  
464 p.; 21 cm.  
ID number: 80022928  
Type: REF  
Library Location: 84 LV /00002 REF ISBN: 9984179621  
Author(s):  
1. Mozere, Rasma  
2. Millere, Austra

## **EU--ESDP**

The Path to European Defence : New Roads, New Horizons. - London :  
John Harper Publishing, 2009.  
xxiv, 269 p. : ill.; 24 cm.;  
ID number: 80022918  
Type: M  
Library Location: 448 /00078 ISBN: 9780955620287  
'After the creation of the internal market and the introduction of the  
euro, the European Union is currently on the way to its next big  
project - a common security and defence policy. Leading personalities  
from all over Europe have contributed to this book. Their  
contributions show that there is the political will to strengthen  
Europe's role in the world. In 1998, France and Great Britain started  
the project of creating a European security and defence identity. The  
Member States of the European Union have since made big efforts to  
create the necessary structures to conduct international peace and  
stabilisation missions and to make better use of taxpayers' money in  
security and defence matters. In 2003, the European Union gave itself  
a common security strategy. Since then, the EU has helped to prevent  
or manage crises in many regions around the world such as the Balkans,  
the Congo, Chad and Georgia.'

L'Europe de la defense : le chœur du débat / by Jean-Francois

Morel, Alastair Cameron. - Paris : Harmattan, 2009.

81 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

(Defense, Strategie & Relations Internationales)

ID number: 80022914

Type: M

Library Location: 448 /00077 ISBN: 9782296100343

Author(s):

1. Morel, Jean-Francois

2. Cameron, Alastair

'Depuis 1999, les Europeens ont lance et developpe une politique europeenne de securite et de defense. Simultanement a cette percee strategique de l'Union europeenne, ils participent a leur propre defense collective, depuis des decennies, dans le cadre de l'OTAN, et poursuivent entre eux des cooperations de defense de maniere multilaterale. Ou est situe le coeur de l'Europe de la defense et suivant quel plan se deroule-t-il ? Quels sont les ressorts profonds qui poussent les Europeens a agir ensemble ? Comment se manifeste la demande croissante d'Europe en matiere de securite internationale ?'

#### **EUROPE--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USA**

Rebooting the West : The US, Europe and the Future of the Western Alliance / by Christopher Coker. - Abingdon, UK : Routledge, 2009.

vi, 107 p. ; 24 cm.

(Whitehall Paper Series ; 72)

ID number: 80022968

Type: M

Library Location: 327 /01495

Author(s):

1. Coker, Christopher

'The West is in bad shape. In Afghanistan, it is committed to fighting a war that it probably cannot win. It confronts a resurgent Russia and an ever-rising China - the latter deemed by many to herald the beginning of a post-American world. It now needs to accommodate itself to the new rising powers on the block, few of whom share its vision of the future. One senses that the West is entering its twilight years. Its best days lie behind it. The author argues that the West needs to be 're-booted'. It needs new ideas, as well as a new idea of itself. In the face of inevitable wear and tear, no institution can persist for long without renewal and renovation. Unless it regrounds itself, it may lose purchase on the imagination not only of the rest of the world but its own citizens at home. This is far more challenging for Europe than for the United States. America can probably live without the West; Europe probably cannot. This paper sets out to reassure the reader that the world will be a better place if the Western powers can reaffirm the principles that brought them together in the dark days of 1941.'

#### **IMPERIALISM**

When Empire Meets Nationalism : Power Politics in the US and Russia / by Didier Chaudet... [et al.]. - Farnham, UK : Ashgate, 2009.

215 p. ; 24 cm.

ID number: 80022924

Type: M

Library Location: 327 /01490 ISBN: 9780754678052

Author(s):

1. Chaudet, Didier

2. Parmentier, Florent

3. Pelopidas, Benoit

Bibliography: p. 197-205. Includes index.

'This book presents an in-depth political and sociological analysis of the internal power politics and imperial forms developed by the Russian neo- Eurasianists and the neo-conservatives in the United

States. This study traces the growth of nationalism and the concept of 'Empire' in relation to the ideologies and foreign policy of both Russia and the USA. Beginning with the genealogy of the two movements, the authors present the intricacy of imperial rhetoric and nationalist ideologies in modern states compared to the distinctive definition of Empire as a politico-historical form. The extent to which these influences and ideas have succeeded in shaping the foreign policy of Russia and the USA are then applied to events in Central Asia, Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, and Turkey. The analysis of each case provides a better understanding of the imperial character of these foreign policies in relation to their nationalist foundations.'

#### **INFORMATION WARFARE**

La guerre de l'information / by Daniel Ventre. - Paris : Lavoisier, 2007.

282 p. ; 24 cm.

ID number: 80022933

Type: M

Library Location: 355.4 /01624 ISBN: 9782746218833

Author(s):

1. Ventre, Daniel

Bibliography: p. 273-277.

'Les technologies de l'information ont contribue a la creation de nouveaux modes de vie ainsi qu'a la naissance de developpements strategiques modernes. Comment peut-on tirer avantage de l'information et des technologies de l'information pour prendre le dessus sur ses adversaires ? Comment les technologies de l'information peuvent-elles devenir des armes ? Cet ouvrage analyse le concept de 'guerre de l'information' et ses multiples composantes. Il identifie les acteurs, les enjeux, les strategies possibles et les menaces en observant ses manifestations et ses formulations diverses aux Etats-Unis, en Chine, en Inde, au Japon, en Russie et a Singapour.'

#### **INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA**

Intelligence for An Age of Terror / by Gregory F. Treverton. - Cambridge, UK : Cambridge University Press, 2009.

xii, 306 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

ID number: 80022909

Type: M

Library Location: 327.8 /00171 ISBN: 9780521518451

Author(s):

1. Treverton, Gregory F.

Includes index.

'During the Cold War, US intelligence was concerned primarily with states; non-state actors such as terrorists were secondary. Now, the priorities are reversed, thus requiring the cooperation of intelligence, military, and law enforcement to communicate and address the challenge of dealing with individuals and terrorist organizations rather than states. But as intelligence gathering changes with new technology and powers, controversial questions arise over the transparency we should and can expect from our governments and militaries as they seek to anticipate the actions of terrorists and terror cells both at home and abroad.'

#### **KYRGYZSTAN--HISTORY--TULIP REVOLUTION, 2005**

Domestic and International Perspectives on Kyrgyzstan's 'Tulip Revolution' : Motives, Mobilization and Meanings. - Abingdon, UK : Routledge, 2009.  
viii, 159 p. : ill.; 26 cm.  
(Thirdworlds)  
ID number: 80022947  
Type: M  
Library Location: 323 /01170 ISBN: 9780415491907  
Includes index.  
'In early 2005 regional protests in Kyrgyzstan soon became national ones as protesters seized control of the country's capital, Bishkek. The country's president for fifteen years, Askar Akaev, fled the country and after extensive looting, a new acting president, Kurmanbek Bakiev, came to power. The events quickly earned the epithet 'Tulip Revolution' and were interpreted as the third of the colour revolutions in the post-Soviet space, following Ukraine and Georgia. But did events in Kyrgyzstan amount to a 'revolution' ? How much change followed and with what academic and policy implications ? This innovative, unique study of these events brings together a new generation of Kyrgyz scholars together with established international observers to assess what happened in Kyrgyzstan and after, and the wider implications.'

