

DEFENCE EXPENDITURES OF NATO COUNTRIES

1975 - 1996

The figures given in table 1 represent payments actually made or to be made during the course of the fiscal year. They are based on the NATO definition of defence expenditures. In view of the differences between this and national definitions, the figures shown may diverge considerably from those which are quoted by national authorities or given in national budgets. For countries providing military assistance, this is included in the expenditures figures. For countries receiving assistance, figures do not include the value of items received. Expenditures for research and development are included in equipment expenditures and pensions paid to retirees in personnel expenditures.

France and Spain are members of the Alliance without belonging to the integrated military structure; Spain, however, participates in the collective force planning. The defence data relating to France are indicative only.

Iceland has no armed forces.

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To suppress any ambiguity the fiscal year has been designated by the year which includes the highest number of months: e.g. 1995 represents the fiscal year 1995/1996 for Canada and U.K. and the fiscal year 1994/1995 for U.S.

Because of rounding, the total figures may differ from the sum of their components.

Conventional signs:

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| e estimate | - nil |
| .. not available | // not applicable |
| break in continuity of series | |

DÉPENSES DE DÉFENSE DES PAYS DE L'OTAN

1975 - 1996

Les chiffres indiqués dans le tableau 1 sont fondés sur la définition OTAN des dépenses de défense et représentent les paiements réellement effectués ou qui doivent l'être au cours de l'année fiscale. Ces chiffres peuvent accuser des variations sensibles par rapport aux chiffres correspondants qui figurent dans les documents budgétaires nationaux, en raison des différences existant entre les définitions nationales et la définition OTAN des dépenses de défense. Les données relatives aux pays qui fournissent une assistance militaire incluent les dépenses liées à cette assistance. En revanche celles-ci ne sont pas comptabilisées dans les dépenses des pays bénéficiaires. Les dépenses effectuées pour la recherche et le développement sont incluses dans les dépenses d'équipement et les pensions versées aux retraités sont comprises dans les dépenses effectuées pour le personnel.

Membres de l'Alliance, l'Espagne et la France ne font pas partie de la structure militaire intégrée; l'Espagne, néanmoins, participe aux travaux communs de planification des forces. Les données concernant la défense de la France n'ont qu'une valeur indicative.

L'Islande n'a pas de forces armées.

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GUIDE DE LECTURE

Pour supprimer toute ambiguïté, l'année fiscale a été désignée par le millésime de l'année qui contient le plus grand nombre de mois; p.e. 1995 représente l'année fiscale 1995/1996 pour le Canada et le Royaume-Uni et l'année fiscale 1994/1995 pour les Etats-Unis.

Du fait des arrondis, les totaux peuvent ne pas coïncider avec la somme de leurs composantes.

Signes conventionnels:

| | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| e estimation | - nul |
| // sans objet | .. non disponible |
| . point décimal | rupture de série |

Table 1 : Defence expenditures of NATO countries
Tableau 1 : Dépenses de défense des pays de l'OTAN