#### **MIDDLE EAST--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USSR**

Russia and the Arabs : Behind the Scenes in the Middle East from the Cold War to the Present / by Evgenii Maksimovich Primakov. - New York : Basic Books, 2009.  
x, 418 p.; 25 cm.  
ID number: 80022908  
Type: M  
Library Location: 327 /01489 ISBN: 9780465004751  
Author(s):  
1. Primakov, Evgenii Maksimovich  
Bibliography: p. 397-398. Includes index.  
'Part memoir, part history, this book reveals the past half-century in the Middle East from a viewpoint seldom seen by Westerners. Yevgeny Primakov, formerly the head of the Russian Foreign Intelligence Service, Foreign Minister, and Prime Minister of Russia, exposes how key political events unfolded through the personal interactions and rivalries among notable leaders from Yasser Arafat and Yitzhak Rabin to Anwar Sadat and Saddam Hussein, whom he knew personally.'

#### **MILITARY ETHICS--USA**

The Army's Professional Military Ethic in An Era of Persistent Conflict / by Don M. Snider... [et al.]. - Carlisle, PA : US Army War College, 2009.  
xi, 31 p. : ill.; 23 cm.  
(Professional Military Ethics Monograph Series ; 1)  
ID number: 80022952  
Type: M  
Library Location: 355.1 /00056 ISBN: 1584874104  
Author(s):  
1. Snider, Don M.  
2. Oh, Paul  
3. Toner, Kevin  
'How do leaders within the Army profession think about their ethic ? With what language, models, and pedagogy is it discussed and taught in Army schoolhouses and units ? And how is the ethic understood to relate to Army culture, both to the culture's functional and dysfunctional aspects ? When professionals dissect their ethic, for example, are they analyzing the ethic of the profession or that of the individual professional; is the ethic they are discussing defined in legal or moral terms, etc. ? Lastly, how, and how well, do the

individual professionals within the Army internalize the ethic in their daily lives such that the Army's leadership is seen consistently on duty and off duty, 24 hours a day, to 'walk the talk ?'.

#### **MINES AND MINERAL RESOURCES--CONGO (DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC)**

RD Congo : ressources naturelles et violence : le cas des FDLR / by Brune Mercier. - Bruxelles : GRIP, 2009.

22 p. : ill. ; 30 cm.

(Rapports du GRIP ; 7/2009)

ID number: 80022903

Type: M

Library Location: 622 /00049

Author(s):

1. Mercier, Brune

'Comprendre les principales motivations des FDLR (Forces democratiques de liberation du Rwanda) permettrait d'envisager certaines pistes de solutions pour parvenir a les neutraliser et reduire ainsi une grande partie de l'insecurite et de la violence qui prevaut actuellement dans les deux Kivus. Ce rapport vise, a travers l'analyse de leurs revendications politiques, de leurs strategies de combat et positionnement geographiques ainsi que de leurs activites economiques, a determiner dans quelle mesure l'exploitation des ressources naturelles constitue le veritable mobile de leur presence a l'est de la RDC. Cette etude permet de comprendre comment les FDLR parviennent a tirer profit de ces ressources et le role que peuvent jouer directement ou indirectement les societes etrangeres impliquees dans ce commerce, qui contribue a la perpetuation de la violence dans cette region.'

#### **NATO--POLAND**

Challenges and Tasks Ahead. - Warsaw : Center for International Relations, 2009.

88 p. : ill. ; 21 cm.

ID number: 80022954

Type: M

Library Location: 495.2 /00175 ISBN: 9788388216473

On the 60th Anniversary of NATO and the 10th Anniversary of Poland's Accession to the Alliance, International Conference, Warsaw, March 2009.

#### **NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS--NEW STRATEGIC CONCEPT, 2010**

Towards a New Strategic Concept for NATO / by Klaus Wittmann. - Rome : NATO Defense College, 2009.

168 p. ; 21 cm.

(NDC Forum Paper ; 10)

ID number: 80022966

Type: M

Library Location: 496.3 /00389

Author(s):

1. Wittmann, Klaus

'Now that NATO's 60th Anniversary Summit in Strasbourg/Kehl in early April 2009 has tasked the Secretary General with the development of a new Strategic Concept, this paper offers some ideas on content and method, based on experience with the development of NATO's 1991 and 1999 Strategic Concepts. It proposes a Strategy of 'Cooperative Security' to guide the Alliance for the foreseeable future.'

## **NUCLEAR WEAPONS**

Jane's Nuclear, Biological and Chemical Defence : 2009-2010. - 22nd ed. - Coulsdon, UK : Jane's Information Group, 2009.  
679 p. : ill.; 33 cm.  
ID number: 80022951  
Type: REF  
Library Location: 623 /00653 REF ISBN: 9780710628961  
Includes index.

## **OPTOELECTRONIC DEVICES**

Jane's Electro-Optic Systems : 2009-2010. - 15th ed. - Coulsdon, UK : Jane's Information Group, 2009.  
741 p. : ill.; 33 cm.  
ID number: 80022932  
Type: REF  
Library Location: 623 /00584 REF ISBN: 9780710628862  
Includes index.

## **PEACE-BUILDING**

Building Peace After War / by Mats R. Berdal. - Abingdon, UK : Routledge, 2009.  
215 p. : ill.; 24 cm.  
(Adelphi ; 407)  
ID number: 80022915  
Type: M  
Library Location: 341.2 /00416 ISBN: 9780415474368  
Author(s):

1. Berdal, Mats R., 1965-  
'The widespread practice of intervention by outside actors aimed at building 'sustainable peace' within societies ravaged by war has been a striking feature of the post-Cold War era. But, at a time when more peacekeepers are deployed around the world than at any other point in history, is the international will to intervene beginning to wane ? And how capable are the systems that exist for planning and deploying 'peacebuilding' missions of fulfilling the increasingly complex tasks set for them ? This book analyses the nature of the modern peacebuilding environment, in particular the historical and psychological conditions that shape it, and addresses the key tasks faced by outside forces in the early and critical 'post-conflict' phase of an intervention. In doing so, it asks searching questions about the role of military force in support of peacebuilding, and the vital importance of legitimacy to any intervention. The author also looks critically at the ways in which governments and international organisations have responded to these many challenges. He highlights the pivotal role of politics in planning peacebuilding operations, and offers some sober reflections on the future prospects for post-conflict intervention.'

## **PEACEKEEPING FORCES--EVALUATION**

Measuring What Matters in Peace Operations & Crisis Management / by Sarah Jane Meharg. - Montreal : McGill-Queen's University Press, 2009.  
xiv, 303 p. : ill.; 24 cm.  
ID number: 80022906  
Type: M  
Library Location: 327.5 /00482 ISBN: 9781553392293  
Author(s):

1. Meharg, Sarah Jane  
Bibliography: p. 271-281. Includes index.  
'The international community has become increasingly interested in measuring the effectiveness of its activities in war-affected environments. This interest is partially motivated by a need to calculate the costs of these very expensive ventures and partially be

the recognition that activities have not always been successful. The author analyses why various mechanisms are used in attempts to reduce complex intervention activities to simple success stories. She argues that the stakeholders involved could benefit from a deeper understanding of the theories, concepts, philosophies, and assumptions of other stakeholders in the peace operations and crisis management environment. She suggests ways to achieve this understanding through the strategic exercise of measuring effectiveness in relation to organizational requirements and recipient population's priorities in post-conflict societies.'

#### **PETROLEUM INDUSTRY AND TRADE--POLITICAL ASPECTS--KAZAKHSTAN**

Politics and Oil in Kazakhstan / by Wojciech Ostrowski. - Abingdon, UK : Routledge, 2010.

xi, 206 p.; 24 cm.

(Central Asian Studies Series ; 20)

ID number: 80022905

Type: M

Library Location: 665 /00078 ISBN: 9780415485807

Author(s):

1. Ostrowski, Wojciech

Bibliography: p. 186-200. Includes index.

'This book examines the ways in which the post-Soviet Kazakh regime has managed to sustain itself in power, and the regime maintenance techniques it has used in the process of establishing and upholding its position. It scrutinizes the tools that the Kazakh regime employed in order to bring the country's oil industry under its control and, while doing so, shifts the emphasis from the prevalent zhuz (horde), tribe, and clan-based approaches to Kazakh politics towards corporatism and patron-client mechanisms of control. Based on extensive field work in Kazakhstan and in-depth interviews with high-ranking representatives of companies working in Kazakhstan's oil and gas industry, both local and foreign, the National Oil Company and its subsidiaries, government agencies, foreign diplomats, journalists and representatives of opposition parties and NGOs, this book provides a comprehensive study of the issues of politics of oil and state-business relationships in Kazakhstan.'

#### **POWER RESOURCES--POLITICAL ASPECTS**

Energy and the Transformation of International Relations : Toward a New Producer-Consumer Framework. - Oxford, UK : Oxford University Press, 2009.

xiv, 386 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

ID number: 80022917

Type: M

Library Location: 620 /00145 ISBN: 9780199559916

Includes index.

'With energy security at the top of the global agenda, this book examines the development of a new producer-consumer framework. As the era of cheap energy comes to an end, Asia's demand for energy grows, and concerns over climate change increase, it is clear that the old framework is no longer sustainable in this new era. This book examines the evolving relations between the key producers (Middle East, Russia, Latin America, and Africa), traditional consumers (the US and Europe), and new consumers (China and India) as they adjust to the changing marketplace and political realities. At the centre of the book is the key question of how dynamics in the global energy market affect the nature of international relations. The authors argue that while conflict over resources is possible, there are many opportunities for international cooperation regarding energy resources.'

#### **RECONCILIATION--POLITICAL ASPECTS--AFGHANISTAN**

Reconciliation in Afghanistan / by Michael Semple. - Washington :  
United States Institute of Peace Press, 2009.  
ix, 110 p. : ill.; 23 cm.  
(Perspectives Series)  
ID number: 80022946  
Type: M

Library Location: 341.2 /00417 ISBN: 9781601270429

Author(s):

1. Semple, Michael

Includes index.

'The author analyzes here the rationale and effectiveness of post-2001 attempts at reconciliation in Afghanistan. He explains the poor performance of these attempts and argues that rethinking is necessary if reconciliation is to help revive prospects for peace and stability in Afghanistan. The author contends that progress lies in an incremental peace, one in which identifiable networks hitherto estranged from the current political reality and engaged in insurgent violence reach an accommodation with the government that addresses their network-specific grievances and interests. He concludes with specific and numerous recommendations for the government of Afghanistan as well as for the international community.'

#### **RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES--MIDDLE EAST**

Renewable Energy in the Middle East : Enhancing Security through  
Regional Cooperation. - Dordrecht : Springer, 2009.  
xxxiii, 240 p. : ill.; 24 cm.  
(NATO Science for Peace and Security Series. C : Environmental  
Security)

ID number: 80022967

Type: M

Library Location: 620 /00146 ISBN: 9781402098918

Includes index.

'Development of renewable energy resources in the Middle East and North Africa promises significant environmental and energy security gains. Regional scientific cooperation is necessary to identify such benefits and the modalities for realising them. A starting-point for any such work is to set out the security conceptions employed by state and non-state actors in the region, identifying sources of mutual understanding. Interpreting energy security in terms of human welfare and climate sustainability rather than (only) state access to energy resources increases the possibility of shared understanding of common security principles.'

#### **RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--FOREIGN RELATIONS--FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS**

Dans l'arriere-cour de Moscou / by Patrice Vidal. - Paris :  
Francois-Xavier de Guibert, 2009.  
280 p. : ill.; 24 cm.  
(Histoire Essentielle)  
ID number: 80022931

Type: M

Library Location: 327 /01491 ISBN: 9782755403060

Author(s):

1. Vidal, Patrice

Includes index.

'Alors qu'un retour a la guerre froide est de plus en plus souvent evoque, la Russie fait desormais figure de forteresse assiegee aux yeux du grand public. Nombre de commentateurs voient ainsi dans l'alternance politique georgienne, ukrainienne ou kirghize le signe d'une perte d'influence historique et d'un recul geopolitique de Moscou. Cinq ans apres la derniere des grandes revolutions pacifiques ayant secoue l'ancienne Union sovietique, les faits paraissent pourtant moins tranches. Surtout, le prisme d'analyse consistant a percevoir les 'revolutions colorees' comme le resultat d'une nouvelle

confrontation Est-Ouest semble aujourd'hui depasse. S'appuyant sur une mise en perspective geopolitique et strategique mais aussi economique et societale, cet ouvrage permet de faire le point sur ces fameuses 'revolutions de couleur' et de decrypter l'evolution de la masse centre-eurasienne depuis la chute de l'URSS.'

#### **RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT**

The Russia Balance Sheet / by Anders, 1952- Aslund, Andrew Kuchins.  
- Washington : Peterson Institute for International Economics,  
2009.

ix, 207 p. : ill. ; 23 cm.

ID number: 80022920

Type: M

Library Location: 321 /01793 ISBN: 9780881324242

Author(s):

1. Aslund, Anders, 1952-

2. Kuchins, Andrew

Bibliography: p. 171-173. Includes index.

'Russia under Vladimir Putin sought to reestablish itself as a major power on the international stage; Dmitri Medvedev's succession as president promises a similar agenda. Going forward, how the United States and Russia deal with each other and with issues of mutual interest will have a great impact around the globe. This book sets forth a primer on Russia's current governmental and political infrastructure as well as its opportunity for growth. It provides comprehensive information on all key aspects of Russia and discusses what its status means for the US and other nations. To that end, the authors develop a cohesive, overarching framework that analyzes the nexus point of such areas as economic reforms and integration, domestic politics and society, foreign business partnerships, and energy demands.'

#### **SECURITY, INTERNATIONAL**

Panorama of Global Security Environment : 2009. - Bratislava :  
Centre for European and North Atlantic Affairs, 2009.

734 p. : ill. ; 25 cm.

ID number: 80022930

Type: M

Library Location: 355.4 /01623 ISBN: 9788097004156

#### **SHANGHAI COOPERATION ORGANIZATION**

The Shanghai Cooperation Organisation : A Partner for Stabilising  
Afghanistan ? / by Matthew Hall. - Canberra : Australian Defence  
College, 2009.

13 p. ; 30 cm.

(Shedden Papers)

ID number: 80022912

Type: M

Library Location: 355.4 /01622

Author(s):

1. Hall, Matthew

Bibliography: p. 11-13.

'In efforts to bring stability and security to Afghanistan, the international community of states may have overlooked a critical ally : the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation. This paper argues that the Organisation should be considered a partner in the international stabilisation efforts in Afghanistan, and proposes that Australia is well placed to be the facilitator for such a venture.'

## STATISTICS

The Economist Pocket World in Figures : 2009. - London : Profile Books, 2008.

256 p.; 20 cm.

ID number: 80022926

Type: REF

Library Location: 31 /000104 REF ISBN: 9781846681233

'Full of facts and figures about the world today - on subjects as diverse as geography, population and demographics, business, finance and the economy, transport, tourism and the environment, society, culture and crime - this book is a treasure trove of fascinating data that both inform and entertain.'

## TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER--GOVERNMENT POLICY--EU

Risky Business ? The EU, China and Dual-Use Technology / by May-Britt U. Stumbaum. - Paris : European Union Institute for Security Studies, 2009.

35 p.; 24 cm.