| Country / Pays | Currency unit / Unité monétaire (million) | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996e |
|--|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| (0) | (-) | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Current prices and exchange rates / Prix et taux de change courants | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium * | Belgian francs | 70899 | 115754 | 144183 | 155205 | 132819 | 129602 | 131955 | 131156 | 132448 |
| Denmark | Danish kroner | 5355 | 9117 | 13344 | 16399 | 17129 | 17390 | 17293 | 17468 | 17633 |
| France | French francs | 55872 | 110514 | 186715 | 231911 | 238874 | 241199 | 246469 | 238432 | 238364 |
| Germany | Deutschmarks | 37589 | 48518 | 58650 | 68376 | 65536 | 61529 | 58957 | 58982 | 59049 |
| Greece | Drachmae | 45936 | 96975 | 321981 | 612344 | 835458 | 932995 | 1052760 | 1171377 | 1343276 |
| Italy | 1000 Italian lire | 3104 | 7643 | 17767 | 28007 | 30813 | 32364 | 32835 | 31561 | 36688 |
| Luxembourg | Luxembourg francs | 836 | 1534 | 2265 | 3233 | 3963 | 3740 | 4214 | 4194 | 4189 |
| Netherlands | Dutch guilder | 7119 | 10476 | 12901 | 13513 | 13900 | 13103 | 12990 | 12864 | 13201 |
| Norway | Norwegian kroner | 4771 | 8242 | 15446 | 21251 | 23638 | 22528 | 24019 | 22224 | 24292 |
| Portugal | Escudos | 19898 | 43440 | 111375 | 267299 | 341904 | 352504 | 360811 | 403478 | 449359 |
| Spain | Pesetas | .. | 350423 | 674883 | 922808 | 927852 | 1054902 | 994689 | 1078805 | 1097301 |
| Turkey | Turkish liras | 32833 | 203172 | 1234547 | 13865971 | 42319927 | 77716559 | 156723653 | 302863749 | 569821847 |
| United Kingdom | Pounds sterling | 5571 | 11593 | 18301 | 22287 | 22850 | 22686 | 22490 | 21163 | 21410 |
| Nato Europe | Us dollars | .. | 111981 | 92218 | 186189 | 193154 | 172825 | 172070 | 183913 | 190657 |
| Canada | Canadian dollars | 3360 | 5788 | 10332 | 13473 | 13111 | 13293 | 13008 | 12457 | 11677 |
| United States | Us dollars | 88400 | 138191 | 258165 | 306170 | 305141 | 297637 | 288079 | 277813 | 271417 |
| North America | Us dollars | 91704 | 143141 | 265731 | 317717 | 315988 | 307941 | 297605 | 286890 | 279995 |
| Nato total | Us dollars | .. | 255122 | 357949 | 503906 | 509142 | 480765 | 469675 | 470803 | 470652 |
| 1990 prices and exchange rates / Prix et taux de change de 1990 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique * | Francs belges | 132418 | 158789 | 157465 | 155205 | 124819 | 119619 | 118843 | 115966 | 115197 |
| Danemark | Couronnes danoises | 14095 | 15622 | 15759 | 16399 | 16226 | 16165 | 15722 | 15524 | 15349 |
| France | Francs français | 168668 | 203840 | 222319 | 231911 | 226176 | 222964 | 223907 | 212993 | 209660 |
| Allemagne | Deutschmarks | 60531 | 63981 | 66098 | 68376 | 59792 | 54090 | 50657 | 49582 | 48967 |
| Grèce | Drachmes | 511118 | 524947 | 690104 | 612344 | 608534 | 595382 | 605832 | 616737 | 659124 |
| Italie | 1000 lires | 22048 | 23289 | 26608 | 28007 | 27839 | 27965 | 27365 | 24702 | 24470 |
| Luxembourg | Francs luxembourgeois | 1645 | 2232 | 2488 | 3233 | 3698 | 3383 | 3707 | 3630 | 3571 |
| Pays-Bas | Florins | 10996 | 11769 | 13037 | 13513 | 13047 | 12141 | 11870 | 11469 | 11652 |
| Norvège | Couronnes norvégiennes | 14153 | 16135 | 19712 | 21251 | 22358 | 20871 | 21794 | 19809 | 21311 |
| Portugal | Escudos | 259048 | 217794 | 208017 | 267299 | 265607 | 255943 | 249508 | 264211 | 283486 |
| Espagne | Pesetas | .. | 862679 | 964252 | 922808 | 810469 | 884021 | 800608 | 828875 | 810598 |
| Turquie | Livres turques | 6800754 | 8567418 | 9335791 | 13865971 | 14957856 | 15979595 | 15173397 | 15343731 | 15782952 |
| Royaume-Uni | Livres sterling | 21848 | 22092 | 24576 | 22287 | 19969 | 19304 | 18554 | 16854 | 16594 |
| Otan Europe | Dollars EU | .. | 168687 | 184096 | 186189 | 173843 | 168702 | 163723 | 155668 | 154699 |
| Canada | Dollars canadiens | 8469 | 9377 | 12530 | 13473 | 12592 | 12632 | 12264 | 11525 | 10623 |
| Etats-Unis | Dollars EU | 213125 | 224685 | 301661 | 306170 | 283251 | 267870 | 253219 | 239629 | 229064 |
| Amérique du Nord | Dollars EU | 220383 | 232722 | 312400 | 317717 | 294043 | 278697 | 263730 | 249507 | 238168 |
| Total Otan | Dollars EU | .. | 401408 | 496496 | 503906 | 467886 | 447399 | 427453 | 405175 | 392867 |

* From 1992, defence expenditures reflect the decision by the Belgian Government to demilitarize the Gendarmerie.