(Occasional Paper ; 80)

ID number: 80022939

Type: M

Library Location: 382 /00332 ISBN: 9789291981434

Author(s):

1. Stumbaum, May-Britt U.

'This paper argues that it is high time for the European Union to adopt a proactive policy of managing the risks of sensitive technology transfer to the People's Republic of China (PRC). On the basis of a common understanding of the challenges of transferring dual-use technology, economically, politically and security-wise, the European Union can optimise benefits from opportunities available in the promising and technologically rapidly advancing Chinese market.'

## TERRORISM

How Terrorism Ends : Understanding the Decline and Demise of Terrorist Campaigns / by Audrey Kurth Cronin. - Princeton, NJ : Princeton University Press, 2009.

xvi, 311 p.; 24 cm.

ID number: 80022911

Type: M

Library Location: 323 /01167 ISBN: 9780691139487

Author(s):

1. Cronin, Audrey Kurth, 1958-

Bibliography: p. 283-296. Includes index.

'This book answers questions such as : How long do terrorist campaigns last ? When does targeting the leadership finish a group ? When do negotiations lead to the end ? Under what conditions do groups transition to other forms of violence, such as insurgency or civil war ? How and when do they succeed or fail, and then disappear ? Examining a wide range of historical examples, the author identifies the ways in which almost all terrorist groups die out, including decapitation (catching or killing the leader), negotiation, repression, and implosion.'

## **TERRORISM--PREVENTION**

Fundamentals of Counterterrorism / by Amos N. Guiora. -

Austin : Wolters Kluwer, 2008.

xx, 181 p. : ill.; 23 cm.

ID number: 80022960

Type: M

Library Location: 323 /01171 ISBN: 9780735571631

Author(s):

1. Guiora, Amos N., 1957-

Includes index.

'This book offers a comparative international perspective that illuminates a wide range of issues surrounding counterterrorism.'

## **TURKEY--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USA**

Turkish-American Strategic Partnership versus Turkish-Russian

Partnership without Strategy / by Eugene Kogan. - Wien :

Internationales Institut fur Liberale Politik, 2009.

23 p.; 30 cm.

(Sozialwissenschaftliche Schriftenreihe. Reihe Studien)

ID number: 80022936

Type: M

Library Location: 327 /01492

Author(s):

1. Kogan, Eugene

Bibliography: p. 18-19.

## **USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--EUROPE**

A Shared Security Strategy for a Euro-Atlantic Partnership of Equals

: A Report of the Global Dialogue between the European Union and

the United States / by Simon Serfaty, Sven Biscop. - Washington :

Center for Strategic & International Studies, 2009.

vi, 18 p.; 28 cm.

ID number: 80022964

Type: M

Library Location: 327 /01494 ISBN: 9780892065851

Author(s):

1. Serfaty, Simon

2. Biscop, Sven

'A de facto evolution toward a 'two-pillar' NATO is taking place, but for the model to work effectively and a credible partnership of equals to emerge, Europe must speak, and act, as one. Yet, it should also be obvious that in an emerging multipolar environment that is making ample room for numerous poles of global power, regional influence, and local nuisance, even a stronger and ever-closer Euro-Atlantic community will not suffice to meet the new requirements of world order : the West is not about to be overcome by the rest, but the rest can no longer be ignored by the West either. That is not the least strategic challenge of the future, as America and Europe identify and cultivate new partners that complete their limited capabilities and legitimacy without eroding their shared interests and values.'

## **WAR--TERMINATION**

How Wars End / by Dan Reiter. - Princeton, NJ : Princeton University Press, 2009.

xvi, 301 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

ID number: 80022916

Type: M

Library Location: 341.3 /00191 ISBN: 9780691140599

Author(s):

1. Reiter, Dan

Bibliography: p. 267-288. Includes index.

'Why do some countries choose to end wars short of total victory while others fight on, sometimes in the face of appalling odds ? This book

argues that two central factors shape war-termination decision making : information about the balance of power and the resolve of one's enemy, and fears that the other side's commitment to abide by a war-ending peace settlement might not be credible. The author explains how information about combat outcomes and other factors may persuade a warring nation to demand more or less in peace negotiations, and why a country might refuse to negotiate limited terms and instead tenaciously pursue absolute victory if it fears that its enemy might renege on a peace deal. He fully lays out the theory and then tests it on more than twenty cases of war-termination behavior.'

#### **WARLORDISM--AFGHANISTAN**

Empires of Mud : Wars and Warlords in Afghanistan / by Antonio Giustozzi. - London : Hurst, 2009.

x, 332 p. : ill. ; 23 cm.

ID number: 80022910

Type: M

Library Location: 323 /01168 ISBN: 9781850659327

Author(s):

1. Giustozzi, Antonio

Bibliography: p. 307-316. Includes index.

'Warlords, namely charismatic military leaders who exploit the weakness of central authorities to seize control of and autonomously rule a sub-national area, have earned much notoriety in recent years on account of the excesses of civil wars in Liberia, Somalia and Afghanistan. But notwithstanding their bad reputation, warlords have often participated in state formation. The lion's share of this book consists of an in-depth analysis of the systems of rule - political, economic, military - which developed under Afghanistan's two foremost warlords, Ismail Khan and Abdul Rashid Dostum, both of whom still wield considerable power even after the intervention of Allied forces in Afghanistan in 2001. Their two systems are compared. The author also discusses Ahmad Shah Massoud, whose 'system' incorporated elements of rule not dissimilar from that of the warlords.'

# JOURNAL ARTICLES

## ARTICLES DE REVUES

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### **ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT--1993---PEACE--EU**

Is the EU Up to the Requirements of Peace in the Middle East ? / by  
Muriel Asseburg, Volker Perthes., 2009.  
(INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR, vol. 44, no. 3, September 2009, p.  
19-25.)

ID Number: JA026276

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Asseburg, Muriel
2. Perthes, Volker

The outlook for conflict settlement in the Middle East is gloomy, and the chances for a new round of peace talks being initiated by the parties in the region are next to zero. US President Barack Obama has announced that he wants to engage 'aggressively' in favour of Middle East peace making and has taken first encouraging steps in that direction. It would be wrong, however, to assume that the US President can achieve conflict settlement largely on his own. Europeans should therefore rethink their policy approaches - above all, how to deal with Hamas, the Gaza Strip and how to push the peace process forward - and seek a more effective division of labour and coordination with the Obama administration.

### **BLACK SEA REGION--NATIONAL SECURITY**

The Security Context in the Black Sea Region., 2009.  
(SOUTHEAST EUROPEAN AND BLACK SEA STUDIES, vol. 9, no. 3,  
September 2009, Special Issue.)

ID Number: JA026257

Type: ART

### **CANADA--ARMED FORCES--AFGHANISTAN**

Selling Afghanistan : A Discourse Analysis of Canada's Military  
Intervention, 2001-08 / by Jean-Christophe Boucher., 2009.  
(INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL, vol. 64, no. 3, Summer 2009, p. 717-733.)

ID Number: JA026270

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Boucher, Jean-Christophe

This article examines how successive Canadian governments have explained and justified Canada's presence in Afghanistan between September 2001 and March 2008. In particular, the author examines how successive Canadian governments have presented and sold Canada's presence in Afghanistan. His findings reveal that there has been a significant variation in the quality and content of government speeches on Afghanistan. Based on these findings, the article reinforces criticisms that this varying quality and content has weakened the coherence of the successive governments' Afghan message.

Afghanistan and Renewing Canadian Leadership : Panacea or Hubris ? /  
by David S. McDonough., 2009.  
(INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL, vol. 64, no. 3, Summer 2009, p. 647-665.)  
ID Number: JA026267  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. McDonough, David S.

#### **CHINA--FOREIGN RELATIONS**

The Myth of a Sino-Russian Challenge to the West / by Hiski  
Haukkala, Linda Jakobson., 2009.  
(INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR, vol. 44, no. 3, September 2009, p.  
59-76.)

ID Number: JA026279

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Haukkala, Hiski
2. Jakobson, Linda

In recent years, there has been a lively debate on 'the end of the West' with the rise of authoritarian capitalist powers and the challenge they pose to the values and institutions of the West. The debate has to be qualified in two important respects. First, China and Russia have - albeit for different reasons - major stakes in the preservation of the current world order, thus making it unlikely that they will be able or willing to launch a sustained assault on it. Second, and perhaps more importantly, despite certain current similarities in their international outlook, China and Russia are in fact far from natural and permanent partners in the creation of a new anti-liberal world order. Therefore, instead of galvanising a strong resistance against the rise of China and, to a lesser extent, Russia, the future challenge for the West is to find ways to deal constructively with these countries so as to reinforce the liberal and multilateral elements of the present world order. This will necessarily require a moderate and constructive stance from China and Russia, one that can plausibly be expected in the natural course of events, provided they are given a chance to voice their legitimate concerns.

#### **CHINA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--AFRICA**

China in Africa : An AFRICOM Response / by Todd A. Hofstedt., 2009.  
(NAVAL WAR COLLEGE REVIEW, vol. 62, no. 3, Summer 2009, p.  
79-100.)

ID Number: JA026288

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Hofstedt, Todd A.

The author presents a response to the 2006 Chinese white paper 'China's African Policy'. He considers Chinese involvement as an actor in Africa's economic, environmental, and political spheres. China's policies have included debt forgiveness to 23 African nations and large sums of developmental aid which includes 13 billion dollars for Angola, 9 billion dollars for the Democratic Republic of Congo, and 2.5 billion dollars for Ethiopia. The article also discusses international security issues, single-party governments in Africa, the One-China principle, the use of Chinese emigrant labor in Africa, and China's relations with both the African Union and United Nations.

#### **CHINA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--EAST ASIA**

The New Security Drama in East Asia : The Responses of U.S. Allies and Security Partners to China's Rise / by Evan S. Medeiros., 2009.

(NAVAL WAR COLLEGE REVIEW, vol. 62, no. 4, Autumn 2009, p. 37-52.)

ID Number: JA026283

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Medeiros, Evan S.

China's rise is affecting the perceptions, interests, and policies of all nations throughout East Asia. They have responded in a variety of ways, but their reactions have not necessarily come at the expense of U.S. regional influence.

#### **CANADA--NATIONAL SECURITY**

New Perspectives on Canadian Security Studies., 2009.

(INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL, vol. 64, no. 3, Summer 2009, Whole Issue.)

ID Number: JA026271

Type: ART

#### **CIVIL--MILITARY RELATIONS--TURKEY**

A Paradigmatic Shift for the Turkish Generals and an End to the Coup Era in Turkey / by Ersel Aydinli., 2009.

(MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL, vol. 63, no. 4, Autumn 2009, p. 581-596.)

ID Number: JA026274

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Aydinli, Ersel

Turkey has been undergoing major democratic transformations in recent years, but one issue remains in question : the role of the military. Have these democratic changes also included an irreversible, structural change for the Turkish military's political role ? Are the Turks reconceptualizing their special bond with the armed forces and most importantly, is the military leadership ready to go along with this paradigm shift ? This article first provides a typology of civil-military relations as a system in which society maintains a direct, special bond with its military, keeping politics and politicians in a secondary position. It then suggests that this pattern is shifting into a more democratic one, in which society places its trust in politics, thus forcing the military into the secondary position. It then analyzes the discourse and policies of the last three Turkish Chiefs of Staff for evidence that the army is adapting into this paradigm shift. With the completion of this adaptation, Turkey may very well be leaving the coup era behind.

#### **COMPUTER CRIMES**

Invisible Enemies / by Henning Wegener., 2009.

(INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, vol. 10, September - October 2009, p. 50-55.)

ID Number: JA026266

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Wegener, Henning

Digital technologies have revolutionized our world - and added a host of daunting security challenges. The stability and security of digital networks and our privacy face a momentous new scale of threats by attackers with enormous sophistication and power, yet these dangers receive scant attention.

## **COUNTERINSURGENCY--AFGHANISTAN**

COIN Machine : The British Military in Afghanistan / by Theo Farrell, Stuart Gordon., 2009.

(ORBIS, vol. 53, no. 4, Fall 2009, p. 665-683.)

ID Number: JA026252

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Farrell, Theo
2. Gordon, Stuart

This article assesses the British military effort in Afghanistan looking at three key elements in the campaign : strategy, military operations, and the inter-agency 'Comprehensive Approach'. The authors start by recognising the scale of the challenge that has faced the British : of all the provinces in Afghanistan, Helmand is the toughest to stabilize and secure. They then examine the evolution of all three elements above and find significant improvements in each: a flawed strategy has been corrected; the military have received more resources and become significantly better at COIN; and there is significant progress in the development of the inter-agency approach. In short, what the Americans will find in Helmand is a British COIN machine; a little creaky perhaps, but one that is fit for purpose and getting the job done. The authors briefly conclude on the prospects and the key to success : namely the development of a more coherent international strategy that accommodates the challenges posed by both Afghanistan and Pakistan.

Trotsky in Baluchistan / by Ahmed Rashid., 2009.

(NATIONAL INTEREST, no. 104, November - December 2009, p. 61-71.)

ID Number: JA026299

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Rashid, Ahmed

## **ENERGY POLICY--EU**

The Energy Community - EU Energy Enlargement ? / by Milan Simurdic., 2009.

(INTERNATIONAL ISSUES & SLOVAK FOREIGN POLICY AFFAIRS, vol. 18, no. 3, 2009, p. 49-68.)

ID Number: JA026292

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Simurdic, Milan

The European Union persistently and consistently keeps encouraging the Energy Community enlargement. It could be stated that the Energy Community membership is in fact a kind of an 'EU energy enlargement'. As the very form of energy sectoral integration of the countries outside the EU is a clear indicator of the significance energy has for the EU, showing in the best manners in which, through the external energy policy, the EU enhances its own energy security. Consolidation of the existing forms of cooperation within the Community, and particularly the beginning of negotiations on the membership of Ukraine, Moldova and Turkey, is a good moment to draw attention to this organization and its certainly greater significance in the future.

#### **EU--CASPIAN SEA REGION**

EU Policies and Sub-Regional Multilateralism in the Caspian Region /  
by Leila Alieva., 2009.  
(INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR, vol. 44, no. 3, September 2009, p.  
43-58.)

ID Number: JA026278

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Alieva, Leila

The EU's agenda in promoting multilateralism faces a few challenges in the eastward direction. The Caspian Sea basin, which has been acquiring increasing importance for the EU in the context of energy, above all gas, supplies from the Caucasus and Central Asia, represents a complex mix of states with different histories, identities, regimes, centres of gravity and regional ambitions. Unlike the Black Sea basin, where the EU has developed the Black Sea Synergy policy, none of the Caspian littoral states is an EU member and this has led to a lack of EU interest in and commitment to the promotion of multilateralism in the area. Thus, in spite of significant energy security interests, the EU lacks the will, the capacity or the consistency to address regional security issues or promote reform. Indeed, economic interests are inevitably likely to clash with the reform promotion objective.

#### **EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION**

Can Further Nationalisation Facilitate a Common EU Approach to  
Migration ? / by Steffen Angenendt, Roderick Parkes., 2009.  
(INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR, vol. 44, no. 3, September 2009, p.  
77-96.)