* A partir de 1992, les dépenses de défense reflètent la décision du Gouvernement belge de démilitariser la Gendarmerie.

**Table 2 : Gross domestic product and defence expenditures annual variation (%)
(based on constant prices)**

**Tableau 2 : Evolution annuelle du produit intérieur brut et des dépenses de défense (%)
(basée sur les prix constants)**

| Country / Pays | Average / Moyenne 1975 - 1979 | Average / Moyenne 1980 - 1984 | Average / Moyenne 1985 - 1989 | Average / Moyenne 1990 - 1994 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996e |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| | (0) | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 3.1 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | -1.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Canada | 4.8 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Denmark | 3.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| France | 3.8 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -1.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| Germany | 4.0 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 2.2 | -1.2 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| Greece | 5.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Italy | 5.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.2 |
| Luxembourg | 2.5 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 1.9 |
| Netherlands | 3.4 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| Norway | 5.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| Portugal | 5.5 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Spain | 2.5 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| Turkey | 5.3 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 8.0 | -5.5 | 7.3 | 4.5 |
| United Kingdom | 2.5 | 0.9 | 4.4 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| United States | 4.5 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Defence expenditures / Dépenses de défense | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique * | 4.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -7.3 | -18.3 | -4.2 | -0.6 | -2.4 | -0.7 |
| Canada | 2.0 | 6.4 | 2.1 | -3.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -2.9 | -6.0 | -7.8 |
| Danemark | 2.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | -0.5 | -2.6 | -0.4 | -2.7 | -1.3 | -1.1 |
| France | 4.3 | 3.1 | 1.1 | -0.9 | -3.0 | -1.4 | 0.4 | -4.9 | -1.6 |
| Allemagne | 0.5 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -7.2 | -5.2 | -9.5 | -6.3 | -2.1 | -1.2 |
| Grèce | 4.6 | 8.0 | -3.9 | -1.0 | 5.0 | -2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 6.9 |
| Italie | -0.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -2.1 | -9.7 | -0.9 |
| Luxembourg | 3.9 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 4.7 | -8.5 | 9.6 | -2.1 | -1.6 |
| Pays-Bas | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 | -2.9 | -0.8 | -6.9 | -2.2 | -3.4 | 1.6 |
| Norvège | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -6.7 | 4.4 | -9.1 | 7.6 |
| Portugal | -9.5 | 0.1 | 5.0 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -3.6 | -2.5 | 5.9 | 7.3 |
| Espagne | .. | 1.9 | 0.5 | -3.5 | -8.3 | 9.1 | -9.4 | 3.5 | -2.2 |
| Turquie | 7.6 | 1.0 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 6.8 | -5.0 | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| Royaume-Uni | -1.4 | 2.6 | -3.1 | -4.2 | -10.9 | -3.3 | -3.9 | -9.2 | -1.5 |
| Etats-Unis | -0.8 | 6.0 | 2.0 | -5.3 | 6.7 | -5.4 | -5.5 | -5.4 | -4.4 |

* See note of table 1.

| * Cf. note du tableau 1.

Table 3: Defence expenditures as % of gross domestic product
Tableau 3: Dépenses de défense en % du produit intérieur brut

| Country / Pays | Average / Moyenne 1975 - 1979 | Average / Moyenne 1980 - 1984 | Average / Moyenne 1985 - 1989 | Average / Moyenne 1990 - 1994 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996e |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (0) | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Based on current prices / Sur la base des prix courants | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium * | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Denmark | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| France | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Germany | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Greece | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| Italy | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Luxembourg | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Netherlands | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Norway | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Portugal | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Spain | .. | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Turkey | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| United Kingdom | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Nato Europe | .. | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Canada | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| United States | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| North America | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Nato total | .. | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Based on constant prices / Sur la base des prix constants | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique * | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Danemark | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| France | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Allemagne | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Grèce | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| Italie | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Luxembourg | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Pays-Bas | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Norvège | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Portugal | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Espagne | .. | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Turquie | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Royaume-Uni | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Otan Europe | .. | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Canada | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Etats-Unis | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Amérique du Nord | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Total Otan | .. | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 |

* See note of table 1.

| * Cf. note du tableau 1.

Table 4 : Gross domestic product and defence expenditures per capita in US \$ *

(1990 prices and exchange rates)

Tableau 4: Produit intérieur brut et dépenses de défense par habitant en \$ EU *

(prix et taux de change de 1990)

| Country / Pays | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996e |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| (0) | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 13999 | 16168 | 16811 | 19264 | 19895 | 19496 | 19866 | 20185 | 20319 |
| Denmark | 18446 | 20614 | 23541 | 25115 | 25362 | 25650 | 26687 | 27338 | 27758 |
| France | 15442 | 17655 | 18590 | 21070 | 21213 | 20838 | 21271 | 21615 | 21778 |
| Germany | 16549 | 19515 | 20840 | 23736 | 21549 | 21143 | 21690 | 22004 | 22053 |
| Greece | 6261 | 7274 | 7545 | 8219 | 8322 | 8195 | 8272 | 8396 | 8562 |
| Italy | 12627 | 15655 | 16676 | 19281 | 19569 | 19271 | 19639 | 20188 | 20395 |
| Luxembourg | 18137 | 20010 | 22465 | 27226 | 27994 | 27640 | 28191 | 29017 | 29356 |
| Netherlands | 14686 | 16155 | 16798 | 18974 | 19494 | 19405 | 19803 | 20160 | 20360 |
| Norway | 17899 | 22222 | 25782 | 27199 | 28607 | 29031 | 30508 | 31489 | 32650 |
| Portugal | 4307 | 5143 | 5244 | 6817 | 7089 | 7013 | 7059 | 7229 | 7424 |
| Spain | 9443 | 9799 | 10289 | 12663 | 12979 | 12811 | 13033 | 13397 | 13678 |
| Turkey | 1954 | 1981 | 2218 | 2651 | 2698 | 2860 | 2656 | 2792 | 2857 |
| United Kingdom | 12237 | 13356 | 14617 | 16984 | 16404 | 16718 | 17295 | 17659 | 17998 |
| Nato Europe | 12021 | 13639 | 14364 | 16368 | 16272 | 16115 | 16438 | 16747 | 16897 |
| Canada | 15189 | 17376 | 19006 | 20440 | 19699 | 19868 | 20520 | 20612 | 20702 |
| United States | 16606 | 18467 | 20100 | 21966 | 21926 | 22435 | 23123 | 23362 | 23662 |
| North America | 16469 | 18360 | 19993 | 21814 | 21702 | 22176 | 22861 | 23083 | 23360 |
| Total Nato | 13817 | 15574 | 16700 | 18652 | 18508 | 18618 | 19097 | 19377 | 19586 |
| Defence expenditures / Dépenses de défense | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique ** | 405 | 483 | 478 | 466 | | 372 | 355 | 352 | 342 |
| Danemark | 450 | 493 | 498 | 515 | | 507 | 503 | 488 | 481 |
| France | 588 | 695 | 739 | 751 | | 724 | 710 | 709 | 672 |
| Allemagne | 606 | 643 | 670 | 669 | | 459 | 412 | 385 | 375 |
| Grèce | 356 | 343 | 438 | 383 | | 372 | 362 | 367 | 371 |
| Italie | 332 | 344 | 392 | 412 | | 409 | 409 | 399 | 360 |
| Luxembourg | 137 | 184 | 203 | 255 | | 285 | 258 | 279 | 271 |
| Pays-Bas | 442 | 457 | 494 | 496 | | 472 | 436 | 424 | 407 |
| Norvège | 564 | 631 | 758 | 800 | | 833 | 773 | 803 | 726 |
| Portugal | 200 | 156 | 146 | 190 | | 189 | 182 | 177 | 187 |
| Espagne | .. | 226 | 246 | 233 | | 204 | 222 | 201 | 207 |
| Turquie | 65 | 73 | 71 | 94 | | 98 | 103 | 96 | 95 |
| Royaume-Uni | 690 | 697 | 770 | 689 | | 612 | 589 | 564 | 511 |
| Otan Europe | .. | 464 | 494 | 485 | 429 | 413 | 399 | 377 | 372 |
| Canada | 313 | 327 | 414 | 415 | | 378 | 374 | 359 | 332 |
| Etats-Unis | 987 | 987 | 1265 | 1225 | | 1109 | 1038 | 971 | 910 |
| Amérique du Nord | 921 | 922 | 1182 | 1144 | 1036 | 971 | 910 | 852 | 804 |
| Total Otan | .. | 652 | 779 | 761 | 679 | 644 | 610 | 574 | 552 |

* 1996 population data used in this table have been calculated by applying the average annual growth rate between 1990 and 1995 to 1995 figures

| * Les données de population pour 1996 utilisées dans ce tableau ont été calculées en appliquant aux valeurs de 1995 le pourcentage annuel moyen d'évolution entre 1990 et 1995.