ID Number: JA026280

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Angenendt, Steffen

2. Parkes, Roderick

The European Council's 2008 'Immigration Pact' has been touted by its main protagonist, the French government, as a turning point in EU migration policy-making. In one respect at least, the French are not exaggerating. The Pact represents a challenge to a key assumption underpinning European integration, namely that communitarised policymaking procedures are the best means of achieving truly common policies. Paris presented the intergovernmental Pact as a means of succeeding where communitarised decision-making has failed in achieving the goal of a coherent common migration policy. However, analysis shows the French claims to be largely unfounded. Although the European Council might theoretically have played a useful role here, in practice its efforts will add little to the achievement of a truly common policy.

#### **EU--FOREIGN RELATIONS**

The Federalists Go to Brussels / by Christopher Patten., 2009.  
(NATIONAL INTEREST, no. 104, November - December 2009, p. 18-22.)

ID Number: JA026296

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Patten, Christopher

#### **EU--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)**

Relations between Russia and the European Union as Seen and Experienced by Slovakia / by Miroslav Lajcak., 2009.

(INTERNATIONAL ISSUES & SLOVAK FOREIGN POLICY AFFAIRS, vol. 18, no. 3, 2009, p. 69-81.)

ID Number: JA026293

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Lajcak, Miroslav

Draft speech by the Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Slovak Republic, Miroslav Lajcak, at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations - MGIMO (September 8, 2009). The focus of the speech is on selected issues in Russia-EU relations, such as Slovakia's perception of today's Russia in the present European context, the question of trust in Slovakia's relations with Russia, the concept of the EU's Eastern Partnership, Europe as a common security space and in this context, the Minister's assessment of the developments in the Western Balkans.

#### **GREAT BRITAIN--NATIONAL SECURITY**

Die neue National Security Strategy Grossbritanniens / by Alexandra Jonas, Nicolai von Ondarza., 2009.

(EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 58. Jg., Nr. 11, November 2009, S. 13-16.)

ID Number: JA026273

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Jonas, Alexandra

2. Ondarza, Nicolai von

#### **HAMAS**

Understanding Hamas / by Michael Broning, Henrik Meyer., 2009.

(INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, vol. 10, September - October 2009, p. 38-43.)

ID Number: JA026264

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Broning, Michael

2. Meyer, Henrik

Hamas is a central player in the Middle East conflict. The war in the Gaza Strip earlier this year underscored the difficulty that Western observers have grasping its complexity. All too often, Hamas is seen as a static, dogmatic, militant phenomenon. In fact, it is slowly transforming into a pragmatic actor that the West can engage with.

#### **INFORMATION WARFARE--USA**

War from Cyberspace / by Richard Clarke., 2009.

(NATIONAL INTEREST, no. 104, November - December 2009, p. 31-36.)

ID Number: JA026297

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Clarke, Richard

#### **INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--CANADA**

The Viability of a Canadian Foreign Intelligence Service / by Paul Robinson., 2009.  
(INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL, vol. 64, no. 3, Summer 2009, p. 703-716.)  
ID Number: JA026269  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Robinson, Paul

#### **INTERVENTION (INTERNATIONAL LAW)**

Transformative Choices : Leaders and the Origins of Intervention Strategy / by Elizabeth N. Saunders., 2009.  
(INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 34, no. 2, Fall 2009, p. 119-161.)  
ID Number: JA026255  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Saunders, Elizabeth N.  
When and why do great powers seek to transform foreign institutions and societies through military interventions ? What role does executive leadership play in influencing the choice of intervention strategy, especially the degree to which an intervention interferes in the domestic institutions of the target state ? A typology of political leaders based on whether they believe that the internal characteristics of other states are the ultimate source of threats indicates that these threat perceptions shape the cost-benefit calculation leaders make when they confront intervention decisions; they also have important consequences for how states intervene. A comparison of the beliefs of President John F. Kennedy and President Lyndon B. Johnson, as well as their decision-making during the Vietnam War, illustrates how the theory operates.

#### **IRAN--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT**

Iran at a Crossroads / by Mehrdad Khonsari., 2009.  
(INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, vol. 10, September - October 2009, p. 31-34.)  
ID Number: JA026263  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Khonsari, Mehrdad  
The controversial re-election of Mahmoud Ahmadinejad in Iran marks a major turning point in the country's post-revolution history. For the first time in more than a century, a mass movement is being led not by clerics, but by Iranians with a secular, democratic agenda.

Iran : Revolutionary Guards : March of the Guards / by David Motadel., 2009.  
(WORLD TODAY, vol. 65, no. 11, November 2009, p. 8-10.)  
ID Number: JA026301  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Motadel, David

## JUST WAR DOCTRINE

James Turner Johnson and the Recovery of the Just War Tradition.,  
2009.

(JOURNAL OF MILITARY ETHICS, vol. 8, no. 3, 2009, Special Issue.)

ID Number: JA026256

Type: ART

This special issue is devoted to discussing James Turner Johnson's scholarly contribution to the military ethics field, most specifically in relation to the just war tradition. The articles in this issue attempt to answer questions such as how are we to conceive of intellectual traditions such as the just war? How do they relate to real-world politics, and most especially to the grim and messy business of warfare? What authority does a tradition such as the just war possess when it comes to staking moral claims in contemporary debates about the use of military force? Is this authority historical and/or legal in character, or from where is it derived? Can anybody speak on its behalf? And must they adhere to certain conditioned understandings, such as a commitment to a 'presumption against injustice' (over and above a 'commitment against war') and the stark division between jus ad bellum and jus in bello?

## KURDS--TURKEY

'Prospective-Turks' or 'Pseudo-Citizens' : Kurds in Turkey / by  
Mesut Yegen., 2009.

(MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL, vol. 63, no. 4, Autumn 2009, p. 597-615.)

ID Number: JA026275

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Yegen, Mesut

This article explores the public images and citizenship status of Turkish-citizen Kurds in Turkey. Kurds in Turkey mostly have been seen as prospective-Turks and accordingly have been subject to the assimilationist practices of citizenship throughout the Republican period. However, recent signs suggest that this image and status of the Kurds are not as secure as they once were. Kurds are now perceived by many as pseudo-citizens. A historical reading of citizenship practices in Turkey indicates that this change in the Kurds' image may be accompanied by a change in their citizenship status and that they may now be subject to the discriminatory practices of citizenship. The article concludes with an argument as to why such a fundamental change has taken place in the image and status of Kurds in Turkey.

## LAW OF THE SEA

Grasping 'the Influence of Law on Sea Power' / by James Kraska.,  
2009.

(NAVAL WAR COLLEGE REVIEW, vol. 62, no. 3, Summer 2009, p.  
113-135.)

ID Number: JA026289

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Kraska, James

The article explores the development of international maritime law from the first Peace Conference held at The Hague, Netherlands in 1899 through to the 2007 U.S. government publication of 'A Cooperative Strategy for 21st Century Seapower'. It considers the Jackson Hole Agreement, World War I, the Washington Conference of 1921-1922, the London Naval Conference of 1930, World War II, the Cold War, the Seabed Treaty and Incidents at Sea Agreement, the fall of the Soviet Union, the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention, and U.S. counter-terrorism efforts.

#### **NATO--AUSTRALIA**

Australia's Last Priority : Lessons for the Future of NATO's Global Partnerships / by Stephan Fruhling, Benjamin Schreer., 2009.  
(INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, vol. 10, November - December 2009, p. 46-50.)