** See note of table 1.

| ** Cf. note du tableau 1.

Table 5 : Distribution of total defence expenditures by category
Tableau 5 : Répartition des dépenses totales de défense par catégorie

| Country / Pays | Average / Moyenne 1975 - 1979 | Average / Moyenne 1980 - 1984 | Average / Moyenne 1985 - 1989 | Average / Moyenne 1990 - 1994 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996e |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | (0) | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| % devoted to personnel expenditures / % affecté aux dépenses en personnel | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 62.9 | 61.8 | 63.4 | 68.3 | 65.3 | 69.6 | 69.3 | 71.1 | 68.9 |
| Canada | 60.8 | 50.7 | 46.2 | 49.7 | 49.9 | 47.7 | 51.4 | 47.8 | 47.2 |
| Denmark | 58.0 | 54.6 | 56.6 | 57.5 | 56.7 | 56.8 | 58.7 | 60.5 | 60.0 |
| Germany | 49.8 | 46.6 | 48.9 | 57.4 | 58.6 | 59.4 | 60.8 | 61.6 | 60.5 |
| Greece | 57.6 | 54.6 | 60.5 | 63.0 | 61.4 | 62.2 | 63.0 | 63.3 | 61.2 |
| Italy | 61.9 | 59.1 | 57.8 | 63.6 | 63.7 | 62.9 | 65.6 | 67.4 | 71.1 |
| Luxembourg | 85.5 | 77.5 | 76.0 | 76.2 | 75.8 | 77.3 | 78.2 | 80.9 | 80.7 |
| Netherlands | 61.2 | 55.3 | 52.8 | 56.9 | 57.5 | 59.4 | 58.3 | 60.0 | 55.5 |
| Norway | 52.9 | 48.8 | 43.9 | 40.6 | 43.8 | 36.0 | 34.9 | 37.3 | 35.2 |
| Portugal | 68.8 | 66.6 | 67.7 | 77.3 | 80.5 | 79.8 | 78.7 | 77.8 | 75.2 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | 64.9 | 69.5 | 62.3 | 66.2 | 65.7 | 66.9 |
| Turkey | 47.6 | 45.3 | 37.1 | 50.1 | 48.7 | 54.5 | 51.0 | 50.9 | 42.7 |
| United Kingdom | 44.6 | 37.4 | 38.6 | 42.2 | 43.8 | 43.5 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 41.2 |
| United States | 42.0 | 41.9 | 37.0 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 39.0 | 39.6 | 39.2 |
| % devoted to equipment expenditures / % affecté aux dépenses d'équipement | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique | 11.7 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| Canada | 9.0 | 17.8 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 18.9 |
| Danemark | 18.4 | 16.9 | 14.0 | 15.8 | 17.8 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 12.5 | 12.7 |
| Allemagne | 16.8 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 12.0 |
| Grèce | 19.3 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 19.8 | 21.1 |
| Italie | 14.7 | 17.4 | 19.7 | 16.3 | 15.0 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 13.3 |
| Luxembourg | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 4.3 |
| Pays-Bas | 18.0 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 15.6 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 16.8 | 15.6 | 18.6 |
| Norvège | 16.0 | 19.4 | 21.7 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 25.4 | 28.4 |
| Portugal | 2.2 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 12.4 |
| Espagne | .. | .. | .. | 12.4 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 13.9 |
| Turquie | 19.2 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 23.7 | 24.8 | 22.9 | 29.3 | 29.7 | 35.1 |
| Royaume-Uni | 21.6 | 26.2 | 24.8 | 21.0 | 18.1 | 26.0 | 24.9 | 22.0 | 22.1 |
| Etats-Unis | 17.6 | 21.9 | 25.6 | 25.1 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 29.2 | 27.8 | 25.9 |
| % devoted to infrastructure expenditures / % affecté aux dépenses d'infrastructure | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| Canada | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| Denmark | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Germany | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.8 |
| Grèce | 5.3 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Italie | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Luxembourg | 3.2 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 2.6 |
| Netherlands | 3.2 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.6 |
| Norway | 4.3 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 8.0 |
| Portugal | 3.4 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 5.3 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Espagne | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Turkey | 7.3 | 13.2 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| United Kingdom | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 6.9 |
| United States | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| % devoted to other expenditures / % affecté aux autres dépenses | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique | 18.8 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 21.7 |
| Canada | 27.3 | 29.0 | 31.2 | 29.0 | 28.3 | 29.9 | 28.7 | 31.4 | 30.7 |
| Danemark | 21.0 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 26.1 | 22.8 | 24.4 | 24.4 |
| Allemagne | 27.0 | 27.9 | 25.5 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 24.9 | 23.6 | 22.3 | 21.6 |
| Grèce | 17.0 | 24.9 | 18.4 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 14.9 | 16.2 |
| Italie | 21.5 | 21.0 | 19.8 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 14.7 |
| Luxembourg | 9.1 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 12.4 |
| Pays-Bas | 17.3 | 20.3 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 20.9 | 21.4 | 21.3 |
| Norvège | 26.6 | 26.7 | 26.0 | 24.8 | 22.1 | 28.2 | 27.8 | 30.6 | 28.3 |
| Portugal | 25.1 | 21.9 | 19.8 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 14.5 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 10.7 |
| Espagne | .. | .. | .. | 21.2 | 18.7 | 23.2 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 18.6 |
| Turquie | 23.7 | 30.1 | 38.4 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 19.6 |
| Royaume-Uni | 31.9 | 33.5 | 32.5 | 30.5 | 35.2 | 23.7 | 25.0 | 30.6 | 29.9 |
| Etats-Unis | 36.8 | 34.5 | 35.5 | 33.6 | 36.4 | 37.6 | 30.1 | 30.1 | 32.5 |