ID Number: JA026294

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Fruhling, Stephan
2. Schreer, Benjamin

As NATO develops a new strategic concept, a major issue is the future role of its relationship with 'partners across the globe'. Australia is among the most prominent of these partners, but its main strategic interests remain firmly embedded in the Asia Pacific region. NATO's practical cooperation with partners is thus not a sign of demand for the alliance to play a wider global role.

#### **NATO--ENLARGEMENT**

Die NATO-Osterweiterung und der Streit um Einflusssphären in Europa / by Heinz Brill., 2009.  
(OSTERREICHISCHE MILITARISCHE ZEITSCHRIFT, 47. Jg., Heft 6, November - Dezember 2009, S. 715-726.)

ID Number: JA026272

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Brill, Heinz

#### **NATO--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)**

NATO and Russia : Partnership or Peril ? / by Dmitri Trenin., 2009.  
(CURRENT HISTORY, vol. 108, no. 720, October 2009, p. 299-303.)

ID Number: JA026258

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Trenin, Dmitri

The Atlantic alliance and Russia need to decide, and soon, whether they want to build security with or against each other. Partnership would be far better for both sides.

#### **NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT**

Nuclear Deterrence and Disarmament : Beyond 2010 : In Their Hands / by Bruno Tertrais., 2009.  
(WORLD TODAY, vol. 65, no. 11, November 2009, p. 4-7.)

ID Number: JA026300

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Tertrais, Bruno

#### **NUCLEAR NONPROLIFERATION**

Nuclear Non-Proliferation Review Conference : Back to the Bargain / by Paulo Wrobel., 2009.  
(WORLD TODAY, vol. 65, no. 11, November 2009, p. 16-17.)

ID Number: JA026304

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Wrobel, Paulo

**NUCLEAR WEAPONS--GOVERNMENT POLICY--CHINA**

China and Iran : Turning the Nuclear Tide / by G. Gerard Ong., 2009.  
(WORLD TODAY, vol. 65, no. 11, November 2009, p. 13-15.)  
ID Number: JA026303  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Ong, G. Gerard

**NUCLEAR WEAPONS--GOVERNMENT POLICY--IRAN**

Iran : The Nuclear Standoff : Give Engagement a Chance / by David Mosher, Alireza Nader., 2009.  
(WORLD TODAY, vol. 65, no. 11, November 2009, p. 11-12.)  
ID Number: JA026302  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Mosher, David  
2. Nader, Alireza

**NUCLEAR WEAPONS--GOVERNMENT POLICY--JAPAN**

Thinking about the Unthinkable : Tokyo's Nuclear Option / by Toshi Yoshihara, James R. Holmes., 2009.  
(NAVAL WAR COLLEGE REVIEW, vol. 62, no. 3, Summer 2009, p. 59-78.)  
ID Number: JA026287  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Yoshihara, Toshi  
2. Holmes, James R.  
The article considers the political and security implications should Japan become a nuclear power. The authors report that scientific and political commentators have remarked that, if Japan should choose to pursue such a course, it could acquire nuclear weapons in a matter of days or weeks since they have available supplies and scientific knowledge. The article also discusses the likelihood of Japan developing a nuclear arsenal, how such weapons would affect their foreign relations with countries including the U.S., China and North Korea, and an analysis of the balance of power in Asia.

**NUCLEAR WEAPONS--SECURITY MEASURES--CHINA**

China, Nuclear Security and Terrorism : Implications for the United States / by Steven Grogan., 2009.  
(ORBIS, vol. 53, no. 4, Fall 2009, p. 685-704.)  
ID Number: JA026253  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Grogan, Steven  
This article outlines Chinese strategic nuclear forces and the Chinese philosophical approach to nuclear security. It then focuses on the domestic conditions in China which could precipitate vulnerabilities to its nuclear forces. From information about internal security conditions in China, specific internal threats to Chinese nuclear security are derived. Based on these threats, several outsider and insider scenarios are outlined involving a variety of terrorist or terrorist related behaviors. These notional scenarios include everything from overrun or attack, to diversion, to cyber terrorism, to sabotage. The article then covers what these scenarios and the possible Chinese reaction to them may mean for the security, military and diplomatic strategies of the United States.

## **PALESTINE--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT**

Fatah Resurrected / by Khalil Shikaki., 2009.

(NATIONAL INTEREST, no. 104, November - December 2009, p. 4-16.)

ID Number: JA026295

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Shikaki, Khalil

## **PARTITION, TERRITORIAL**

What's in a Line ? Is Partition a Solution to Civil War ? / by

Nicholas Sambanis, Jonah Schulhofer-Wohl., 2009.

(INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 34, no. 2, Fall 2009, p. 82-118.)

ID Number: JA026254

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Sambanis, Nicholas
2. Schulhofer-Wohl, Jonah

Does territorial partition of countries in civil wars help to end these wars, reducing the risk of recurrence ? Researchers have proposed territorial partition with or without formal recognition of sovereignty as a solution to civil wars and a way to create self-enforcing peace. Quantitative studies of the effect of partition on the risk of renewed civil war, however, suffer several main shortcomings, including conflicting results in the extant literature that result mainly from data coding differences, selective use of case histories, and methodological problems. A new data set and a benchmark empirical analysis find that, on average, partition is unlikely to reduce the risk of a return to civil war and, in some cases, may increase that risk.

## **PIRACY**

The Global Maritime Partnership and Somali Piracy / by James Kraska, Brian Wilson., 2009.

(DEFENSE & SECURITY ANALYSIS, vol. 25, no. 3, September 2009, p. 223-234.)

ID Number: JA026281

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Kraska, James
2. Wilson, Brian

This article briefly describes the threat of maritime piracy in the Horn of Africa and, in particular, in the Gulf of Aden. The challenge of maritime piracy arises at a time of political instability in the region of East Africa and economic turmoil throughout the world. An unprecedented array of warships from the world's navies have deployed to the region to collaboratively battle the common threat. Next, the authors turn towards a discussion of the greatest force multiplier in the fight against maritime piracy in the Horn of Africa - new co-operative maritime strategies and associated authorities that serve as the basis for deeper maritime security partnerships.

Fresh Thinking for an Old Problem : Report of the Naval War College Workshop on Countering Maritime Piracy / by James Kraska., 2009.

(NAVAL WAR COLLEGE REVIEW, vol. 62, no. 4, Autumn 2009, p. 141-154.)

ID Number: JA026284

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Kraska, James

Rampant piracy off the Horn of Africa has focused world attention and produced a variety of commentaries and prescriptions. An April 2009 Naval War College workshop of experts in the field pointed to the hard realities behind the platitudes.

Malaise or Farce : The International Failure of Maritime Security /  
by David Mugridge., 2009.  
(DEFENSE & SECURITY ANALYSIS, vol. 25, no. 3, September 2009, p.  
305-311.)

ID Number: JA026282

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Mugridge, David

This article objectively examines contemporary maritime security issues and highlights the developing international malaise. It argues that while conventional threats to maritime security remain low, relatively constant and localized, irregular, non-conventional actors are increasingly threatening global maritime security. This demands the promotion of a vigorous, coherent and international approach through the adaptation of established counter-insurgency (COIN) doctrine.

#### **PIRACY--MALACCA, STRAIT OF**

Piracy and Armed Robbery in the Malacca Strait : A Problem Solved ?  
/ by Catherine Zara Raymond., 2009.  
(NAVAL WAR COLLEGE REVIEW, vol. 62, no. 3, Summer 2009, p.  
31-42.)

ID Number: JA026285

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Raymond, Catherine Zara

This article discusses the reduction in pirate attacks in the Malacca Strait and how the attacks themselves have changed over the last decade. The measures attributed to the reduction are then discussed, as well as the underlying principles and attitudes that have shaped these initiatives. Particular attention is given as to how the issue of sovereignty, a principle of utmost importance in Southeast Asia, has impacted multilateral and bilateral cooperative efforts to address the transnational problem of piracy, including a series of International Maritime Organization (IMO) meetings convened to tackle pressing issues affecting the safety and security of shipping in the Malacca Strait. The conclusion makes recommendations regarding issues that require further action.

#### **PIRACY--SOUTH CHINA SEA**

The Political Economy of Piracy in the South China Sea / by David Rosenberg., 2009.  
(NAVAL WAR COLLEGE REVIEW, vol. 62, no. 3, Summer 2009, p.  
43-58.)

ID Number: JA026286

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Rosenberg, David

This article examines the scope and trends in piracy in the South China Sea as well as the factors that motivate this form of maritime crime. It continues with an analysis of the factors that impede antipiracy efforts, including uncertainties over definitions and legal jurisdiction, the underlying dynamics of piracy, and uncoordinated efforts at detection, pursuit, arrest, and conviction of pirates as well as recovery of crew, cargo, or ships. It concludes with an analysis of the limited progress made by state and market stakeholders to improve antipiracy security in the vital shipping lanes of the South China Sea.

#### **PRIVATE MILITARY COMPANIES**

(Self) Regulating War ? : Voluntary Regulation and the Private Security Industry / by Renee de Nevers., 2009.  
(SECURITY STUDIES, vol. 18, no. 3, July - September 2009, p. 479-516.)

ID Number: JA026291

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Nevers, Renee de

Private security companies' growing participation in U.S. and international military missions has raised concern about whether the private security industry is subject to sufficient controls. Industry self-regulation is often proposed as part of a multilayered framework of regulations to govern PSCs. But what can self-regulation contribute to regulation of the private security industry ? This matters because privatization in the security realm has moved beyond understandings of the proper breakdown of public and private functions concerning the use of force. This article assesses what self-regulation can contribute to the control of this industry and whether the private security industry lends itself to effective self-regulation. It concludes that the private security industry does not exhibit the capacity to adopt and implement effective self-regulation on its own. If self-regulation is to complement state and international regulation, participation in the design and oversight of self-regulation must be broadened beyond private security companies alone.

#### **PRIVATE MILITARY COMPANIES--CANADA**

The Privatization of the Canadian Military : Afghanistan and Beyond / by David Perry., 2009.

(INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL, vol. 64, no. 3, Summer 2009, p. 687-702.)

ID Number: JA026268

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Perry, David

This article addresses the Canadian military's use of private firms in international operations. The first section provides a brief overview of Canada's historical use of private firms to demonstrate how the forces' employment of contractors has evolved during operations in Afghanistan. The article goes on to argue that current Canadian defence policy ensures that private firms will be used by the Canadian military in all future international operations. This is followed by an examination of some of the key challenges posed by the forces' use of private military services. The article concludes by making recommendations for future government action.

#### **RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--FOREIGN RELATIONS--ASIA, CENTRAL**

Behind the Central Asian Curtain : The Limits of Russia's Resurgence / by Alexander Cooley., 2009.

(CURRENT HISTORY, vol. 108, no. 720, October 2009, p. 325-332.)

ID Number: JA026262

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Cooley, Alexander

The Georgia war notwithstanding, events of the past year suggest that Moscow's efforts to maintain hegemony in its 'backyard' are becoming increasingly difficult and costly.

#### **RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--FOREIGN RELATIONS**

Will Moscow Help with Trouble Spots ? / by Yury Fedorov., 2009.  
(CURRENT HISTORY, vol. 108, no. 720, October 2009, p. 311-317.)  
ID Number: JA026260  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Fedorov, Yury  
The United States hopes for Russia's assistance with Iran,  
Afghanistan, North Korea, and the Middle East.

Why Russia is So Russian / by Andrew C. Kuchins., 2009.  
(CURRENT HISTORY, vol. 108, no. 720, October 2009, p. 318-324.)  
ID Number: JA026261  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Kuchins, Andrew C.  
Since Vladimir Putin came to power, Russia has reverted to traditional  
themes that characterized both czarist and Soviet approaches to  
foreign policy.

#### **RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT**

The Kremlin Begg to Differ / by Paul J. Saunders, Dimitri K. Simes.,  
2009.  
(NATIONAL INTEREST, no. 104, November - December 2009, p. 38-49.)  
ID Number: JA026298  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Saunders, Paul J.  
2. Simes, Dimitri K.

#### **SOUTH OSSETIA WAR, 2008**

After the 2008 Russia-Georgia War : Implications for the Wider  
Caucasus / by Nona Mikhelidze., 2009.  
(INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR, vol. 44, no. 3, September 2009, p.  
27-42.)  
ID Number: JA026277  
Type: ART  
Author(s):  
1. Mikhelidze, Nona  
The Georgian-Russian war in August 2008 and Russia's ensuing  
recognition of South Ossetia's and Abkhazia's independence have  
generated a new context in relations between the EU, the US and  
Russia. The crisis created new sources of instability in the entire  
post-Soviet space, highlighting a new form of Russian revisionism and  
revealing the limitations of Western policies in what the Kremlin  
views as its sphere of influence. Caucasian-Central Asian states now  
wonder whether it is worth complicating their relations with Moscow  
for the sake of limited or uncertain support from the West. Even if  
the long-term repercussions of the Russian-Georgian crisis remain  
unpredictable, one thing is clear : the EU and the US should engage  
with the region more intensively. In the long run, only economic  
development in the region, genuine democratisation and real prospects  
of becoming anchored in Euro-Atlantic structures, alongside effective  
confidence-building measures between the parties, will be able to  
induce the secessionist regions to rethink their future.

## **START**

After START : Hurdles Ahead / by Steven Pifer., 2009.

(CURRENT HISTORY, vol. 108, no. 720, October 2009, p. 304-310.)

ID Number: JA026259

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Pifer, Steven

Moscow and Washington face tricky issues in negotiating a post-START nuclear arms reduction pact that both sides want. After it is signed, the really hard work will begin.

## **SYRIA--FOREIGN RELATIONS**

The Syrian Connection / by Ayman Abdel Nour., 2009.

(INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, vol. 10, September - October 2009, p. 44-49.)

ID Number: JA026265

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Abdel Nour, Ayman

In the aftermath of the 2003 invasion of Iraq, Syria found an array of powerful actors on its borders. The US forces in Iraq are on one side, while the European Union projects its influence through Cyprus and, by extension, through Turkey. Israel and Lebanon are there, too. Syria finds itself in a position of unprecedented significance.

## **TERRORISM--PREVENTION--GREAT BRITAIN**

Reforming Counterterrorism : Institutions and Organizational

Routines in Britain and France / by Frank Foley., 2009.

(SECURITY STUDIES, vol. 18, no. 3, July - September 2009, p. 435-478.)

ID Number: JA026290

Type: ART

Author(s):

1. Foley, Frank

This article seeks to explain why two states faced with a similar terrorist threat, perceiving it in a similar way, and drawing the same broad implications for their counterterrorist investigations, have nevertheless put in place significantly different types of organizational reforms in response to that threat. The study shows that although France and Britain have embraced a common preventive logic in the face of Islamist terrorism, the changes that they have made to the coordination of intelligence, law enforcement, and prosecution in that context have differed because of contrasting organizational routines and interinstitutional conventions in the two states. An analysis of the British and French cases shows that law enforcement can be preventive but that western states are likely to pursue different ways of bringing security agencies and the law together to prevent and prosecute terrorism. The organizational and institutional factors that give rise to such divergent practices have important consequences for the ability of a state to develop a coordinated operational response to terrorism and convicts terrorist suspects of crimes in a court of law.