Table 6 : Armed forces - Annual average strength
Tableau 6 : Forces armées - Effectif annuel moyen

| Country / Pays | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996e |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| (0) | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Military (thousand) / Militaires (millier) | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium * | 103 | 108 | 107 | 106 | 79 | 70 | 53 | 47 | 45 |
| Denmark | 34 | 33 | 29 | 31 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 28 |
| France | 585 | 575 | 563 | 550 | 522 | 506 | 506 | 504 | 501 |
| Germany | 491 | 490 | 495 | 545 | 442 | 398 | 362 | 352 | 337 |
| Greece | 185 | 186 | 201 | 201 | 208 | 213 | 206 | 213 | 212 |
| Italy | 459 | 474 | 504 | 493 | 471 | 450 | 436 | 435 | 431 |
| Luxembourg | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Netherlands | 107 | 107 | 103 | 104 | 90 | 86 | 77 | 67 | 64 |
| Norway | 38 | 40 | 36 | 51 | 36 | 32 | 33 | 38 | 38 |
| Portugal | 104 | 88 | 102 | 87 | 80 | 68 | 122 | 78 | 75 |
| Spain | .. | 356 | 314 | 263 | 198 | 204 | 213 | 210 | 203 |
| Turkey | 584 | 717 | 814 | 769 | 704 | 686 | 811 | 805 | 803 |
| United Kingdom | 348 | 330 | 334 | 308 | 293 | 271 | 257 | 233 | 227 |
| Nato Europe | .. | 3504 | 3603 | 3510 | 3154 | 3014 | 3103 | 3010 | 2964 |
| Canada | 78 | 82 | 83 | 87 | 82 | 76 | 75 | 70 | 65 |
| United States | 2146 | 2050 | 2244 | 2181 | 1919 | 1815 | 1715 | 1620 | 1585 |
| North America | 2224 | 2132 | 2327 | 2268 | 2001 | 1891 | 1790 | 1690 | 1650 |
| Nato total | .. | 5636 | 5930 | 5778 | 5154 | 4905 | 4893 | 4700 | 4614 |
| Military and civilian personnel as % of labour force Personnels civil et militaire en % de la population active | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique * | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Danemark | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| France | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Allemagne | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Grèce | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Italie | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Luxembourg | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Pays-Bas | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Norvège | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Portugal | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Espagne | .. | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Turquie | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Royaume-Uni | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Otan Europe | .. | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Canada | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Etats-Unis | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Amérique du Nord | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Total Otan | .. | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |

* From 1992, military strength reflects the decision by the Belgian Government to demilitarize the Gendarmerie.

| * A partir de 1992, les effectifs militaires reflètent la décision du Gouvernement belge de démilitariser la Gendarmerie.